



10 Ω , Quad, SPST, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches

General Description

Maxim's MAX312L/MAX313L/MAX314L analog switches feature low on-resistance (10 Ω max) and 1.5 Ω on-resistance matching between channels. These switches are +3V logic compatible when powered from $\pm 15V$ or +12V supplies. The switches conduct equally well in either direction, and offer low leakage over temperature (2.5nA at +85°C).

The MAX312L/MAX313L/MAX314L are quad, single-pole/single-throw (SPST) analog switches. The MAX312L is normally closed (NC), and the MAX313L is normally open (NO). The MAX314L has two NC switches and two NO switches. All three devices operate from a single +4.5V to +36V supply or from dual $\pm 4.5V$ to $\pm 20V$, and are available in 16-pin TSSOP, SO, and DIP packages.

Applications

Test Equipment
Communication Systems
PBX, PABX Systems
Audio Signal Routing
Avionics
Sample-and-Hold Circuits
Data-Acquisition Systems
xDSL Modems

Features

- ◆ +3V Logic-Compatible Digital Inputs
 $V_{IH} = 2.0V$
 $V_{IL} = 0.8V$
- ◆ Pin Compatible with MAX312/MAX313/MAX314 and DG411/DG412/DG413
- ◆ Low On-Resistance (10 Ω max)
- ◆ Guaranteed R_{ON} Match Between Channels (1.5 Ω max)
- ◆ Guaranteed R_{ON} Flatness over Specified Signal Range (2 Ω max)
- ◆ Crosstalk > 96dB at 20kHz
- ◆ Single-Supply Operation: +4.5V to +36V
Dual-Supply Operation: $\pm 4.5V$ to $\pm 20V$
- ◆ Rail-to-Rail® Signal Handling

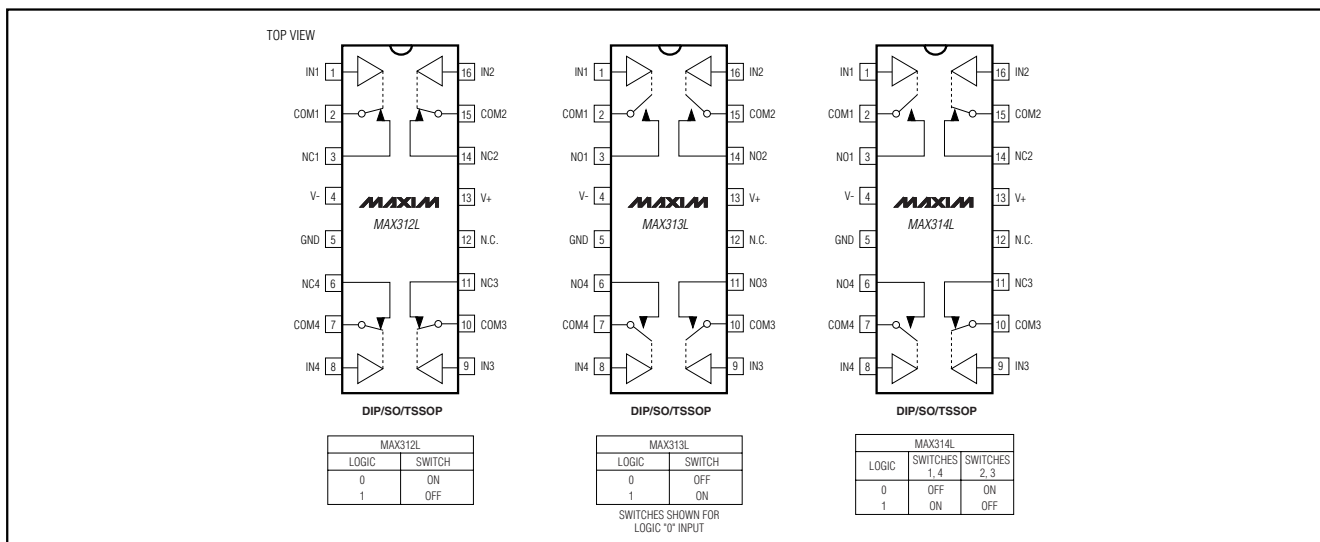
Ordering Information

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX312LCUE	0°C to +70°C	16 TSSOP
MAX312LCSE	0°C to +70°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX312LCPE	0°C to +70°C	16 Plastic DIP
MAX312LEUE	-40°C to +85°C	16 TSSOP
MAX312LESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX312LEPE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Plastic DIP

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

Rail-to-Rail is a registered trademark of Nippon Motorola, Ltd.

Pin Configurations



Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

MAX312L/MAX313L/MAX314L

10 Ω , Quad, SPST, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Voltages Referenced to GND)

V+	-0.3V to +44V
V-	+0.3V to -44V
V+ to V-	-0.3V to +44V
V _{IN} to V-	-0.3V to +44V
All Other Pins (Note 1)	(V- - 0.3V) to (V+ + 0.3V)
Continuous Current (COM ₋ , NO ₋ , NC ₋)	 $\pm$ 100mA
Peak Current (COM ₋ , NO ₋ , NC ₋)	 $\pm$ 300mA
(pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle max)	

Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +70°C)

TSSOP (derate 6.7mW/°C above +70°C)	457mW
Narrow SO (derate 8.70mW/°C above +70°C)	696mW
Plastic DIP (derate 10.53mW/°C above +70°C)	842mW
Operating Temperature Ranges	
MAX31 _{LC} E	0°C to +70°C
MAX31 _{LE} E	-40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Note 1: Signals on COM₋, NO₋, or NC₋ exceeding V+ or V- are clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward-diode current to maximum current rating.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual Supplies

(V+ = +15V, V- = -15V, GND = 0, V_{IH} = 2.0V, V_{IL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	T _A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH							
Analog Signal Range	V _{COM-} , V _{NO-} , V _{NC-}			V-		V+	V
On-Resistance	R _{ON}	I _{COM-} = 10mA, V _{NO-} or V _{NC-} = $\pm$ 10V	+25°C T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}		6.5 10	15	Ω
On-Resistance Match Between Channels (Note 4)	Δ R _{ON}	I _{COM-} = 10mA, V _{NO-} or V _{NC-} = $\pm$ 10V	+25°C T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}		0.3 1.5	3	Ω
On-Resistance Flatness (Note 5)	R _{FLAT(ON)}	I _{COM-} = 10mA, V _{NO-} or V _{NC-} = -5V, 0, 5V	+25°C T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}		0.2 2	4	Ω
Off-Leakage Current (NO ₋ or NC ₋) (Note 6)	I _{NO} I _{NC}	V _{COM-} = $\mp$ 10V, V _{NO-} or V _{NC-} = $\pm$ 10V	+25°C T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-0.5 -2.5	-0.02 2.5	0.5	nA
COM Off-Leakage Current (Note 6)	I _{COM(OFF)}	V _{COM-} = $\pm$ 10V, V _{NO-} or V _{NC-} = $\mp$ 10V	+25°C T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-0.5 -2.5	-0.02 2.5	0.5	nA
COM On-Leakage Current (Note 6)	I _{COM(ON)}	V _{NO-} or V _{NC-} = $\pm$ 10V, V _{COM-} = $\pm$ 10V	+25°C T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-1 -5	-0.04 5	1	nA
DYNAMIC							
Turn-On Time	t _{ON}	V _{COM-} = $\pm$ 10V, R _L = 300 Ω , C _L = 35pF, Figure 1	+25°C T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}		115 275	225	ns
Turn-Off Time	t _{OFF}	V _{COM-} = $\pm$ 10V, R _L = 300 Ω , C _L = 35pF, Figure 1	+25°C T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}		100 235	185	ns
Break-Before-Make Time Delay (MAX314L only, Note 7)	t _D	R _L = 300 Ω , C _L = 35pF, Figure 2	+25°C	1	10		ns
Charge Injection (Note 7)	Q	V _{GEN} = 0, R _{GEN} = 0, C _L = 1.0nF, Figure 3	+25°C	-30	20	30	pC

10Ω, Quad, SPST, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches

MAX312L/MAX313L/MAX314L

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual Supplies (continued)

(V+ = +15V, V- = -15V, GND = 0, VIH = 2.0V, VIL = 0.8V, TA = TMIN to TMAX, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at TA = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Off-Isolation (Note 8)	VISO	f = 1MHz, RL = 50Ω, CL = 5pF, Figure 4	+25°C		-75		dB
Crosstalk (Note 9)	VCT	f = 1MHz, RL = 50Ω, CL = 5pF, Figure 5	+25°C		-85		dB
NC_ or NO_ Off-Capacitance	COFF	f = 1MHz, Figure 6	+25°C		15		pF
COM_ Off-Capacitance	CCOM_ (OFF)	f = 1MHz, Figure 6	+25°C		15		pF
On-Capacitance	CON	f = 1MHz, Figure 6	+25°C		47		pF
LOGIC INPUT							
Input Logic High	VIH			2.0			V
Input Logic Low	VIL					0.8	V
Input Current with Input Logic High	IINH	IN_ = 2.0V		-0.5	0.005	0.5	μA
Input Current with Input Logic Low	IINL	IN_ = 0.8V		-0.5	0.005	0.5	μA
POWER SUPPLY							
Power-Supply Range	V+, V-			±4.5		±20.0	V
Positive Supply Current	I+	V+ = +16.5V, V- = -16.5V, VIN = 0 or V+	+25°C		0.01	1	μA
			TMIN to TMAX			5	
		V+ = +16.5V, V- = -16.5V, VIN = 5V	+25°C		130	200	
			TMIN to TMAX			300	
Negative Supply Current	I-	V+ = +16.5V, V- = -16.5V, VIN = 0 or 5V	+25°C			1	μA
			TMIN to TMAX			5	
Ground Current	IGND	V+ = +16.5V, V- = -16.5V, VIN = 0 or V+	+25°C		0.01	1	μA
			TMIN to TMAX			5	
		V+ = +16.5V, V- = -16.5V, VIN = 5V	+25°C		130	200	
			TMIN to TMAX			300	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single Supply

(V+ = +12V, V- = 0, GND = 0, VIH = 2.0V, VIL = 0.8V, TA = TMIN to TMAX, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at TA = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH							
Analog Signal Range	VCOM_, VNO_, VNC_			0		V+	V
On-Resistance	RON	ICOM_ = 10mA, VNC_ or VNO_ = +10V	+25°C		12.5	25	Ω
			TMIN to TMAX			35	

10 Ω , Quad, SPST, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single Supply (continued)

(V₊ = +12V, V₋ = 0, GND = 0, V_{IH} = 2.0V, V_{IL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	T _A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
On-Resistance Match Between Channels (Note 4)	ΔRON	ICOM_ = 10mA, VNO_ or VNC_ = +10V	+25°C	0.3	2	Ω	
			TMIN to TMAX	2.5			
On-Resistance Flatness (Note 5)	RFLAT(ON)	ICOM_ = 10mA, VNO_ or VNC_ = +2V, +6V, +10V	+25°C	1.7	3.5	Ω	
			TMIN to TMAX	4.5			
DYNAMIC							
Turn-On Time	tON	VCOM_ = 8V, RL = 300Ω, CL = 35pF, Figure 1	+25°C	165	325	ns	
			TMIN to TMAX	425			
Turn-Off Time	tOFF	VCOM_ = 8V, RL = 300Ω, CL = 35pF, Figure 1	+25°C	117	175	ns	
			TMIN to TMAX	225			
Break-Before-Make Time Delay (MAX314L only, Note 7)	tD	RL = 300Ω, CL = 35pF, Figure 2	+25°C	1	5	ns	
Charge Injection	Q	Figure 3, CL = 1.0nF, VGEN = 0, RGEN = 0,	+25°C	-10		pC	
LOGIC INPUT							
Input Logic High	VIH			2.0		V	
Input Logic Low	VIL				0.8	V	
Input Current with Input Logic High	IINH	IN_ = 2.0V		-0.5	0.005	0.5	μA
Input Current with Input Logic Low	IINL	IN_ = 0.8V		-0.5	0.005	0.5	μA
POWER SUPPLY							
Power-Supply Range	V+			+4.5		+36	V
Positive Supply Current	I+	V+ = +13.2V, VIN = 0 or V+	+25°C	0.01	1	μA	
			TMIN to TMAX	5			
		V+ = +13.2V, VIN = 5V	+25°C	25	125		
			TMIN to TMAX	175			

Note 2: The algebraic convention, where the most negative value is a minimum and the most positive value a maximum, is used in this data sheet.

Note 3: -40°C specifications are guaranteed by design.

Note 4: $\Delta R_{ON} = \Delta R_{ON \text{ max}} - \Delta R_{ON \text{ min}}$.

Note 5: Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance as measured over the specified analog signal range.

Note 6: Leakage parameters are 100% tested at maximum-rated hot temperature and guaranteed by correlation at +25°C.

Note 7: Guaranteed by design.

Note 8: Off-isolation = $20 \log_{10} [V_{COM}/(V_{NC} \text{ or } V_{NO})]$, V_{COM} = output, V_{NC} or V_{NO} = input to off switch.

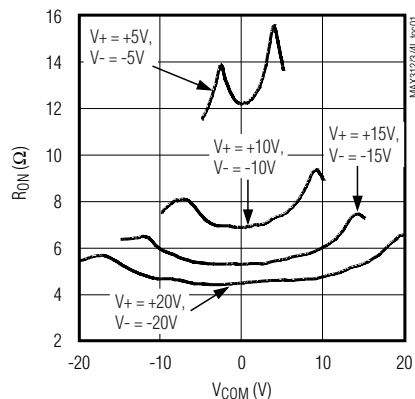
Note 9: Between any two switches.

10 Ω , Quad, SPST, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches

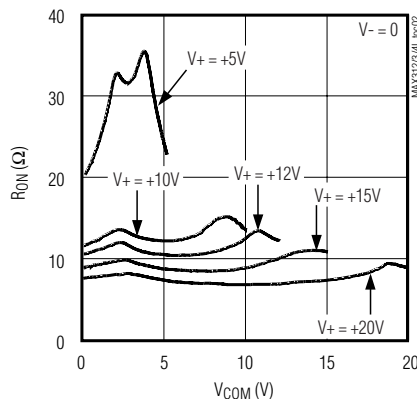
Typical Operating Characteristics

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)

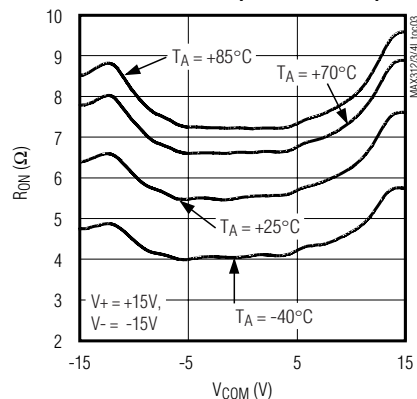
**ON-RESISTANCE vs. V_{COM}
(DUAL SUPPLIES)**



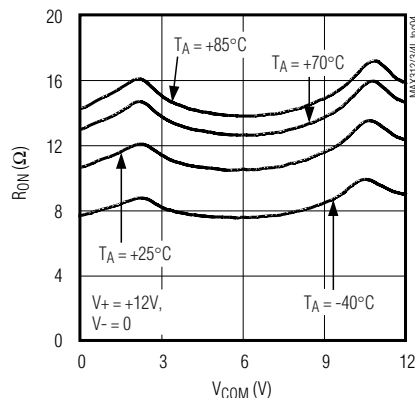
**ON-RESISTANCE vs. V_{COM}
(SINGLE SUPPLY)**



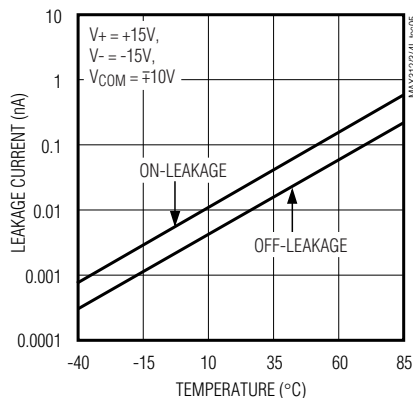
**ON-RESISTANCE vs. V_{COM} AND
TEMPERATURE (DUAL SUPPLIES)**



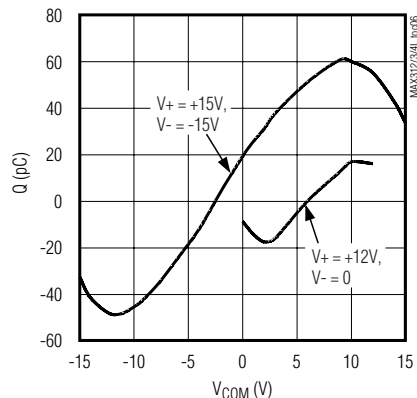
**ON-RESISTANCE vs. V_{COM} AND
TEMPERATURE (SINGLE SUPPLY)**



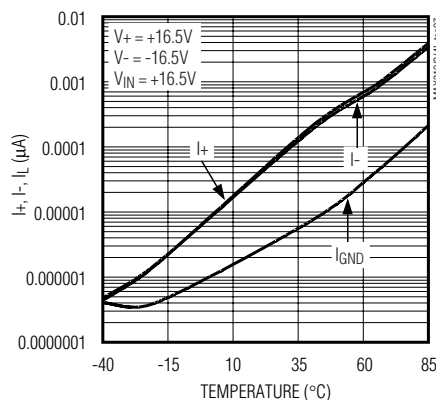
**OFF- AND ON-LEAKAGE CURRENT
vs. TEMPERATURE**



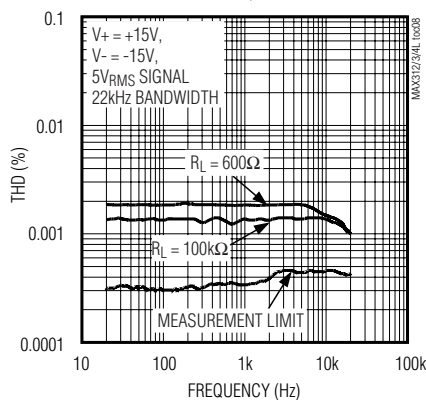
**CHARGE INJECTION
vs. V_{COM}**



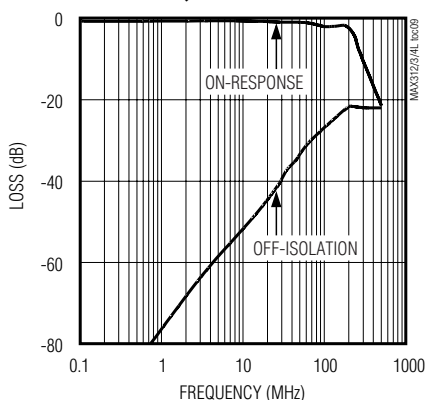
**SUPPLY CURRENT vs.
TEMPERATURE**



**TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION
vs. FREQUENCY**



FREQUENCY RESPONSE

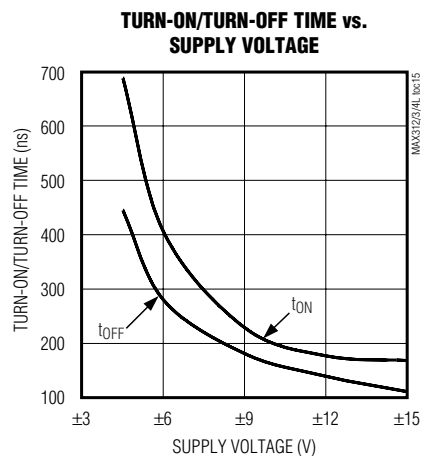
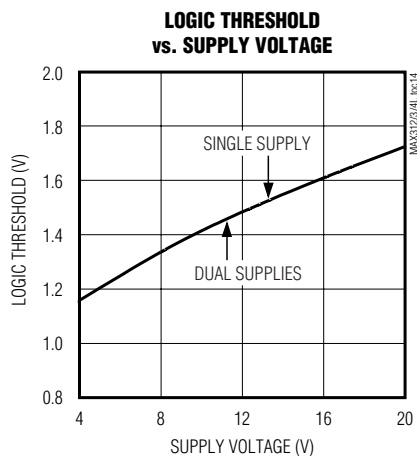
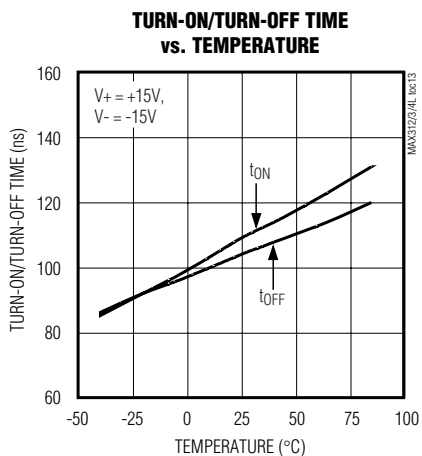
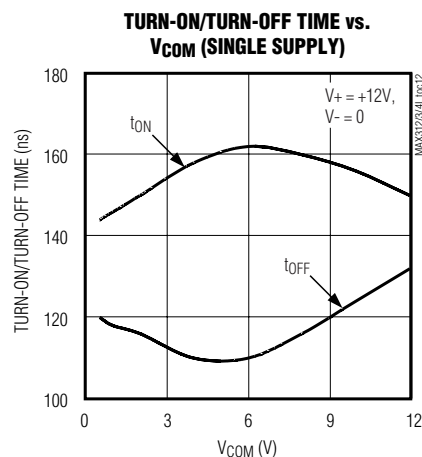
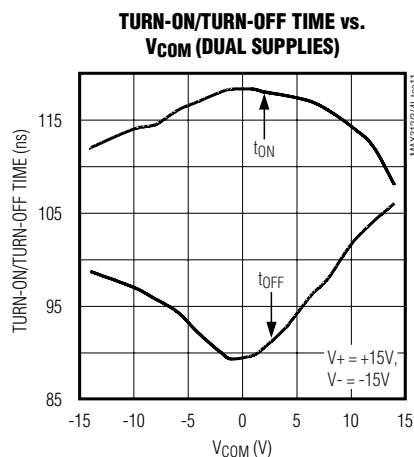
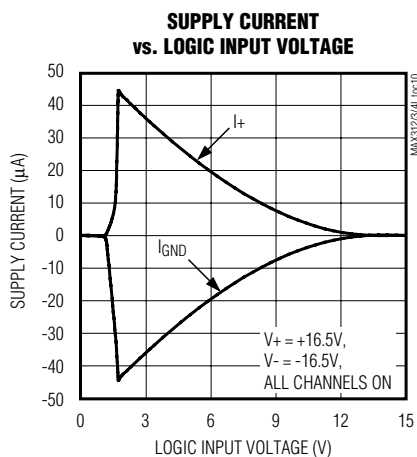


MAX312L/MAX313L/MAX314L

10 Ω , Quad, SPST, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



10 Ω , Quad, SPST, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches

Pin Description

PIN			NAME	FUNCTION
MAX312L	MAX313L	MAX314L		
1, 8, 9, 16	1, 8, 9, 16	1, 8, 9, 16	IN1, IN4, IN3, IN2	Logic Inputs
2, 7, 10, 15	2, 7, 10, 15	2, 7, 10, 15	COM1, COM4, COM3, COM2	Analog Signal Common Terminals
3, 6, 11, 14	—	—	NC1, NC4, NC3, NC2	Analog Signal Normally Closed Terminals
—	3, 6, 11, 14	—	NO1, NO4, NO3, NO2	Analog Signal Normally Open Terminals
—	—	3, 6	NO1, NO4	Analog Signal Normally Open Terminals
—	—	11, 14	NC3, NC2	Analog Signal Normally Closed Terminals
4	4	4	V-	Negative Analog Supply Input (connect to GND for single-supply operation)
5	5	5	GND	Ground
12	12	12	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.
13	13	13	V+	Positive Analog Supply Input

Applications Information

Low-Distortion Audio

The MAX312L/MAX313L/MAX314L, having very low R_{ON} and very low R_{ON} variation with signal amplitude, are well suited for low-distortion audio applications. The *Typical Operating Characteristics* show Total Harmonic Distortion (THD) vs. Frequency graphs for several signal amplitudes and impedances. Higher source and load impedances improve THD, but reduce off-isolation.

Off-Isolation at High Frequencies

In 50 Ω systems, the high-frequency on-response of these parts extends from DC to above 100MHz with a typical loss of -2dB. When the switch is turned off, however, it behaves like a capacitor, and off-isolation decreases with increasing frequency. (Above 300MHz, the switch actually passes more signal turned off than turned on.) This effect is more pronounced with higher source-and-load impedances.

Above 5MHz, circuit board layout becomes critical, and it becomes difficult to characterize the response of the switch independent of the circuit. The graphs shown in the *Typical Operating Characteristics* were taken using a 50 Ω source and load connected with BNC connectors.

Power-Supply Sequencing-Free Operation

Most CMOS switches require specific power-supply sequencing in order to prevent the devices from latching up. The older MAX312/MAX313/MAX314 devices require a proper power-supply sequence of V+, V_L, V-, and so forth. Otherwise, it becomes necessary to add signal diodes to the circuit in order to protect it from potential latchups. The new MAX312L/MAX313L/ MAX314L devices eliminate the need for a V_L pin and permit the user to utilize any power-up sequence that is required. It is, however, important not to exceed the absolute maximum ratings because stresses beyond the listed ratings may cause permanent damage to the devices.

Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 92

PROCESS: CMOS

10Ω, Quad, SPST, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

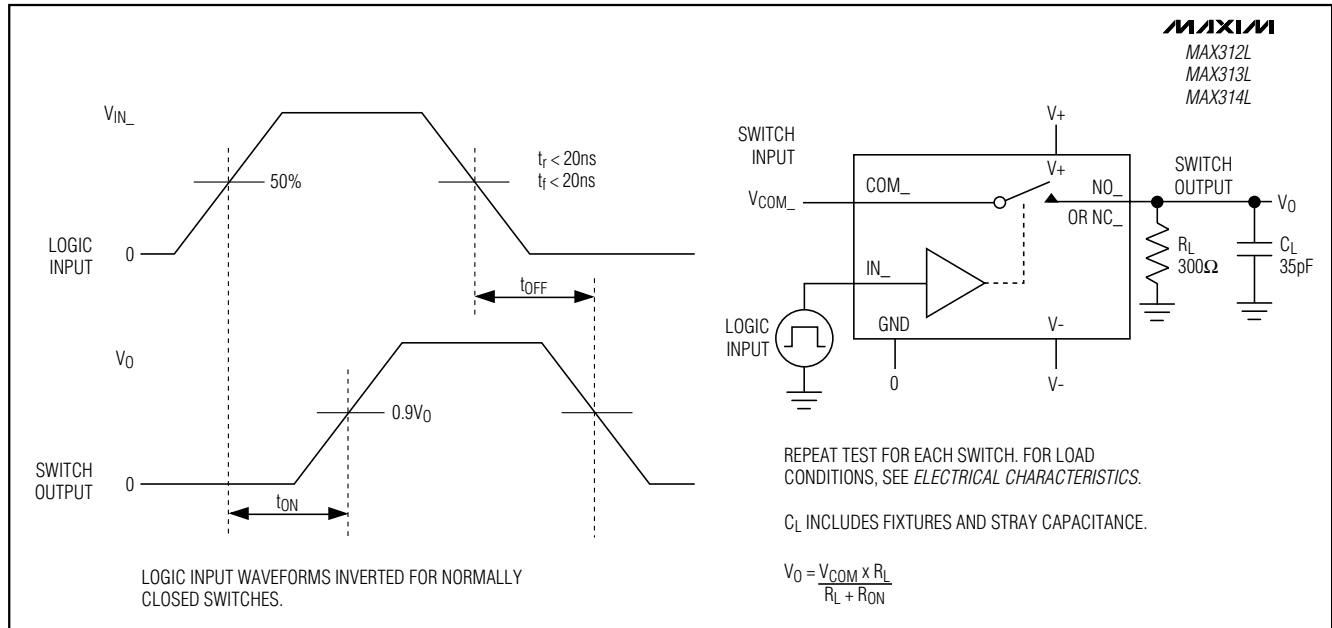


Figure 1. Switching-Time Test Circuit

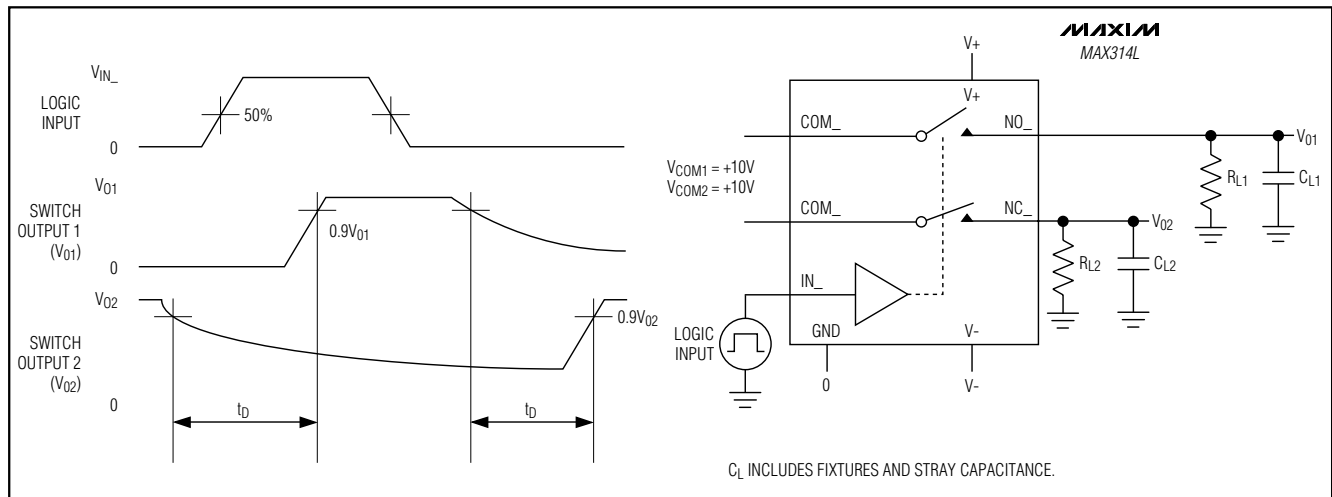


Figure 2. Break-Before-Make Test Circuit (MAX314L only)

MAX312L/MAX313L/MAX314L

MAXIM
MAX312L
MAX313L
MAX314L

The circuit diagram shows a MAX312L, MAX313L, or MAX314L device. The **COM_** pin is connected to a voltage divider consisting of a resistor R_{GEN} and a battery V_{GEN} . The **NC_OR NO_** pin is connected to the output V_0 , which is also connected to a load capacitor C_L . The **IN_** pin is connected to an input voltage V_{IN} through an inverter. The **V+** and **V-** pins are connected to the positive and negative supply rails, respectively.

The timing diagram shows the relationship between the input V_{IN} and the output V_0 . The input V_{IN} is shown as a square wave with levels **OFF** and **ON**. The output V_0 is shown as a trapezoidal wave that transitions between levels **OFF** and **ON** when the input transitions. The output voltage swing is labeled DV_0 . The charge Q is given by the equation:

$$Q = (DV_0)(C_L)$$

V_{IN} DEPENDS ON SWITCH CONFIGURATION;
INPUT POLARITY DETERMINED BY TRUTH TABLE

MAXIM
MAX312L
MAX313L
MAX314L

SIGNAL GENERATOR
0dBm

COM_

NC_OR
NO_

ANALYZER

R_L

V+

V-

GND

IN_

**MAX312L
MAX313L
MAX314L**

SIGNAL GENERATOR 0dBm

C

V+

V+

COM_

NO_

50Ω

IN1

IN_

IN_

IN2

COM_

NO_

COM_

N.C.

ANALYZER

R_L

GND

V-

V-

C

MAXIM

10Ω, Quad, SPST, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

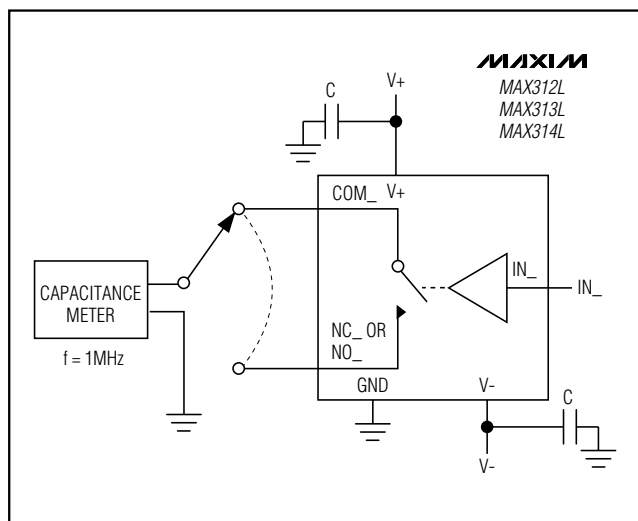


Figure 6. Channel Off-Capacitance Test Circuit

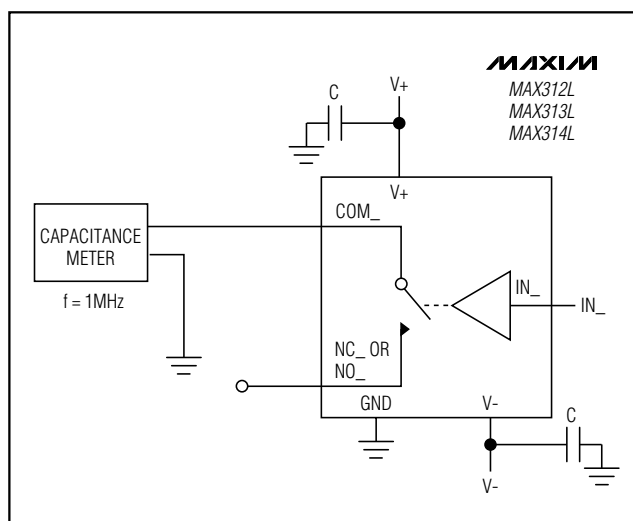


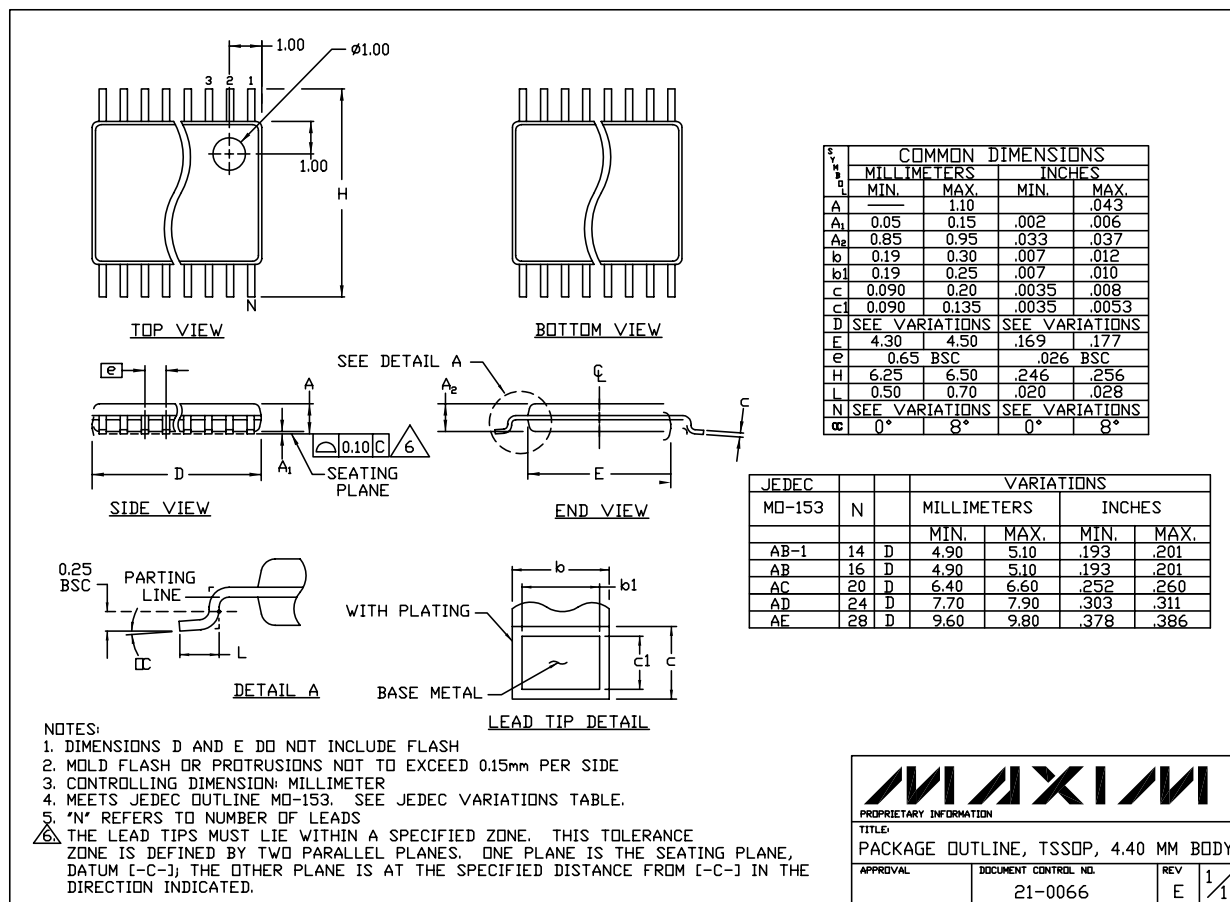
Figure 7. Channel On-Capacitance Test Circuit

Ordering Information (continued)

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX313LCUE	0°C to +70°C	16 TSSOP
MAX313LCSE	0°C to +70°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX313LCPE	0°C to +70°C	16 Plastic DIP
MAX313LEUE	-40°C to +85°C	16 TSSOP
MAX313LESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX313LEPE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Plastic DIP
MAX314LCUE	0°C to +70°C	16 TSSOP
MAX314LCSE	0°C to +70°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX314LCPE	0°C to +70°C	16 Plastic DIP
MAX314LEUE	-40°C to +85°C	16 TSSOP
MAX314LESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX314LEPE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Plastic DIP

10 Ω , Quad, SPST, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches

Package Information

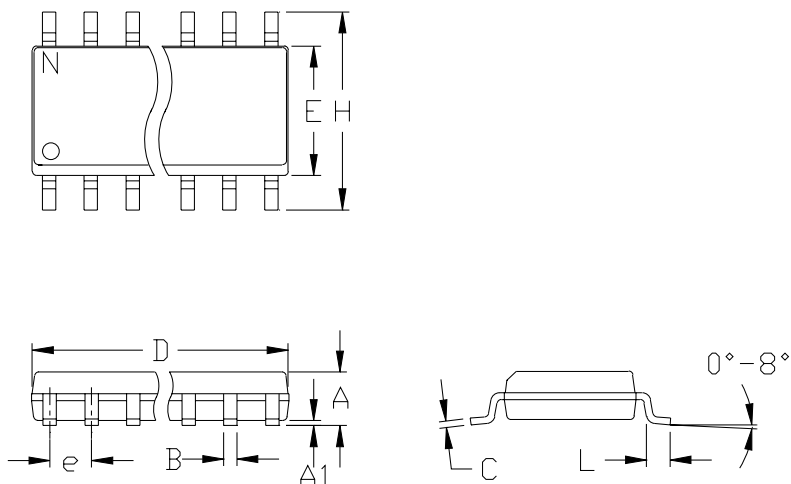


TSSOP, NO PADS, EPS

MAX312L/MAX313L/MAX314L

10 Ω , Quad, SPST, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches

Package Information (continued)



	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.053	0.069	1.35	1.75
A1	0.004	0.010	0.10	0.25
B	0.014	0.019	0.35	0.49
C	0.007	0.010	0.19	0.25
e	0.050		1.27	
E	0.150	0.157	3.80	4.00
H	0.228	0.244	5.80	6.20
h	0.010	0.020	0.25	0.50
L	0.016	0.050	0.40	1.27

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS			
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	N	MS012
D	0.189	0.197	4.80	5.00	8	A
D	0.337	0.344	8.55	8.75	14	B
D	0.386	0.394	9.80	10.00	16	C

NOTES:

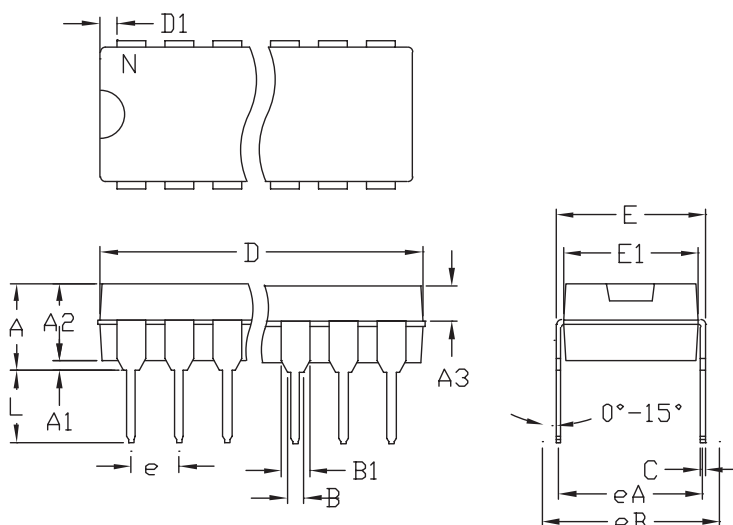
1. D&E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH
2. MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED .15mm (.006")
3. LEADS TO BE COPLANAR WITHIN .102mm (.004")
4. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER
5. MEETS JEDEC MS012-XX AS SHOWN IN ABOVE TABLE
6. N = NUMBER OF PINS

10Ω, Quad, SPST, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches

Package Information (continued)

MAX312L/MAX313L/MAX314L

PDIPN.EPS



	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	---	0.180	---	4.572
A1	0.020	---	0.508	---
A2	0.125	0.175	3.18	4.45
A3	0.055	0.080	1.40	2.03
B	0.015	0.021	0.381	0.533
B1	0.045	0.060	1.14	1.524
C	0.009	0.014	0.229	0.355
D1	0.005	0.080	0.13	2.03
E	0.300	0.325	7.62	8.255
E1	0.275	0.295	6.985	7.493
e	0.100	---	2.54	---
eA	0.300	---	7.62	---
eB	---	0.400	---	10.16
L	0.115	0.150	2.921	3.81

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS			
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	N	MS001
D	0.348	0.390	8.84	9.91	8	AB
D	0.735	0.765	18.67	19.43	14	AC
D	0.745	0.765	18.92	19.43	16	AA
D	0.885	0.915	22.48	23.24	18	AD
D	1.015	1.045	25.78	26.54	20	AE
D	1.14	1.265	28.96	32.13	24	AF
D	1.360	1.380	34.54	35.05	28	*5

NOTES:

1. D&E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH
2. MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED .15mm (.006")
3. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER
4. MEETS JEDEC MS001-XX AS SHOWN IN ABOVE TABLE
5. SIMILAR TO JEDEC MS-095-AH
6. N = NUMBER OF PINS



PACKAGE FAMILY OUTLINE: PDIP .300"



21-0043 B
DOCUMENT CONTROL NUMBER REV

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