



Single/Dual/Quad, +1.8V/750nA, SC70, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps

General Description

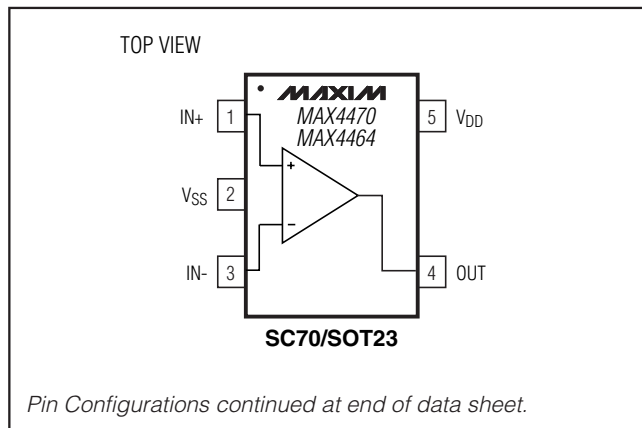
The MAX4464/MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472/MAX4474 family of micropower op amps operate from a single +1.8V to +5.5V supply and draw only 750nA of supply current. The MAX4470 family feature ground-sensing inputs and Rail-to-Rail® output. The ultra-low supply current, low-operating voltage, and rail-to-rail output capabilities make these operational amplifiers ideal for use in single lithium ion (Li+), or two-cell NiCd or alkaline battery systems.

The rail-to-rail output stage of the MAX4464/MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472/MAX4474 amplifiers is capable of driving the output voltage to within 4mV of the rail with a 100kΩ load, and can sink and source 11mA with a +5V supply. These amplifiers are available in both fully compensated and decompensated versions. The single MAX4470, dual MAX4471, and the quad MAX4472 are unity-gain stable. The single MAX4464 and the dual MAX4474 are stable for closed-loop gain configurations of $\geq +5V/V$. These amplifiers are available in space-saving SC70, SOT23, μMAX, and TSSOP packages.

Applications

Battery-Powered Systems	Electrometer Amplifiers
Portable Instrumentation	Solar-Powered Systems
Pagers and Cellphones	Remote Sensor Active Badges
Micropower Thermostats	pH Meters

Pin Configurations



Rail-to-Rail is a registered trademark of Nippon Motorola, Ltd.

Features

- ♦ Ultra-Low 750nA Supply Current Per Amplifier
- ♦ Ultra-Low +1.8V Supply Voltage Operation
- ♦ Ground-Sensing Input Common-Mode Range
- ♦ Outputs Swing Rail-to-Rail
- ♦ Outputs Source and Sink 11mA of Load Current
- ♦ No Phase Reversal for Overdriven Inputs
- ♦ High 120dB Open-Loop Voltage Gain
- ♦ Low 500μV Input Offset Voltage
- ♦ 9kHz Gain-Bandwidth Product (MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472)
- ♦ 40kHz Gain-Bandwidth Product (MAX4464/MAX4474)
- ♦ 250pF (min) Capacitive Load Capability
- ♦ Available in Tiny 5-Pin SC70 and 8-Pin SOT23 Packages

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX4464EXK-T	-40°C to +85°C	5 SC70-5	ABT
MAX4464EUK-T	-40°C to +85°C	5 SOT23-5	ADPI
MAX4470EXK-T	-40°C to +85°C	5 SC70-5	ABS
MAX4470EUK-T	-40°C to +85°C	5 SOT23-5	ADPH
MAX4471EKA-T	-40°C to +85°C	8 SOT23-8	AAEK
MAX4471ESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	—
MAX4472EUD	-40°C to +85°C	14 TSSOP	—
MAX4472ESD	-40°C to +85°C	14 SO	—
MAX4474EKA-T	-40°C to +85°C	8 SOT23-8	AAEL
MAX4474EUA	-40°C to +85°C	8 μMAX	—
MAX4474ESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	—

Selector Guide

PART	NO. OF AMPLIFIERS	GAIN-BANDWIDTH	MINIMUM STABLE GAIN
MAX4464	1	40kHz	5V/V
MAX4470	1	9kHz	1V/V
MAX4471	2	9kHz	1V/V
MAX4472	4	9kHz	1V/V
MAX4474	2	40kHz	5V/V



Single/Dual/Quad, +1.8V/750nA, SC70, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V_{DD} to V_{SS}-0.3V to +6V
 IN₊ or IN₋.....(V_{SS} - 0.3V) to (V_{DD} + 0.3V)
 OUT₋ Shorted to V_{SS} or V_{DD}.....Continuous
 Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +70°C)
 5-Pin SC70 (derate 3.1mW/°C above +70°C).....247mW
 5-Pin SOT23 (derate 7.1mW/°C above +70°C).....571mW
 8-Pin SOT23 (derate 8.9mW/°C above +70°C).....714mW
 8-Pin μ MAX (derate 4.5mW/°C above +70°C).....362mW

8-Pin SO (derate 5.88mW/°C above +70°C).....471mW
 14-Pin TSSOP (derate 9.1mW/°C above +70°C)727mW
 14-Pin SO (derate 8.33mW/°C above +70°C).....667mW
 Operating Temperature Range-40°C to +85°C
 Junction Temperature+150°C
 Storage Temperature Range-65°C to +150°C
 Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{DD} = +5V, V_{SS} = 0, V_{CM} = 0, V_{OUT} = V_{DD}/2, R_L = ∞ to V_{DD}/2, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage Range	V _{DD}	Guaranteed by PSRR tests	1.8		5.5	V
Supply Current (Per Amplifier)	I _{DD}	V _{DD} = +1.8V		0.6		μ A
		V _{DD} = +5.0V		0.75	1.2	
Input Offset Voltage	V _{OS}			± 0.5	± 7.0	mV
Input Bias Current	I _B			± 200	± 1500	pA
Input Offset Current	I _{OS}			± 12.5		pA
Input Common-Mode Voltage Range	V _{CM}	Guaranteed by the CMRR test	V _{SS}		V _{DD} - 1.1	V
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	Specified with V _{SS} $\leq$ V _{CM} $\leq$ (V _{DD} - 1.1V)	70	95		dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	+1.8V $\leq$ V _{DD} $\leq$ +5.5V	70	90		dB
Large-Signal Voltage Gain	A _{VOL}	R _L = 1M Ω , V _{OUT} = 50mV to V _{DD} - 50mV	90	120		dB
		R _L = 100k Ω , V _{OUT} = 200mV to V _{DD} - 200mV	90	112		
		R _L = 10k Ω , V _{OUT} = 200mV to V _{DD} - 200mV		100		
Output Voltage Swing	V _{OH}	Swing high specified as V _{DD} - V _{OH}	R _L = 1M Ω		4	mV
			R _L = 100k Ω	4	10	
			R _L = 10k Ω	40		
	V _{OL}	Swing low specified as V _{OL} - V _{SS}	R _L = 1M Ω	0.5	5	
			R _L = 100k Ω	1	5	
			R _L = 10k Ω	10		
Gain-Bandwidth Product	GBW	MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472		9		kHz
		MAX4464/MAX4474		40		
Phase Margin	ϕ_M	MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472		90		degrees
		MAX4464/MAX4474		80		

Single/Dual/Quad, +1.8V/750nA, SC70, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_{DD} = +5V$, $V_{SS} = 0$, $V_{CM} = 0$, $V_{OUT} = V_{DD}/2$, $R_L = \infty$ to $V_{DD}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Slew Rate	SR	$V_{OUT} = 4V$ step	MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472		2		V/ms
			MAX4464/MAX4474		20		
Input Voltage Noise	e_n	$f = 1kHz$			150		$nV/\sqrt{Hz}$
		$f = 10kHz$			120		
Output Short-Circuit Current		Shorted to V_{SS} (sourcing)			11		mA
		Shorted to V_{DD} (sinking)			36		
Power-On Time	t_{ON}				2		μs
Power-Off Time	t_{OFF}				2		μs
Capacitive Load	C_{LOAD}	No sustained oscillations		250			pF

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{DD} = +5V$, $V_{SS} = 0$, $V_{CM} = 0$, $V_{OUT} = V_{DD}/2$, $R_L = \infty$ to $V_{DD}/2$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage Range	V_{DD}	Guaranteed by PSRR tests		1.8		5.5	V
Supply Current (Per Amplifier)	I_{DD}	$V_{DD} = +5.0V$				1.5	μA
Input Offset Voltage	V_{OS}					± 15	mV
Input Offset Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCV_{OS}				8		$\mu V/^\circ C$
Input Bias Current	I_B					4.25	nA
Input Common-Mode Voltage Range	V_{CM}	Guaranteed by the CMRR test		V_{SS}		$V_{DD} - 1.1$	V
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	$V_{SS} \leq V_{CM} \leq (V_{DD} - 1.1V)$		56			dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$+1.8V \leq V_{DD} \leq +5.5V$, $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ C$		65			dB
		$+2V \leq V_{DD} \leq +5.5V$, $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ C$		65			
Large-Signal Voltage Gain	A_{VOL}	$V_{OUT} = 50mV$ to $V_{DD} - 50mV$, $R_L = 1M\Omega$		75			dB
		$V_{OUT} = 200mV$ to $V_{DD} - 200mV$, $R_L = 100k\Omega$		75			
Output Voltage Swing	V_{OH}	Swing high specified as $V_{DD} - V_{OH}$	$R_L = 1M\Omega$			5	mV
			$R_L = 100k\Omega$			15	
	V_{OL}	Swing low specified as $V_{OL} - V_{SS}$	$R_L = 1M\Omega$			5	
			$R_L = 100k\Omega$			5	

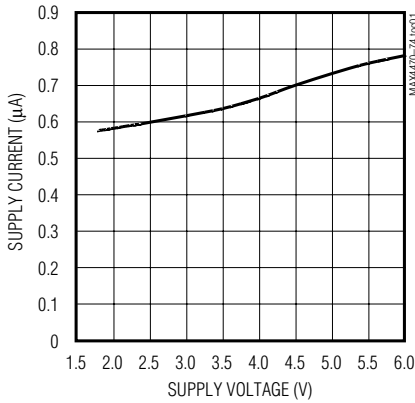
Note 1: All devices are production tested at $T_A = +25^\circ C$. All temperature limits are guaranteed by design.

Single/Dual/Quad, +1.8V/750nA, SC70, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps

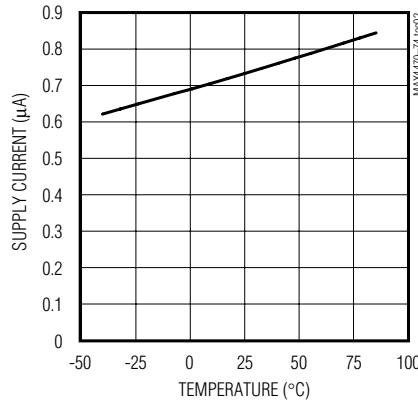
Typical Operating Characteristics

($V_{DD} = +5V$, $V_{SS} = 0$, $V_{CM} = 0$, $R_L = 100k\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

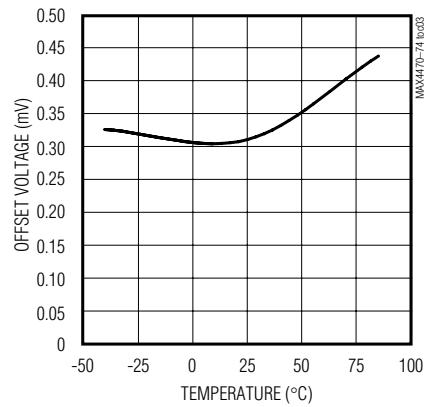
SUPPLY CURRENT PER AMPLIFIER vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE



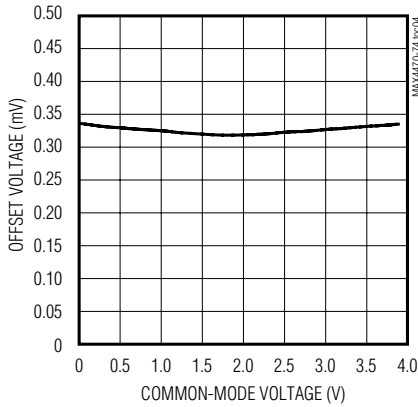
SUPPLY CURRENT PER AMPLIFIER vs. TEMPERATURE



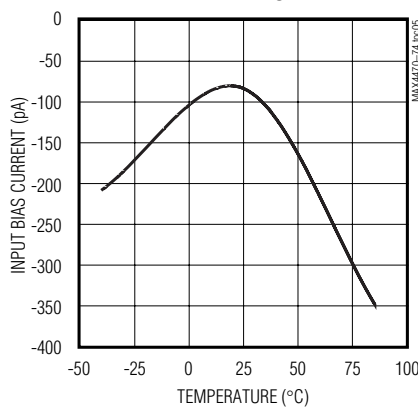
OFFSET VOLTAGE vs. TEMPERATURE



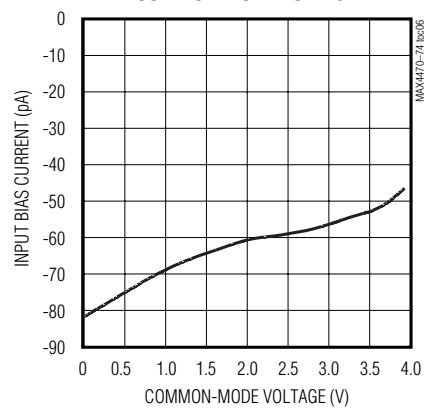
OFFSET VOLTAGE vs. COMMON-MODE VOLTAGE



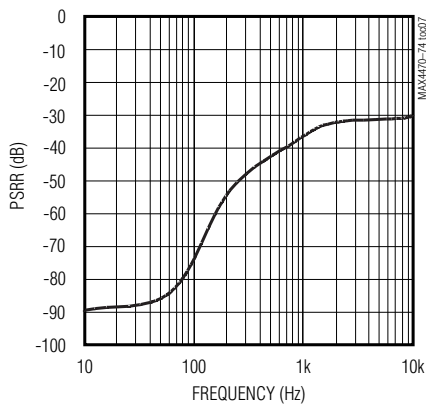
INPUT BIAS CURRENT vs. TEMPERATURE



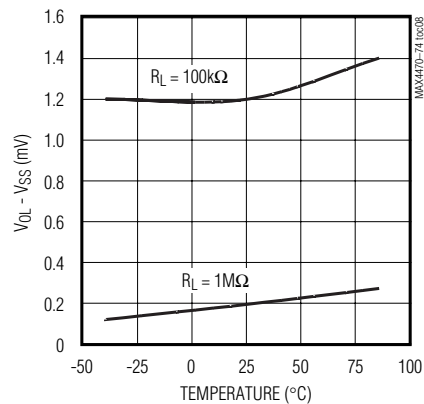
INPUT BIAS CURRENT vs. COMMON-MODE VOLTAGE



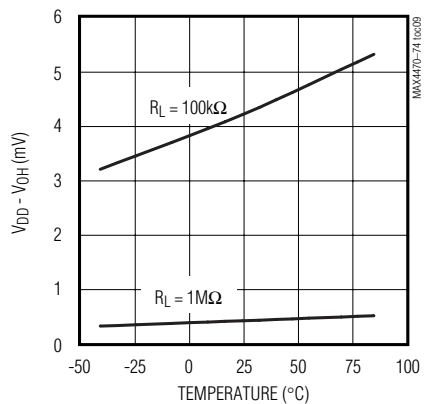
POWER-SUPPLY REJECTION RATIO vs. FREQUENCY



OUTPUT VOLTAGE SWING LOW vs. TEMPERATURE



OUTPUT VOLTAGE SWING HIGH vs. TEMPERATURE



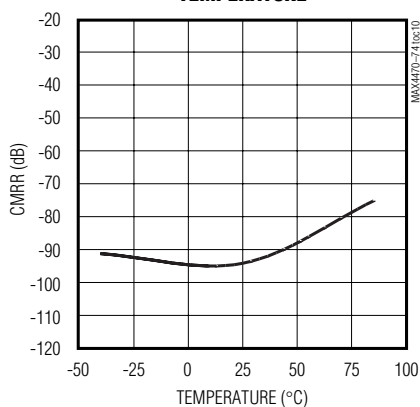
Single/Dual/Quad, +1.8V/750nA, SC70, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

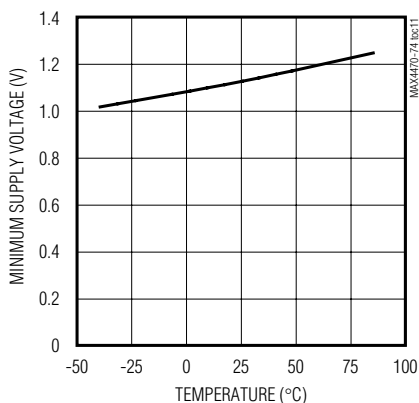
($V_{DD} = +5V$, $V_{SS} = 0$, $V_{CM} = 0$, $R_L = 100k\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

MAX4464/MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472/MAX4474

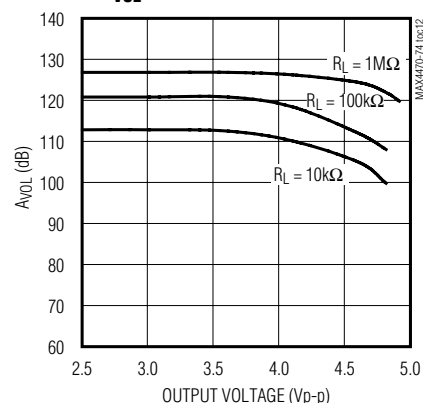
COMMON-MODE REJECTION RATIO vs. TEMPERATURE



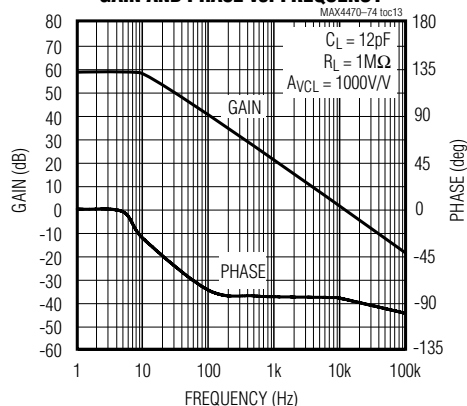
MINIMUM SUPPLY VOLTAGE vs. TEMPERATURE



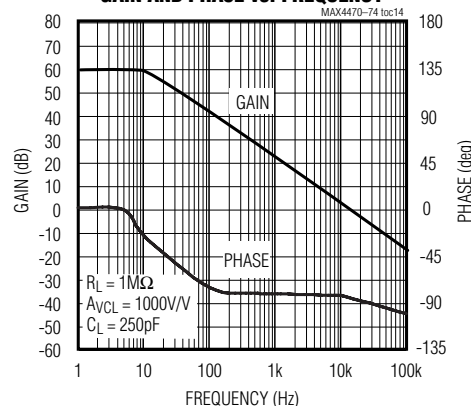
A_{VOL} vs. OUTPUT VOLTAGE SWING



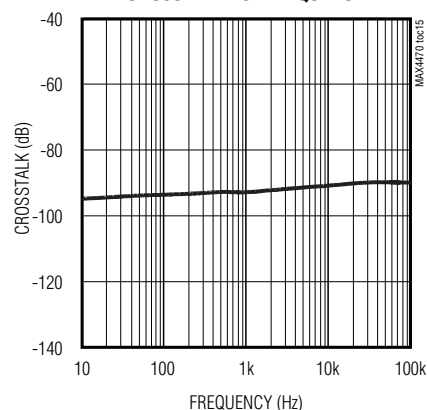
**MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472
GAIN AND PHASE vs. FREQUENCY**



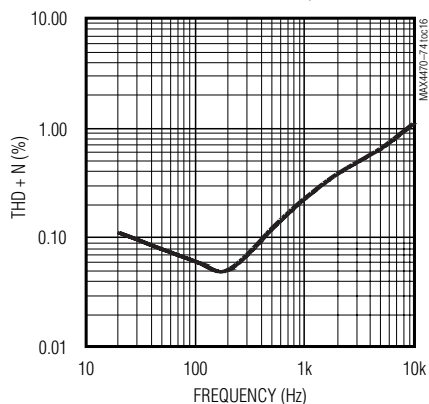
**MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472
GAIN AND PHASE vs. FREQUENCY**



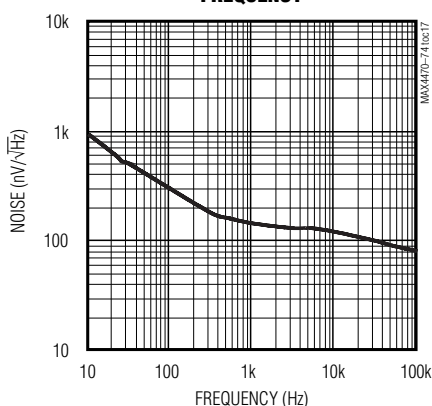
CROSSTALK vs. FREQUENCY



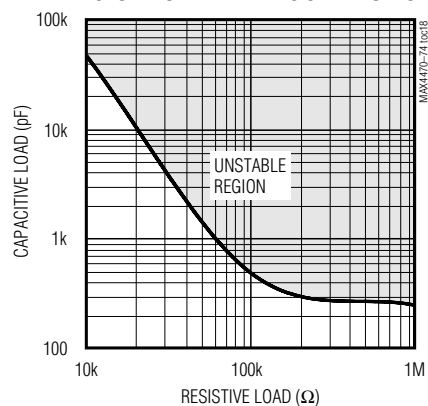
**MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472
TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION
PLUS NOISE vs. FREQUENCY**



**VOLTAGE NOISE DENSITY vs.
FREQUENCY**



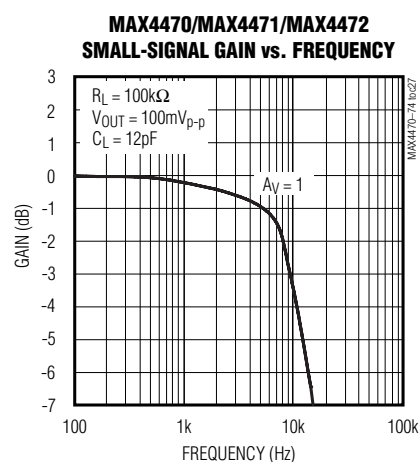
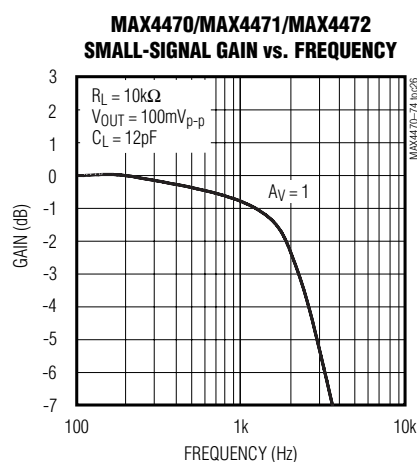
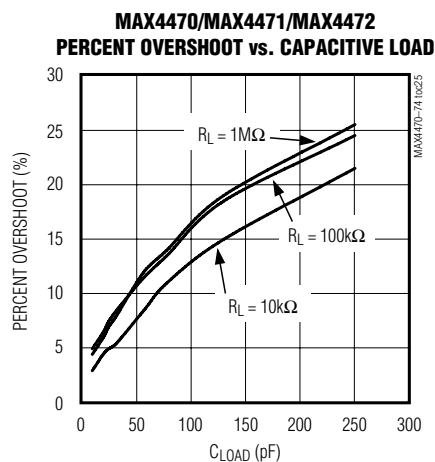
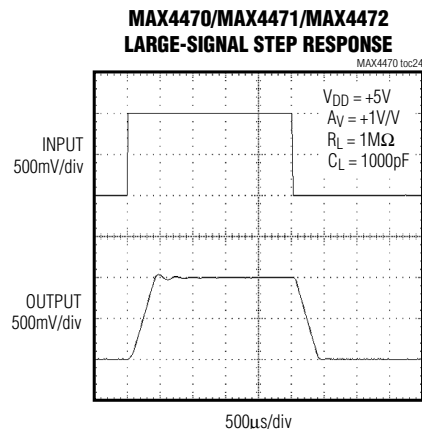
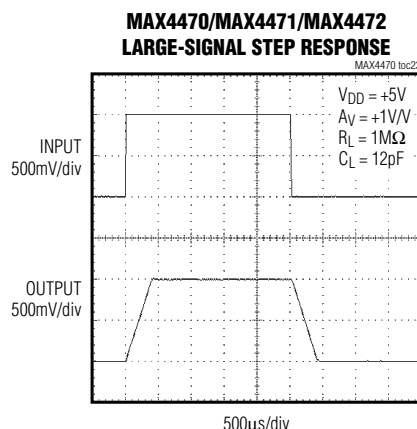
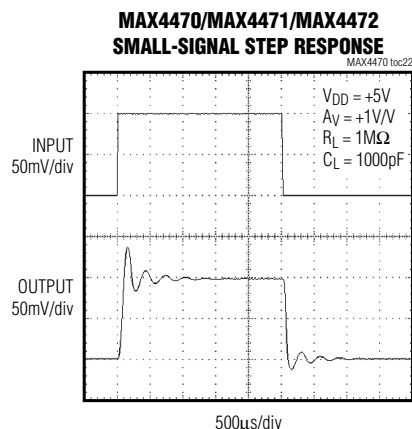
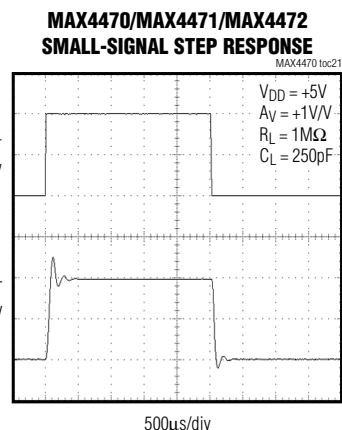
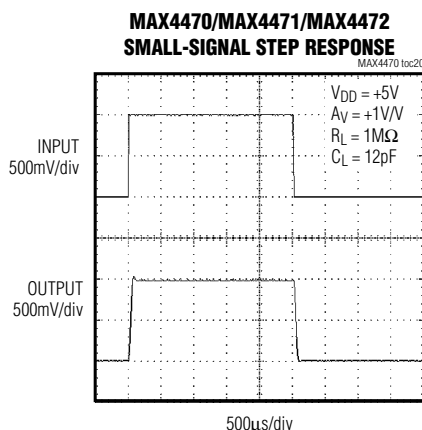
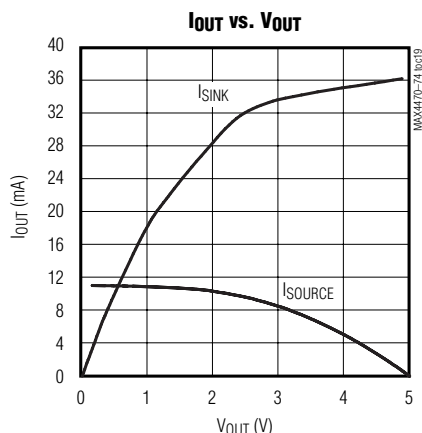
**MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472 STABILITY
vs. CAPACITIVE AND RESISTIVE LOADS**



Single/Dual/Quad, +1.8V/750nA, SC70, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{DD} = +5V$, $V_{SS} = 0$, $V_{CM} = 0$, $R_L = 100k\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

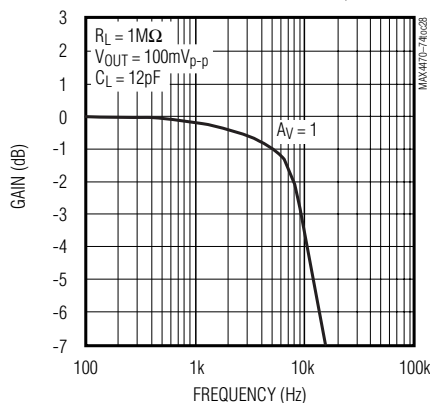


Single/Dual/Quad, +1.8V/750nA, SC70, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps

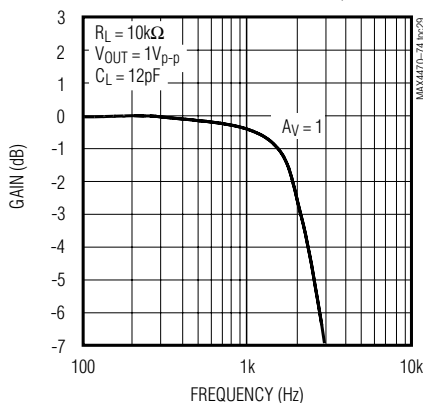
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{DD} = +5V$, $V_{SS} = 0$, $V_{CM} = 0$, $R_L = 100k\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

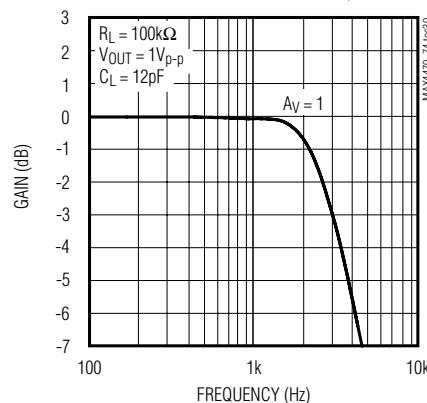
**MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472
SMALL-SIGNAL GAIN vs. FREQUENCY**



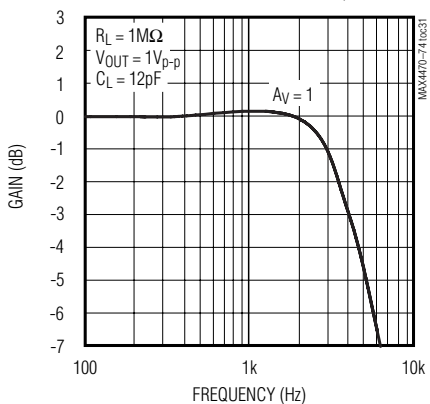
**MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472
LARGE-SIGNAL GAIN vs. FREQUENCY**



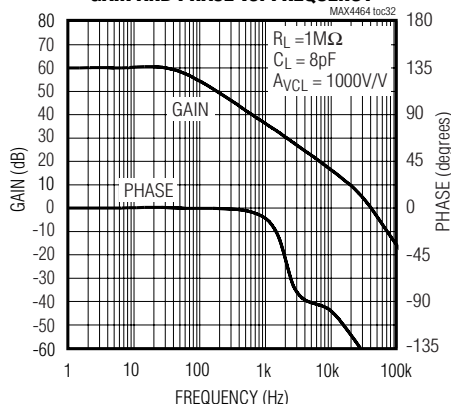
**MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472
LARGE-SIGNAL GAIN vs. FREQUENCY**



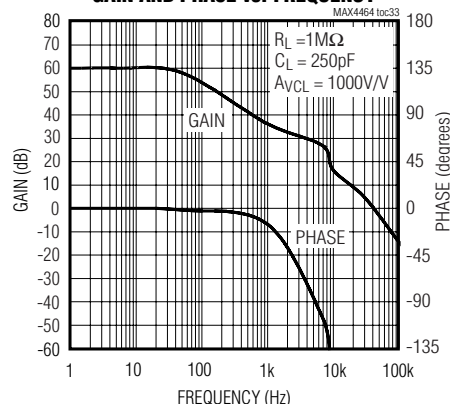
**MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472
LARGE-SIGNAL GAIN vs. FREQUENCY**



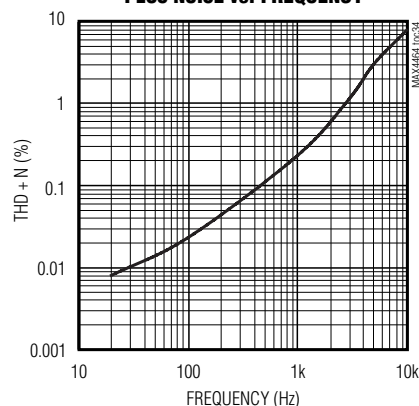
**MAX4464/MAX4474
GAIN AND PHASE vs. FREQUENCY**



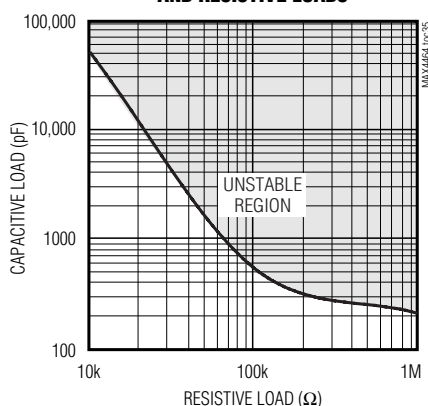
**MAX4464/MAX4474
GAIN AND PHASE vs. FREQUENCY**



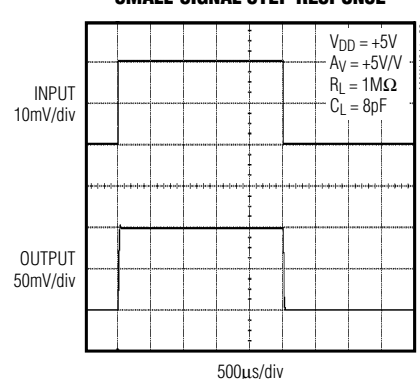
**MAX4464/MAX4474
TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION
PLUS NOISE vs. FREQUENCY**



**MAX4464/MAX4474
STABILITY vs. CAPACITIVE
AND RESISTIVE LOADS**



**MAX4464/MAX4474
SMALL-SIGNAL STEP RESPONSE**

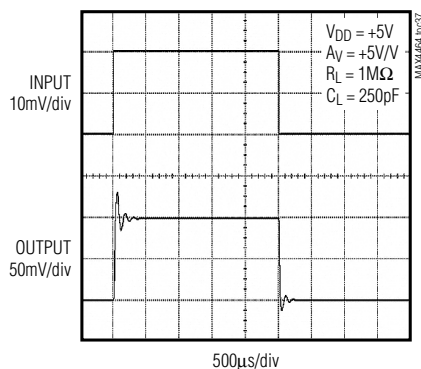


Single/Dual/Quad, +1.8V/750nA, SC70, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps

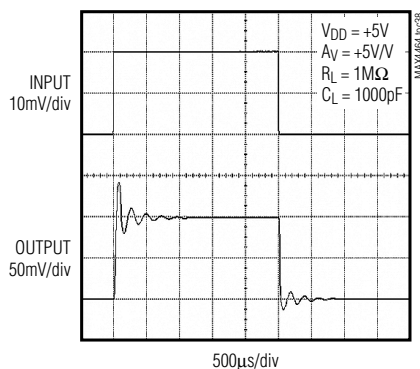
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{DD} = +5V$, $V_{SS} = 0$, $V_{CM} = 0$, $R_L = 100k\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

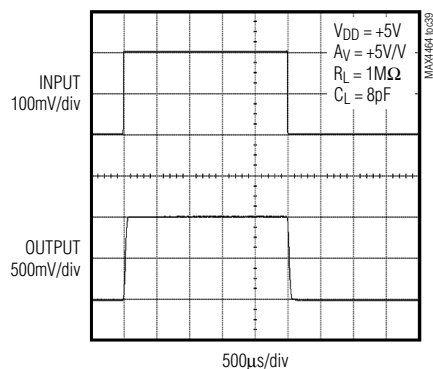
**MAX4464/MAX4474
SMALL-SIGNAL STEP RESPONSE**



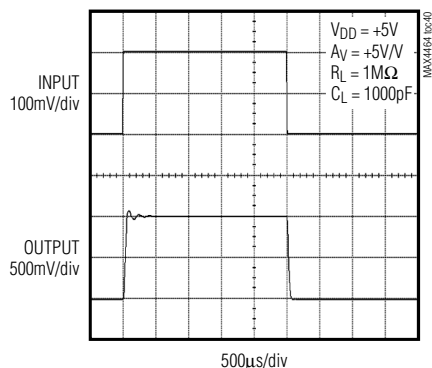
**MAX4464/MAX4474
SMALL-SIGNAL STEP RESPONSE**



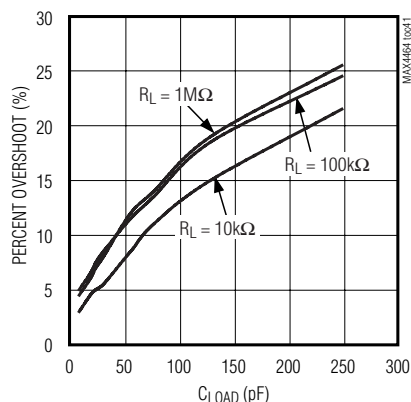
**MAX4464/MAX4474
LARGE-SIGNAL STEP RESPONSE**



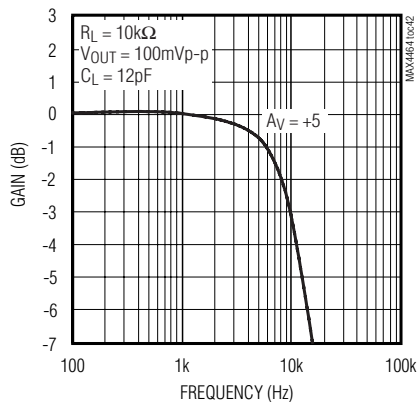
**MAX4464/MAX4474
LARGE-SIGNAL STEP RESPONSE**



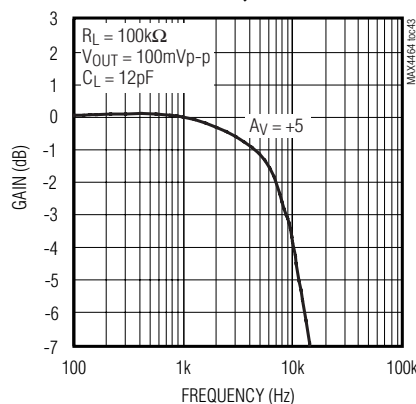
**MAX4464/MAX4474
PERCENT OVERSHOOT vs. CAPACITIVE LOAD**



**MAX4464/MAX4474
SMALL-SIGNAL NORMALIZED GAIN
vs. FREQUENCY**



**MAX4464/MAX4474
SMALL-SIGNAL NORMALIZED GAIN
vs. FREQUENCY**



MAX4464/MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472/MAX4474

($V_{DD} = +5V$, $V_{SS} = 0$, $V_{CM} = 0$, $R_L = 100k\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

$R_f = 1\text{M}\Omega$
 $V_{OUT} = 100\text{mVp-p}$
 $C_L = 12\text{pF}$
 $A_v = +5$
 MAX4661 test

$R_L = 100k\Omega$
 $V_{OUT} = 1V_{p-p}$
 $C_L = 12pF$
 $A_v = +5$

$R_L = 1\text{M}\Omega$
 $V_{OUT} = 1\text{V}_{p-p}$
 $C_L = 12\text{pF}$
 $A_V = +5$

PIN			NAME	FUNCTION
MAX4470/ MAX4464	MAX4471/ MAX4474	MAX4472		
1	—	—	IN+	Noninverting Amplifier Input
—	3	3	INA+	Noninverting Amplifier Input (Channel A)
2	4	11	V _{SS}	Negative Power-Supply Voltage
3	—	—	IN-	Inverting Amplifier Input
4	—	—	OUT	Amplifier Output
—	2	2	INA-	Inverting Amplifier Input (Channel A)

Single/Dual/Quad, +1.8V/750nA, SC70, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps

Pin Description (continued)

MAX4470/ MAX4464	PIN		NAME	FUNCTION
	MAX4471/ MAX4474	MAX4472		
—	1	1	OUTA	Amplifier Output (Channel A)
—	6	6	INB-	Inverting Amplifier Input (Channel B)
—	5	5	INB+	Noninverting Amplifier Input (Channel B)
—	7	7	OUTB	Amplifier Output (Channel B)
—	—	9	INC-	Inverting Amplifier Input (Channel C)
—	—	10	INC+	Noninverting Amplifier Input (Channel C)
—	—	8	OUTC	Amplifier Output (Channel C)
—	—	13	IND-	Inverting Amplifier Input (Channel D)
—	—	12	IND+	Noninverting Amplifier Input (Channel D)
—	—	14	OUTD	Amplifier Output (Channel D)
5	8	4	V _{DD}	Positive Power-Supply Voltage

Applications Information

Ground Sensing

The common-mode input range of the MAX4470 family extends down to ground, and offers excellent common-mode rejection. These devices are guaranteed not to undergo phase reversal when the input is overdriven.

Power Supplies and Layout

The MAX4470 family operates from a single +1.8V to +5.5V power supply. Bypass power supplies with a 0.1μF ceramic capacitor placed close to the V_{DD} pin.

Ground layout improves performance by decreasing the amount of stray capacitance and noise at the op amp's inputs and outputs. To decrease stray capacitance, minimize PC board lengths and resistor leads, and place external components close to the op amps' pins.

Bandwidth

The MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472 are internally compensated for unity-gain stability and have a typical gain-bandwidth of 9kHz. The MAX4464/MAX4474 have a 40kHz typical gain-bandwidth and are stable for a gain of +5V/V or greater.

Stability

The MAX4464/MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472/MAX4474 maintain stability in their minimum gain configuration while driving capacitive loads. Although this product family is primarily designed for low-frequency applications, good layout is extremely important because low-power requirements demand high-impedance circuits. The layout should also minimize stray capacitance at the amplifier inputs. However some stray capacitance may be unavoidable, and it may be necessary to add a 2pF to 10pF capacitor across the feedback resistor as shown in Figure 2. Select the smallest capacitor value that ensures stability.

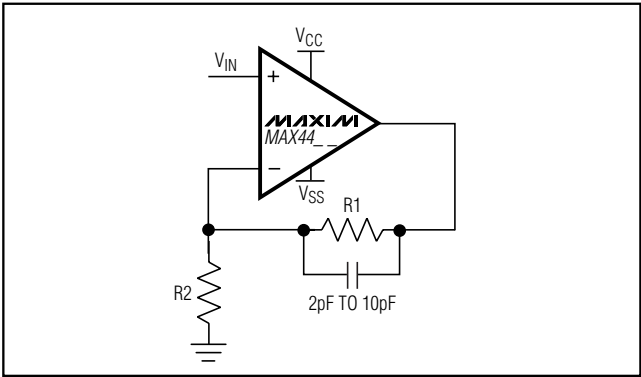
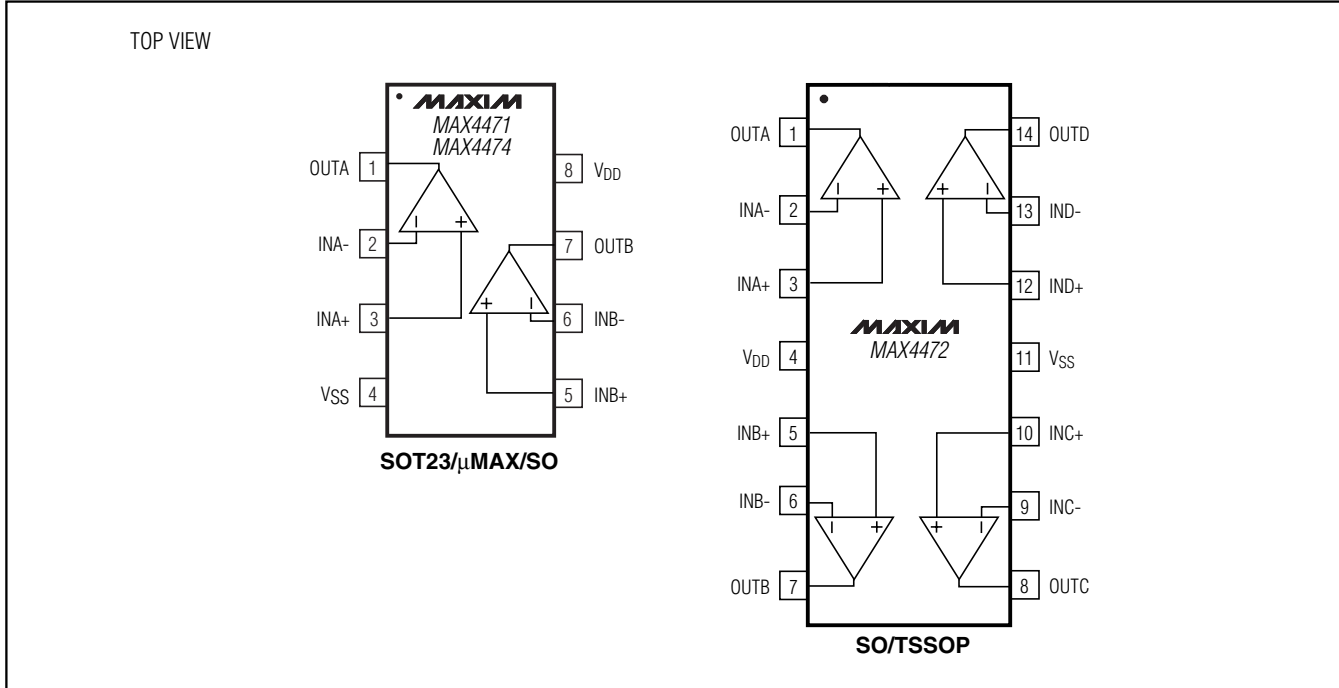


Figure 2. Compensation for Feedback Node Capacitance

Single/Dual/Quad, +1.8V/750nA, SC70, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps

Pin Configurations (continued)



Chip Information

MAX4470/MAX4464 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 147

MAX4471/MAX4474 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 293

MAX4472 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 585

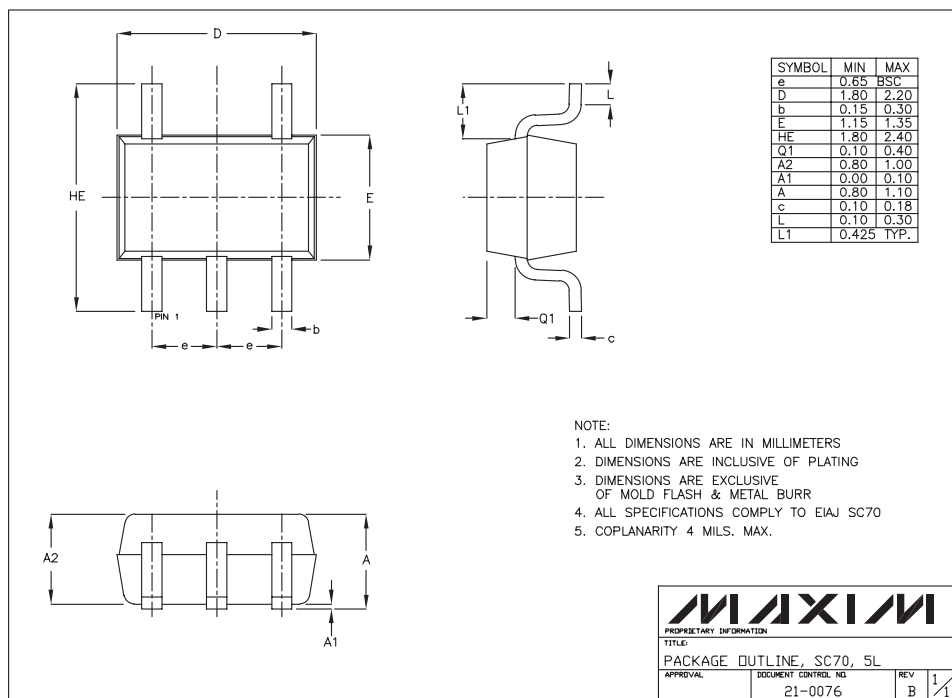
PROCESS: BiCMOS

MAX4464/MAX4470/MAX4471/MAX4472/MAX4474

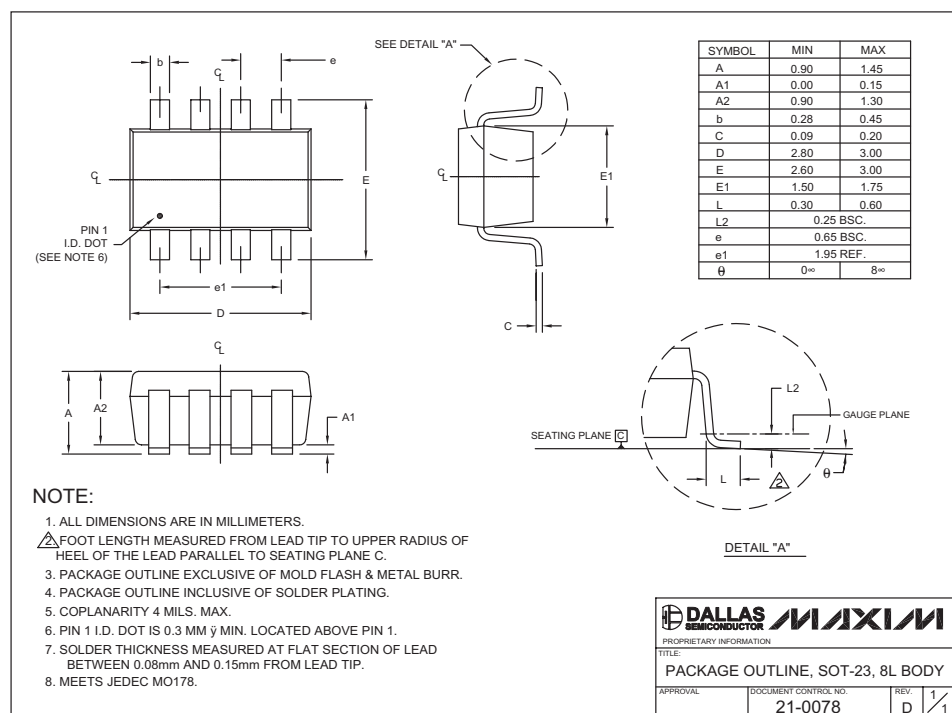
Single/Dual/Quad, +1.8V/750nA, SC70, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.



SC70, 5L EPS

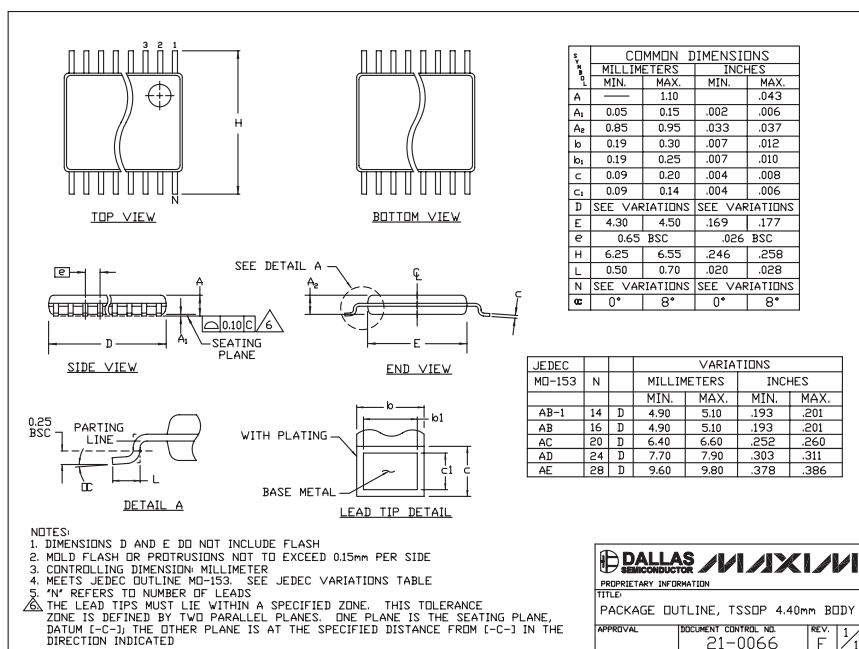
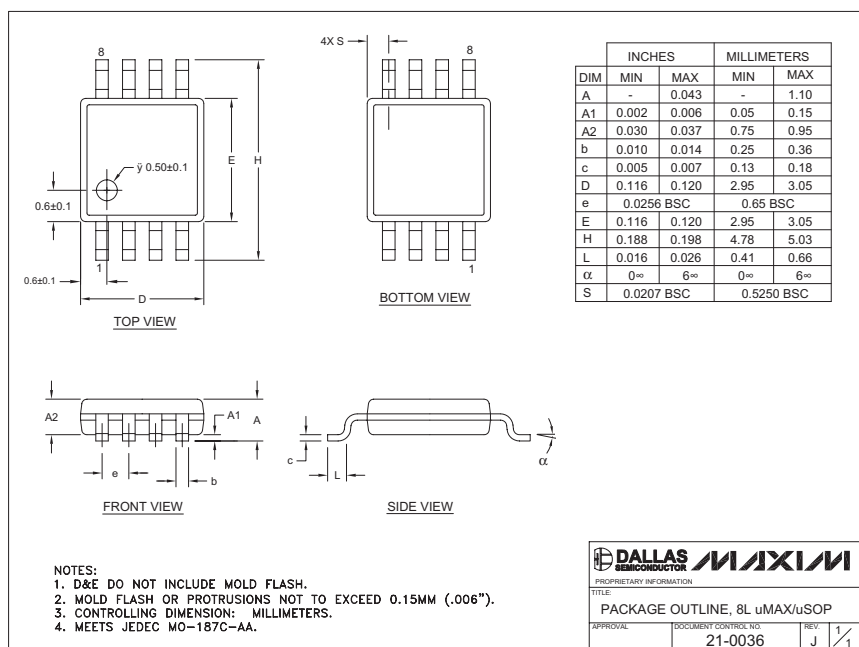


SOT23, 8L EPS

Single/Dual/Quad, +1.8V/750nA, SC70, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps

Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.



Single/Dual/Quad, +1.8V/750nA, SC70, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps

Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.

TOP VIEW

FRONT VIEW

SIDE VIEW

NOTES:

1. D&E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
2. MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED 0.15mm (.006").
3. LEADS TO BE COPLANAR WITHIN 0.10mm (.004").
4. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
5. MEETS JEDEC MS012.
6. N = NUMBER OF PINS.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.053	0.069	1.35	1.75
A1	0.004	0.010	0.10	0.25
B	0.014	0.019	0.35	0.49
C	0.007	0.010	0.19	0.25
e	0.050 BSC		1.27 BSC	
E	0.150	0.157	3.80	4.00
H	0.228	0.244	5.80	6.20
L	0.016	0.050	0.40	1.27

VARIATIONS:

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS		N	MS012
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
D	0.189	0.197	4.80	5.00	8	AA
D	0.337	0.344	8.55	8.75	14	AB
D	0.386	0.394	9.80	10.00	16	AC

SOICN EPS

PROPRIETARY INFORMATION

TITLE:
PACKAGE OUTLINE, .150" SOIC

APPROVAL	DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. 21-0041	REV. B	1/1
----------	---------------------------------	-----------	-----

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.