

RTC Module With CPU Supervisor

Features

- Real-Time Clock counts seconds through years in BCD format
- Integrated battery and crystal
- On-chip battery-backup switch-over circuit with nonvolatile control for an external SRAM
- 130mAh battery capacity
- ±1 minute per month clock accuracy
- Less than 500nA of clock operation current in backup mode
- Microprocessor reset valid to $V_{CC} = V_{SS}$
- Independent watchdog timer with a programmable time-out period
- Power-fail interrupt warning
- Programmable clock alarm interrupt active in battery-backup mode
- Programmable periodic interrupt
- Battery-low warning

General Description

The bq4847 Real-Time Clock Module is a low-power microprocessor peripheral that integrates a time-of-day clock, a 100-year calendar, a CPU supervisor, a battery, and a crystal in a 28-pin DIP module. The part is ideal for fax machines, copiers, industrial control systems, point-of-sale terminals, data loggers, and computers.

The bq4847 contains an internal battery and crystal. Through the use of the conditional chip enable output (\overline{CE}_{OUT}) and battery voltage output (V_{OUT}) pins, the bq4847 can write-protect and make nonvolatile an external SRAM. The backup cell powers the real-time clock and maintains SRAM information in the absence of system voltage.

The bq4847 contains a temperature-compensated reference and comparator circuit that monitors the status of its voltage supply. When an out-of-tolerance condition is detected, the bq4847 generates an interrupt warning and subsequently a microprocessor reset. The reset stays active for 200ms after V_{CC} rises within

tolerance to allow for power supply and processor stabilization.

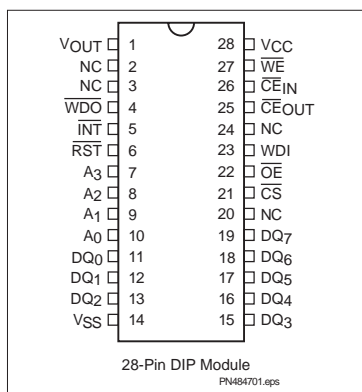
The bq4847 also has a built-in watchdog timer to monitor processor operation. If the microprocessor does not toggle the watchdog input (WDI) within the programmed time-out, the bq4847 asserts \overline{WDO} and \overline{RST} . WDI unconnected disables the watchdog timer.

The bq4847 can generate other interrupts based on a clock alarm condition or a periodic setting. The alarm interrupt can be set to occur from once per second to once per month. The alarm can be made active in the battery-backup mode to serve as a system wake-up call. For interrupts at a rate beyond once per second, the periodic interrupt can be programmed with periods of 30.5µs to 500ms.

Caution:

Take care to avoid inadvertent discharge through V_{OUT} and \overline{CE}_{OUT} after battery isolation has been broken.

Pin Connections



Pin Names

A_0 – A_3	Clock/Control address inputs	NC	No connect
DQ_0 – DQ_7	Data inputs/outputs	V_{OUT}	Back-up battery output
\overline{WE}	Write enable	\overline{INT}	Interrupt output
\overline{OE}	Output enable	\overline{RST}	Microprocessor reset
\overline{CS}	Chip select input	WDI	Watchdog input
\overline{CE}_{IN}	External RAM chip enable	\overline{WDO}	Watchdog output
\overline{CE}_{OUT}	Conditional RAM chip enable	V_{CC}	+5V supply
		V_{SS}	Ground

bq4847/bq4847Y

Functional Description

Figure 1 is a block diagram of the bq4847. The bq4847 is functionally equivalent to the bq4845 except that the battery (20, 24) and crystal (2, 3) pins are not accessible. The pins are connected internally to a coin cell and quartz crystal. The coin cell provides 130mAh of capacity. It is internally isolated from V_{OUT} and \overline{CE}_{OUT} until the initial application of V_{CC} . Once V_{CC} rises above V_{PF} , this isolation is broken, and the backup cell provides power to V_{OUT} and \overline{CE}_{OUT} for the external SRAM. The real-time clock keeps time to within one minute per month at

room temperature. For a complete description of features, operating conditions, electrical characteristics, bus timing, and pin descriptions, see the bq4845 data sheet. Valid part types for ordering are bq4847MT (5%) and bq4847YMT (10%).

Figure 2 illustrates the address map for the bq4847. Table 1 is a map of the bq4847 registers, and Table 2 describes the register bits.

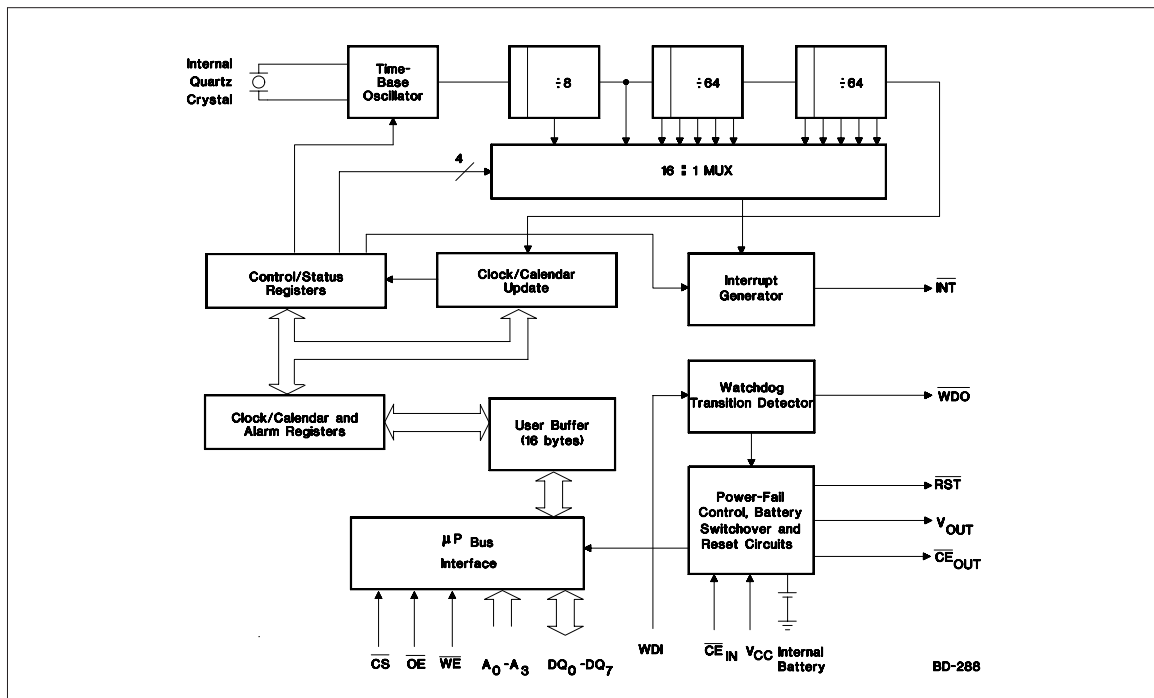


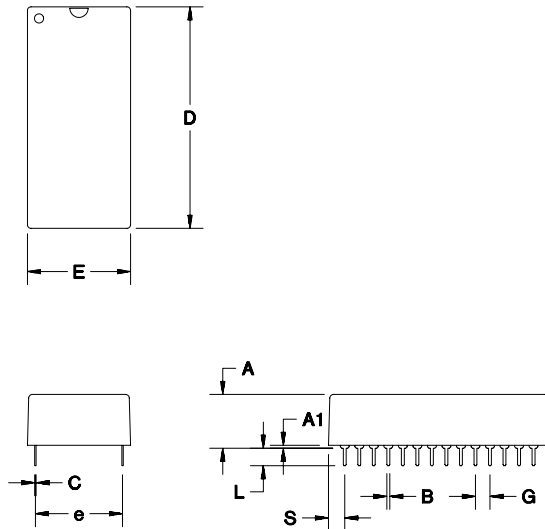
Figure 1. Block Diagram

Truth Table

V_{CC}	\overline{CS}	\overline{OE}	\overline{WE}	\overline{CE}_{OUT}	V_{OUT}	Mode	DQ	Power
$< V_{CC} \text{ (max.)}$	V_{IH}	X	X	\overline{CE}_{IN}	V_{OUT1}	Deselect	High Z	Standby
	V_{IL}	X	V_{IL}	\overline{CE}_{IN}	V_{OUT1}	Write	D_{IN}	Active
$> V_{CC} \text{ (min.)}$	V_{IL}	V_{IL}	V_{IH}	\overline{CE}_{IN}	V_{OUT1}	Read	D_{OUT}	Active
	V_{IL}	V_{IH}	V_{IH}	\overline{CE}_{IN}	V_{OUT1}	Read	High Z	Active
$< V_{PF} \text{ (min.)} > V_{SO}$	X	X	X	V_{OH}	V_{OUT1}	Deselect	High Z	CMOS standby
$\leq V_{SO}$	X	X	X	V_{OH}	V_{OUT2}	Deselect	High Z	Battery-backup mode

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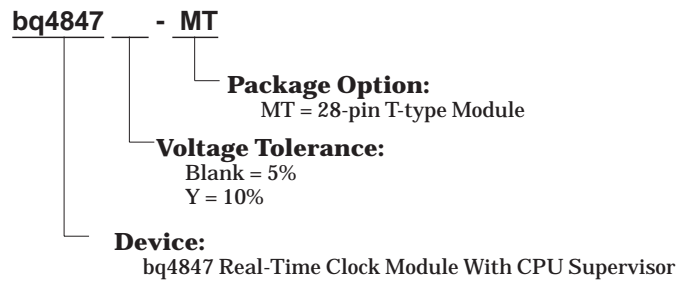
MT: 28-Pin T-Type Module



28-Pin MT (T-Type Module)

Dimension	Inches		Millimeters	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
A	0.360	0.390	9.14	9.91
A1	0.015	-	0.38	-
B	0.015	0.022	0.38	0.56
C	0.008	0.013	0.20	0.33
D	1.520	1.535	38.61	38.99
E	0.710	0.740	18.03	18.80
e	0.590	0.620	14.99	15.75
G	0.090	0.110	2.29	2.79
L	0.110	0.130	2.79	3.30
S	0.100	0.120	2.54	3.05

Ordering Information



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