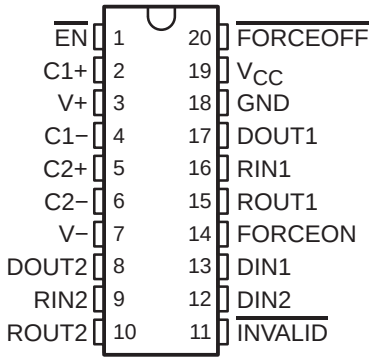
- **RS-232 Bus-Pin ESD Protection Exceeds ±15 kV Using Human-Body Model (HBM)**
- **Meets or Exceeds the Requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU v.28 Standards**
- **Operates With 3-V to 5.5-V V_{CC} Supply**
- **Operates Up To 250 kbit/s**
- **Two Drivers and Two Receivers**
- **Low Standby Current . . . 1 μA Typical**
- **External Capacitors . . . 4 × 0.1 μF**
- **Accepts 5-V Logic Input With 3.3-V Supply**
- **Alternative High-Speed Pin-Compatible Device (1 Mbit/s)**
  - **SNx5C3223**
- **Applications**
  - **Battery-Powered Systems, PDAs, Notebooks, Laptops, Palmtop PCs, and Hand-Held Equipment**

DB, DW, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description/ordering information

The MAX3223 consists of two line drivers, two line receivers, and a dual charge-pump circuit with ±15-kV ESD protection pin to pin (serial-port connection pins, including GND). The device meets the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and provides the electrical interface between an asynchronous communication controller and the serial-port connector. The charge pump and four small external capacitors allow operation from a single 3-V to 5.5-V supply. The device operates at data signaling rates up to 250 kbit/s and a maximum of 30-V/μs driver output slew rate.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T_A	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
−0°C to 70°C	SOIC (DW)	Tube of 25	MAX3223CDW	MAX3223C
		Reel of 2000	MAX3223CDWR	
	SSOP (DB)	Tube of 70	MAX3223CDB	MA3223C
		Reel of 2000	MAX3223CDBR	
	TSSOP (PW)	Tube of 70	MAX3223CPW	MA3223C
		Reel of 2000	MAX3223CPWR	
−40°C to 85°C	SOIC (DW)	Tube of 25	MAX3223IDW	MAX3223I
		Reel of 2000	MAX3223IDWR	
	SSOP (DB)	Tube of 70	MAX3223IDB	MB3223I
		Reel of 2000	MAX3223IDBR	
	TSSOP (PW)	Tube of 70	MAX3223IPW	MB3223I
		Reel of 2000	MAX3223IPWR	

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

description/ordering information (continued)

Flexible control options for power management are available when the serial port is inactive. The auto-powerdown feature functions when FORCEON is low and $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ is high. During this mode of operation, if the device does not sense a valid RS-232 signal, the driver outputs are disabled. If $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ is set low and $\overline{\text{EN}}$ is high, both drivers and receivers are shut off, and the supply current is reduced to 1 μA. Disconnecting the serial port or turning off the peripheral drivers causes auto-powerdown to occur. Auto-powerdown can be disabled when FORCEON and $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ are high. With auto-powerdown enabled, the device is activated automatically when a valid signal is applied to any receiver input. The $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ output is used to notify the user if an RS-232 signal is present at any receiver input. $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ is high (valid data) if any receiver input voltage is greater than 2.7 V or less than −2.7 V, or has been between −0.3 V and 0.3 V for less than 30 μs. $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ is low (invalid data) if the receiver input voltage is between −0.3 V and 0.3 V for more than 30 μs. Refer to Figure 4 for receiver input levels.

Function Tables

EACH DRIVER

INPUTS				OUTPUT DOUT	DRIVER STATUS
DIN	FORCEON	$\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$	VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL		
X	X	L	X	Z	Powered off
L	H	H	X	H	Normal operation with auto-powerdown disabled
H	H	H	X	L	
L	L	H	Yes	H	Normal operation with auto-powerdown enabled
H	L	H	Yes	L	
L	L	H	No	Z	Powered off by auto-powerdown feature
H	L	H	No	Z	

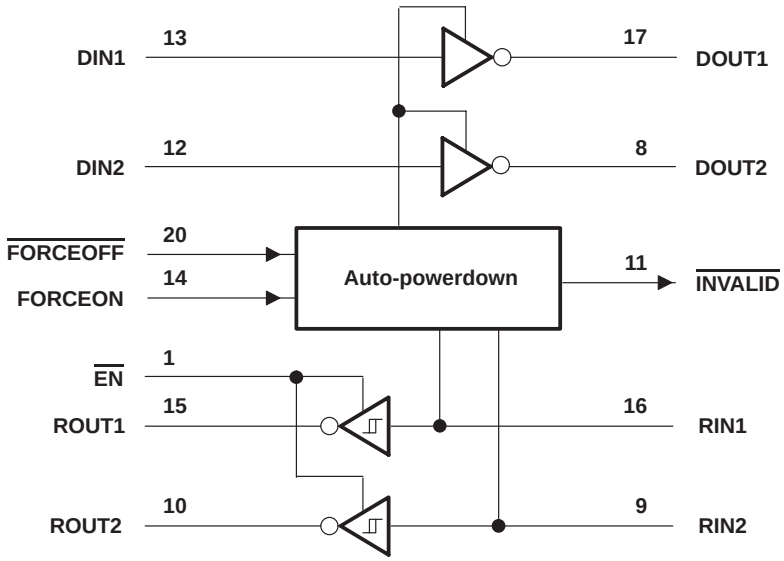
H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance

EACH RECEIVER

INPUTS			OUTPUT ROUT
RIN	$\overline{\text{EN}}$	VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL	
L	L	X	H
H	L	X	L
X	H	X	Z
Open	L	No	H

H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance (off), Open = input disconnected or connected driver off

logic diagram (positive logic)



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC} (see Note 1) . . . . . −0.3 V to 6 V
Positive output supply voltage range, V+ (see Note 1) . . . . . −0.3 V to 7 V
Negative output supply voltage range, V− (see Note 1) . . . . . 0.3 V to −7 V
Supply voltage difference, V+ − V− (see Note 1) . . . . . 13 V
Input voltage range, V_I: Driver, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$, FORCEON, $\overline{\text{EN}}$ . . . . . −0.3 V to 6 V
Receiver . . . . . −25 V to 25 V
Output voltage range, V_O: Driver . . . . . −13.2 V to 13.2 V
Receiver, $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ . . . . . −0.3 V to V_{CC} + 0.3 V
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Notes 2 and 3): DB package . . . . . 70°C/W
DW package . . . . . 58°C/W
PW package . . . . . 83°C/W
Operating virtual junction temperature, T_J . . . . . 150°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} . . . . . −65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. All voltages are with respect to network GND.
2. Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(max)$, θ_{JA}, and T_A. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_J(max) - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

				MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
	Supply voltage		V_{CC} = 3.3 V	3	3.3	3.6	V
			V_{CC} = 5 V	4.5	5	5.5	
V_{IH}	Driver and control high-level input voltage	DIN, $\overline{EN}$, $\overline{FORCEOFF}$, FORCEON	V_{CC} = 3.3 V	2			V
			V_{CC} = 5 V	2.4			
V_{IL}	Driver and control low-level input voltage	DIN, $\overline{EN}$, $\overline{FORCEOFF}$, FORCEON				0.8	V
V_I	Driver and control input voltage	DIN, $\overline{EN}$, $\overline{FORCEOFF}$, FORCEON		0		5.5	V
	Receiver input voltage			−25		25	
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		MAX3223C	0		70	°C
			MAX3223I	−40		85	

NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1−C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2−C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

PARAMETER			TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
I_I	Input leakage current	$\overline{EN}$, $\overline{FORCEOFF}$, FORCEON				±0.01	±1	µA
I_{CC}	Supply current	Auto-powerdown disabled	V_{CC} = 3.3 V or 5 V, T_A = 25°C	No load, $\overline{FORCEOFF}$ and FORCEON at V_{CC}		0.3	1	mA
		Powered off		No load, $\overline{FORCEOFF}$ at GND		1	10	µA
		Auto-powerdown enabled		No load, $\overline{FORCEOFF}$ at V_{CC}, FORCEON at GND, All RIN are open or grounded		1	10	

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.
NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1−C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2−C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

DRIVER SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS			MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	DOUT at R_L = 3 kΩ to GND			5	5.4		V
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	DOUT at R_L = 3 kΩ to GND			−5	−5.4		V
I_{IH}	High-level input current	$V_I = V_{CC}$				±0.01	±1	µA
I_{IL}	Low-level input current	V_I at GND				±0.01	±1	µA
I_{OS}	Short-circuit output current‡	V_{CC} = 3.6 V,	V_O = 0 V			±35	±60	mA
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_O = 0 V			±35	±60	
r_o	Output resistance	V_{CC}, V+, and V− = 0 V,	V_O = ±2 V		300	10M		Ω
I_{off}	Output leakage current	$\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ = GND	V_O = ±12 V,	V_{CC} = 3 V to 3.6 V			±25	µA
			V_O = ±10 V,	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V			±25	

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.
‡ Short-circuit durations should be controlled to prevent exceeding the device absolute power-dissipation ratings, and not more than one output should be shorted at a time.
NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1−C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2−C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
	Maximum data rate	C_L = 1000 pF, One DOUT switching,	R_L = 3 kΩ, See Figure 1	250			kbit/s
$t_{sk(p)}$	Pulse skew§	C_L = 150 pF to 2500 pF, See Figure 2	R_L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ,		100		ns
SR(tr)	Slew rate, transition region (See Figure 1)	V_{CC} = 3.3 V, R_L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ	C_L = 150 pF to 1000 pF	6		30	V/µs
			C_L = 150 pF to 2500 pF	4		30	

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.
§ Pulse skew is defined as $|t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}|$ of each channel of the same device.
NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1−C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2−C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

RECEIVER SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	I_{OH} = −1 mA	V_{CC}−0.6	V_{CC}−0.1		V
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	I_{OL} = 1.6 mA			0.4	V
V_{IT+}	Positive-going input threshold voltage	V_{CC} = 3.3 V		1.6	2.4	V
		V_{CC} = 5 V		1.9	2.4	
V_{IT-}	Negative-going input threshold voltage	V_{CC} = 3.3 V	0.6	1.1		V
		V_{CC} = 5 V	0.8	1.4		
V_{hys}	Input hysteresis ($V_{IT+} - V_{IT-}$)			0.5		V
I_{off}	Output leakage current	$\overline{EN}$ = V_{CC}		±0.05	±10	µA
r_i	Input resistance	V_I = ±3 V to ±25 V	3	5	7	kΩ

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.
NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1−C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2−C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
t_{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	C_L= 150 pF,	See Figure 3		150		ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	C_L= 150 pF,	See Figure 3		150		ns
t_{en}	Output enable time	C_L= 150 pF, See Figure 4	R_L = 3 kΩ,		200		ns
t_{dis}	Output disable time	C_L= 150 pF, See Figure 4	R_L = 3 kΩ,		200		ns
$t_{sk(p)}$	Pulse skew‡	See Figure 3			50		ns

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.
‡ Pulse skew is defined as $|t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}|$ of each channel of the same device.
NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1−C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2−C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

AUTO-POWERDOWN SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

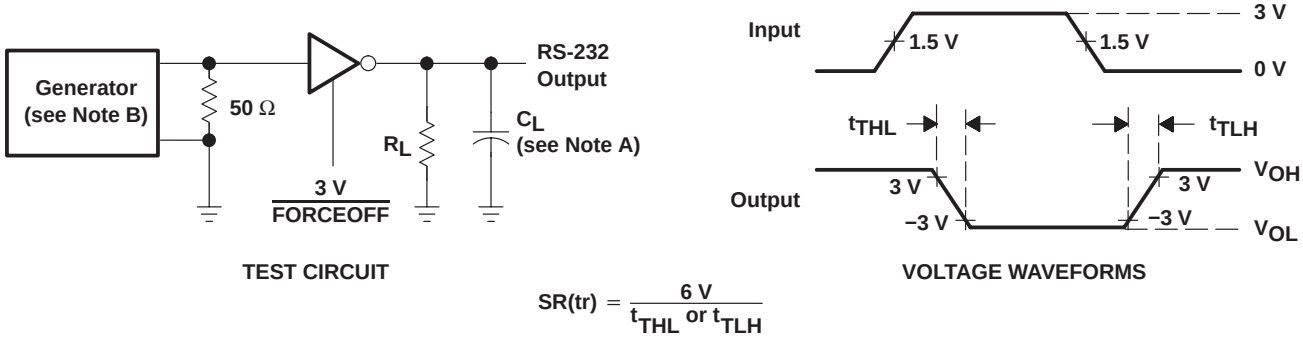
PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	MAX	UNIT
$V_{T+(valid)}$	Receiver input threshold for $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND,	$\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ = V_{CC}		2.7	V
$V_{T-(valid)}$	Receiver input threshold for $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND,	$\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ = V_{CC}	−2.7		V
$V_{T(invalid)}$	Receiver input threshold for $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ low-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND,	$\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ = V_{CC}	−0.3	0.3	V
V_{OH}	$\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ high-level output voltage	I_{OH} = −1 mA, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ = V_{CC}	FORCEON = GND,	V_{CC}−0.6		V
V_{OL}	$\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ low-level output voltage	I_{OL} = 1.6 mA, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ = V_{CC}	FORCEON = GND,		0.4	V

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

PARAMETER		TYP†	UNIT
t_{valid}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	1	µs
$t_{invalid}$	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	30	µs
t_{en}	Supply enable time	100	µs

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



TEST CIRCUIT

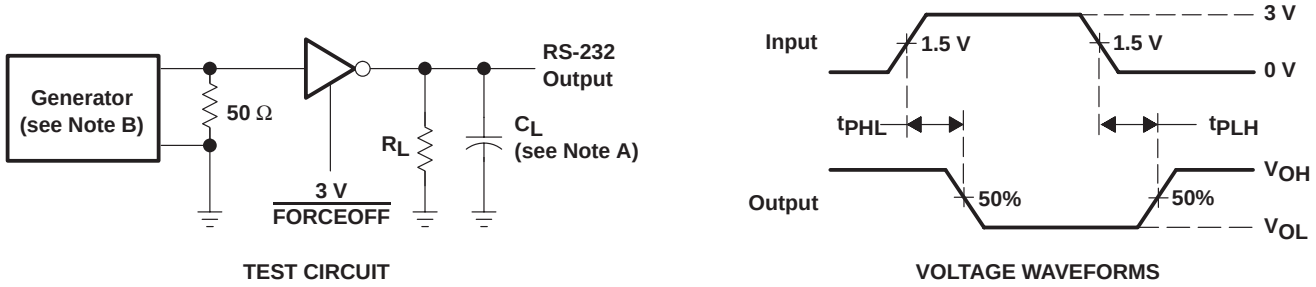
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

$$SR(tr) = \frac{6\ V}{t_{THL} \text{ or } t_{TLH}}$$

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, Z_O = 50 Ω, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le 10$ ns, $t_f \le 10$ ns.

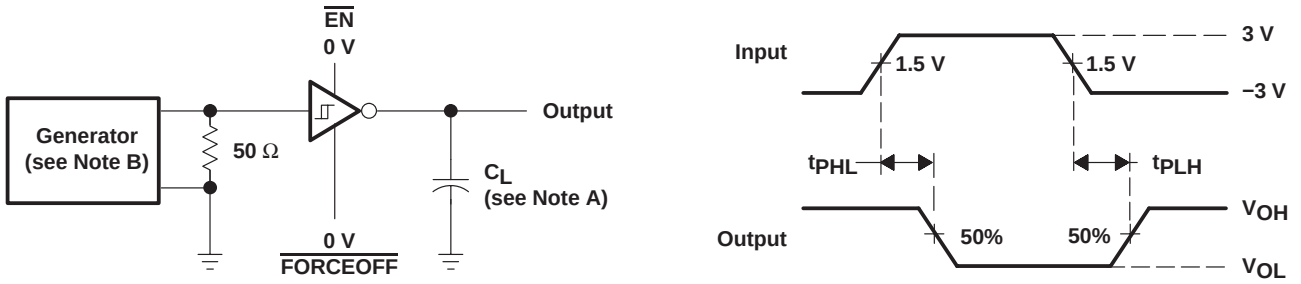
Figure 1. Driver Slew Rate

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



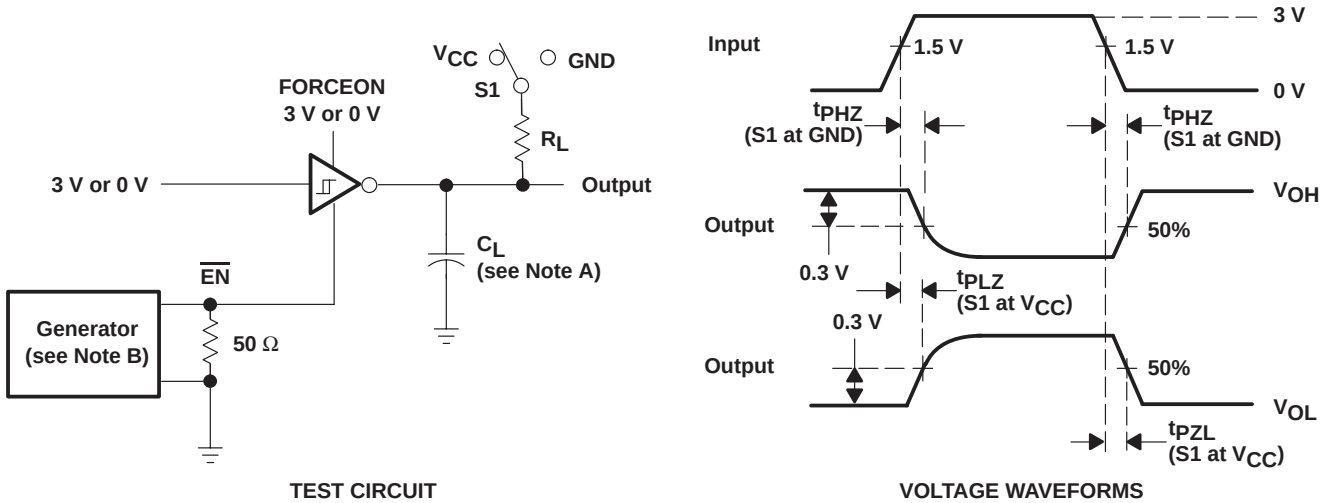
NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, Z_O = 50 Ω, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le 10$ ns, $t_f \le 10$ ns.

Figure 2. Driver Pulse Skew



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: Z_O = 50 Ω, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le 10$ ns, $t_f \le 10$ ns.

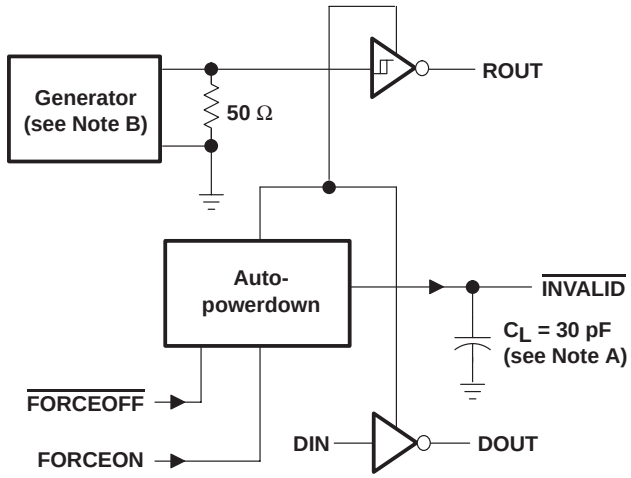
Figure 3. Receiver Propagation Delay Times



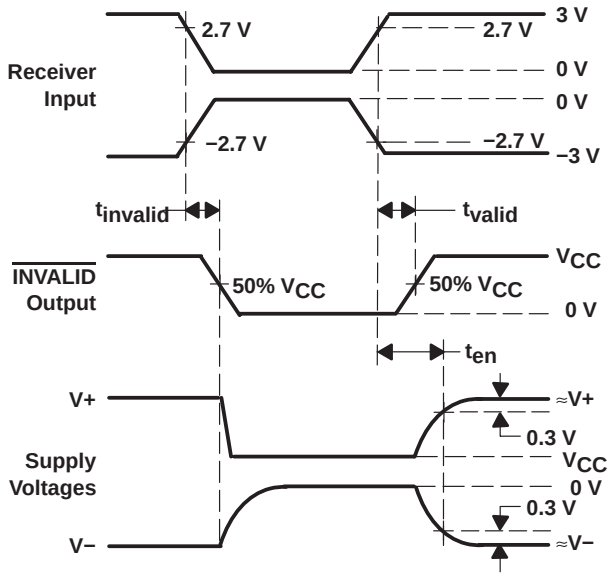
NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: Z_O = 50 Ω, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le 10$ ns, $t_f \le 10$ ns.

Figure 4. Receiver Enable and Disable Times

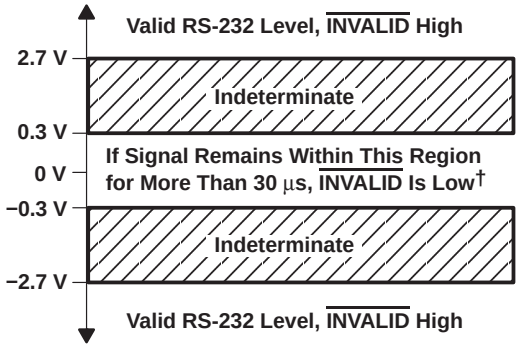
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



TEST CIRCUIT



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

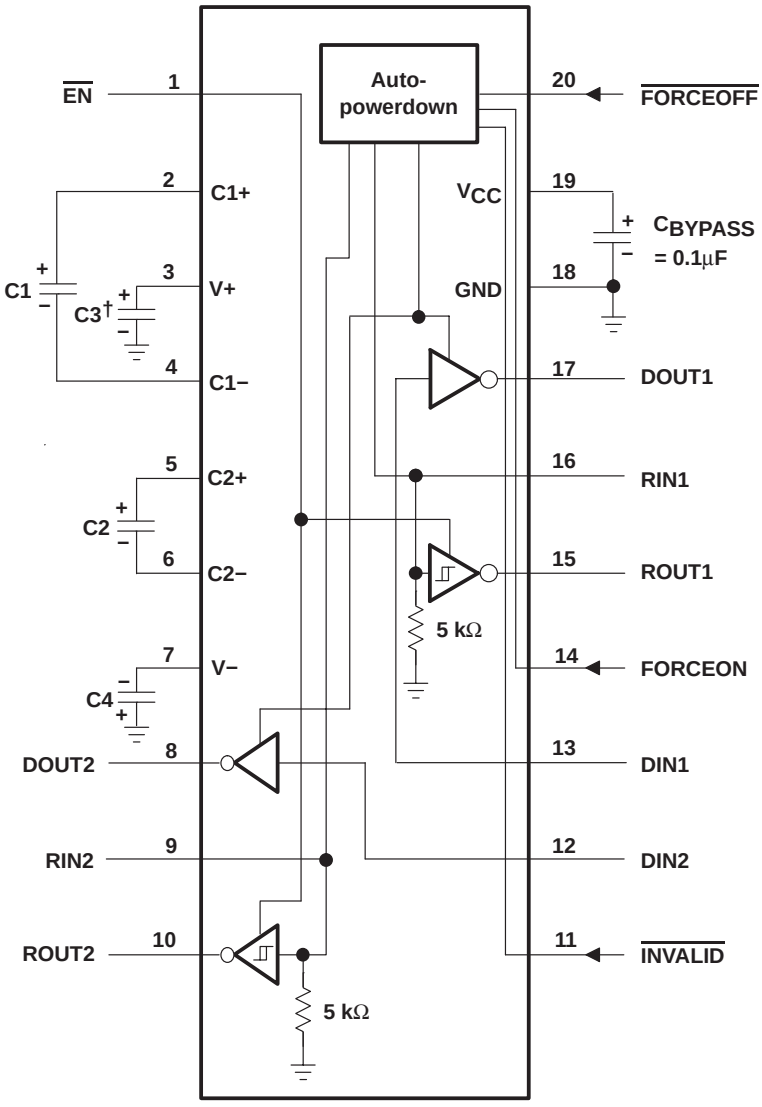


† Auto-powerdown disables drivers and reduces supply current to 1 µA.

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 5 kbit/s, Z_O = 50 Ω, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le 10$ ns, $t_f \le 10$ ns.

Figure 5. $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ Propagation Delay Times and Supply Enabling Time

APPLICATION INFORMATION



† C3 can be connected to V_{CC} or GND.

NOTES: A. Resistor values shown are nominal.

B. Nonpolarized ceramic capacitors are acceptable. If polarized tantalum or electrolytic capacitors are used, they should be connected as shown.

V_{CC} vs CAPACITOR VALUES

V_{CC}	C1	C2, C3, C4
3.3 V ± 0.3 V	0.1 μF	0.1 μF
5 V ± 0.5 V	0.047 μF	0.33 μF
3 V to 5.5 V	0.1 μF	0.47 μF

Figure 6. Typical Operating Circuit and Capacitor Values

PACKAGING INFORMATION

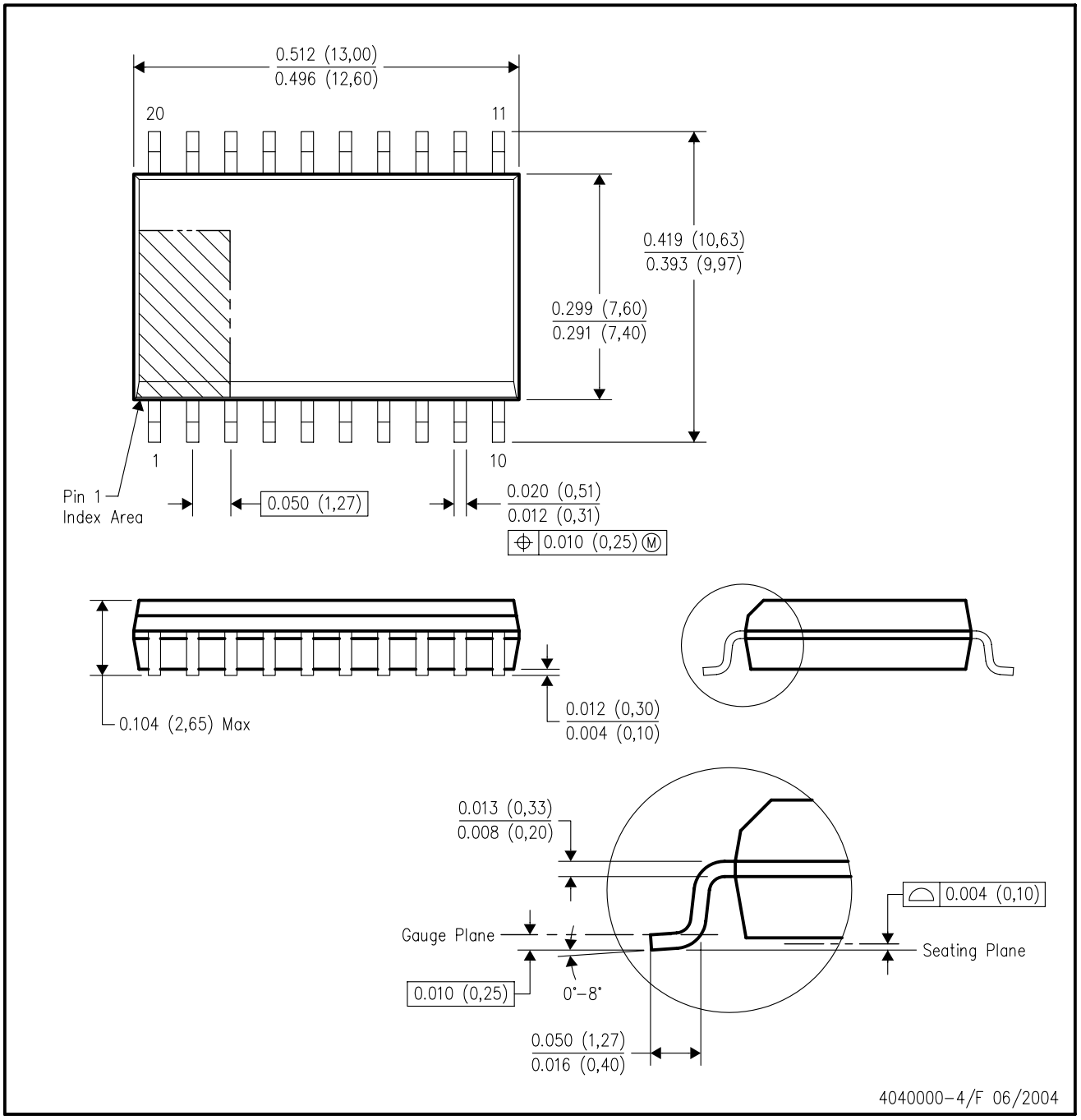
Orderable Device	Status [1]	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan [2]	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp [3]
MAX3223CDB	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	20	70	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
MAX3223CDBR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	20	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
MAX3223CDW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-250C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
MAX3223CDWR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-250C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
MAX3223CPW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	70	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM
MAX3223CPWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM
MAX3223IDB	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	20	70	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
MAX3223IDBR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	20	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
MAX3223IDW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-250C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
MAX3223IDWR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-250C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
MAX3223IPW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	70	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM
MAX3223IPWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM

[1] The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

[2] Eco Plan - May not be currently available - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
None: Not yet available Lead (Pb-Free).
Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean "Pb-Free" and in addition, uses package materials that do not contain halogens, including bromine (Br) or antimony (Sb) above 0.1% of total product weight.

[3] MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDECindustry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

DW (R–PDSO–G20) PLASTIC SMALL–OUTLINE PACKAGE

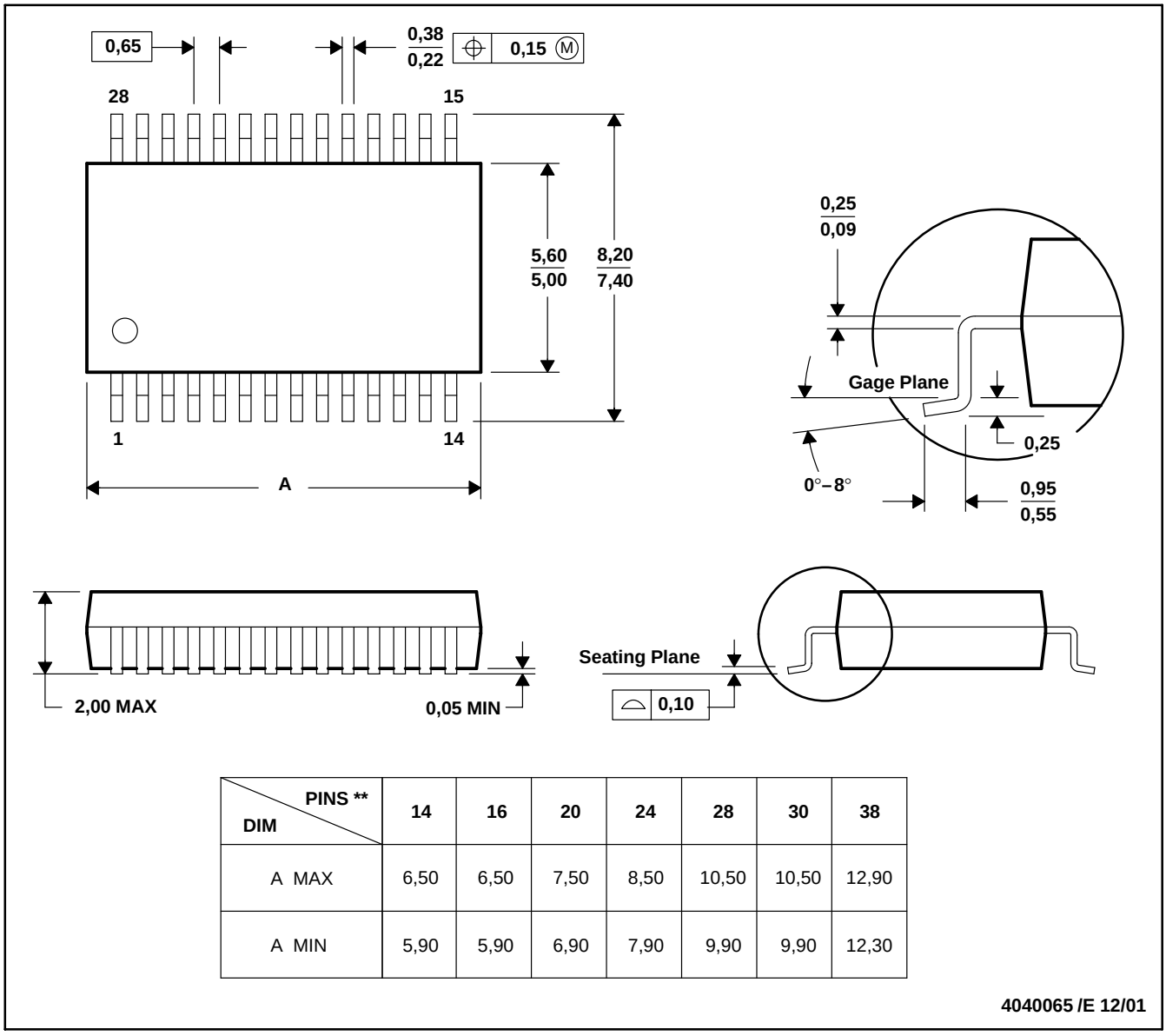


NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
D. Falls within JEDEC MS–013 variation AC.

MSSO002E – JANUARY 1995 – REVISED DECEMBER 2001

DB (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE**

28 PINS SHOWN



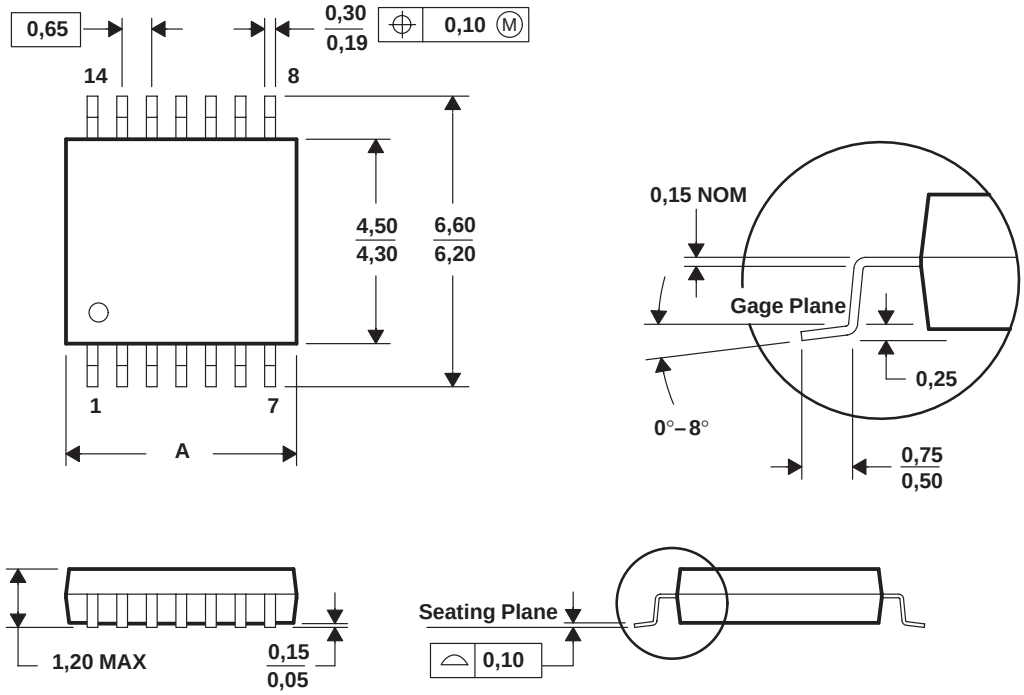
DIM \ PINS **	14	16	20	24	28	30	38
A MAX	6,50	6,50	7,50	8,50	10,50	10,50	12,90
A MIN	5,90	5,90	6,90	7,90	9,90	9,90	12,30

4040065 /E 12/01

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150

PW (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14 PINS SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	8	14	16	20	24	28
A MAX	3,10	5,10	5,10	6,60	7,90	9,80
A MIN	2,90	4,90	4,90	6,40	7,70	9,60

4040064/F 01/97

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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