

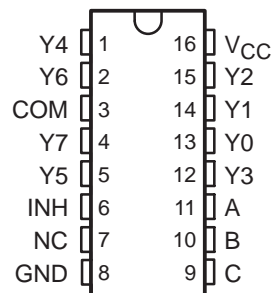
SN74HC4851

8-CHANNEL ANALOG MULTIPLEXER/DEMULTIPLEXER WITH INJECTION-CURRENT EFFECT CONTROL

SCLS542B – SEPTEMBER 2003 – REVISED JANUARY 2004

- Injection-Current Cross Coupling <math><1\text{mV/mA}</math> (see Figure 1)
- Low Crosstalk Between Switches
- Pin Compatible With SN74HC4051, SN74LV4051A, and CD4051B
- 2-V to 6-V V_{CC} Operation
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 100 mA Per JESD 78, Class II
- ESD Protection Exceeds JESD 22
 - 2000-V Human-Body Model (A114-A)
 - 200-V Machine Model (A115-A)
 - 1000-V Charged-Device Model (C101)

D, DGV, N, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC – No internal connection

description/ordering information

This eight-channel CMOS analog multiplexer/demultiplexer is pin compatible with the '4051 function and, additionally, features injection-current effect control, which has excellent value in automotive applications where voltages in excess of normal supply voltages are common.

The injection-current effect control allows signals at disabled analog input channels to exceed the supply voltage without affecting the signal of the enabled analog channel. This eliminates the need for external diode/resistor networks typically used to keep the analog channel signals within the supply-voltage range.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T_A	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 125°C	PDIP – N	Tube	SN74HC4851N	HC4851N
	SOIC – D	Tube	SN74HC4851D	HC4851
		Tape and reel	SN74HC4851DR	
	TSSOP – PW	Tube	SN74HC4851PW	HC4851
		Tape and reel	SN74HC4851PWR	
	TVSOP – DGV	Tape and reel	SN74HC4851DGVR	HC4851

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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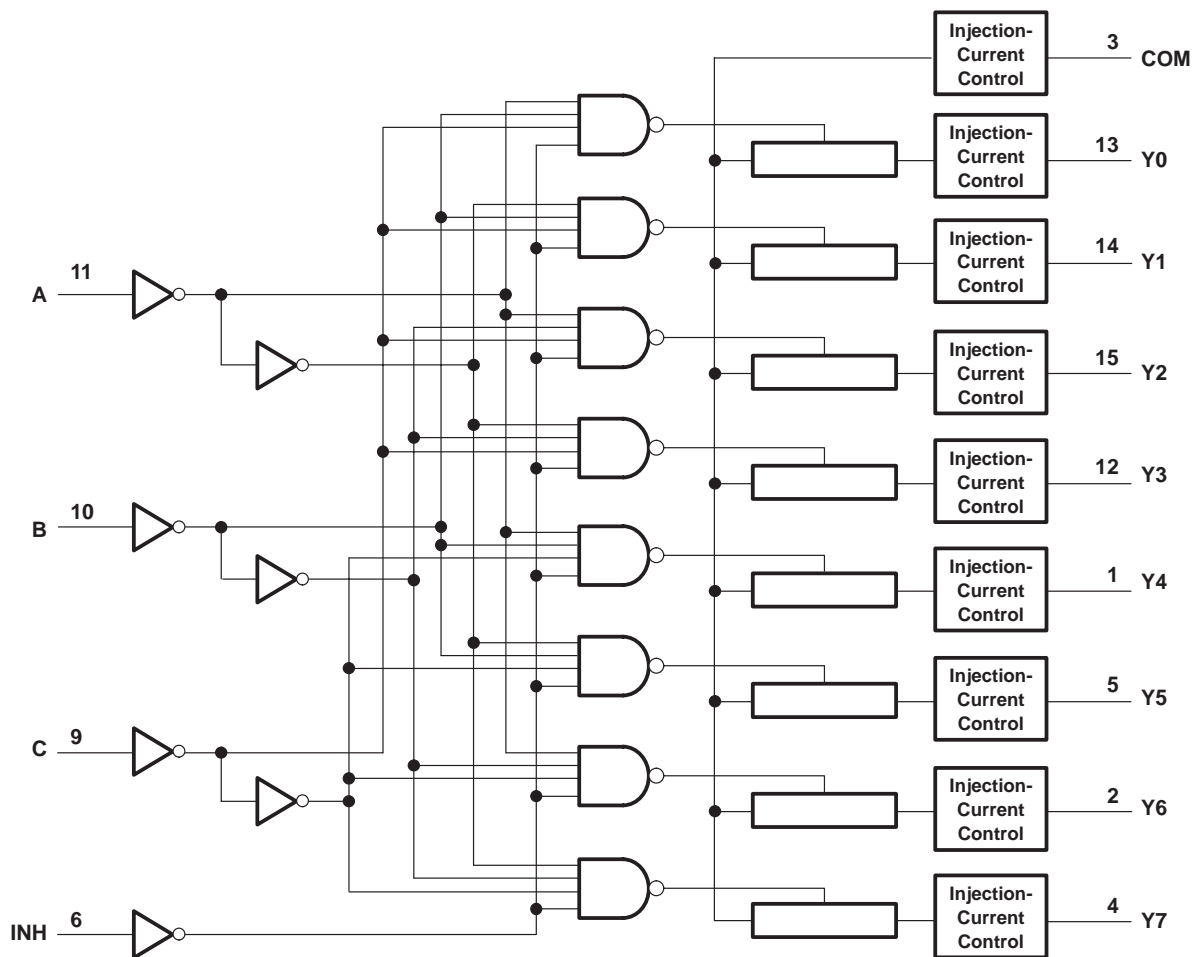
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FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS				ON CHANNEL
INH	C	B	A	
L	L	L	L	Y0
L	L	L	H	Y1
L	L	H	L	Y2
L	L	H	H	Y3
L	H	L	L	Y4
L	H	L	H	Y5
L	H	H	L	Y6
L	H	H	H	Y7
H	X	X	X	None

logic diagram (positive logic)



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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 7 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Switch I/O voltage range, V_{IO} (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{CC}$)	±20 mA
I/O diode current, I_{IOK} ($V_{IO} < 0$ or $V_{IO} > V_{CC}$)	±20 mA
Switch through current, I_T ($V_{IO} = 0$ to V_{CC})	±25 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND	±50 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 3): D package	73°C/W
DGV package	120°C/W
N package	67°C/W
PW package	108°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
 2. This value is limited to 5.5 V maximum.
 3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 4)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	2	6	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage, control inputs	$V_{CC} = 2$ V	1.5	V
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V	2.1	
		$V_{CC} = 3.3$ V	2.3	
		$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V	3.15	
		$V_{CC} = 6$ V	4.2	
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage, control inputs	$V_{CC} = 2$ V	0.5	V
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V	0.9	
		$V_{CC} = 3.3$ V	1	
		$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V	1.35	
		$V_{CC} = 6$ V	1.8	
V_I	Control input voltage	0	V_{CC}	V
V_{IO}	Input/output voltage	0	V_{CC}	V
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall time	$V_{CC} = 2$ V	1000	ns
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V	800	
		$V_{CC} = 3.3$ V	700	
		$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V	500	
		$V_{CC} = 6$ V	400	
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	–40	125	°C

NOTE 4: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.



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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	T _A = 25°C			UP TO 85°C		UP TO 125°C		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
r _{on}	On-state switch resistance	I _T ≤ 2 mA, V _I = V _{CC} to GND, V _{INH} = V _{IL} (see Figure 5)	2. V		500	650		670		700	Ω
			3 V		215	280		320		360	
			3.3 V		210	270		305		345	
			4.5 V		160	210		240		270	
			6 V		150	195		220		250	
Δr _{on}	Difference in on-state resistance between switches	I _T ≤ 2 mA, V _I = V _{CC} /2, V _{INH} = V _{IL}	2. V		4	10		15		20	Ω
			3 V		2	8		12		16	
			3.3 V		2	8		12		16	
			4.5 V		2	8		12		16	
			6 V		3	9		13		18	
I _I	Control input current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	6 V			±0.1		±0.1		±1	μA
I _{S(off)}	Off-state switch leakage current (any one channel)	V _I = V _{CC} or GND, V _{INH} = V _{IH} (see Figure 6)	6 V			±0.1		±0.5		±1	μA
	Off-state switch leakage current (common channel)	V _I = V _{CC} or GND, V _{INH} = V _{IH} (see Figure 7)				±0.2		±2		±4	
I _{S(on)}	On-state switch leakage current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND, V _{INH} = V _{IL} (see Figure 8)	6 V			±0.1		±0.5		±1	μA
I _{CC}	Supply current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	6 V			2		20		40	μA
C _{IC}	Control input capacitance	A, B, C, INH			3.5	10		10		10	pF
C _{IS}	Common terminal capacitance	Switch off			22	40		40		40	pF
C _{OS}	Switch terminal capacitance	Switch off			6.7	15		15		15	pF

injection current coupling specifications, T_A = -40°C to 125°C

PARAMETER		V _{CC}	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT	
V _{Δout}	Maximum shift of output voltage of enabled analog channel	3.3 V	R _S ≤ 3.9 kΩ	I _I ‡ ≤ 1 mA		0.05	1	mV	
		5 V				0.1	1		
		3.3 V		R _S ≤ 3.9 kΩ	I _I ‡ ≤ 10 mA		0.345		5
		5 V					0.067		5
		3.3 V	R _S ≤ 20 kΩ	I _I ‡ ≤ 1 mA		0.05	2		
		5 V				0.11	2		
		3.3 V		R _S ≤ 20 kΩ	I _I ‡ ≤ 10 mA		0.05		20
		5 V					0.024		20

† Typical values are measured at T_A = 25°C.

‡ I_I = total current injected into all disabled channels



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switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,
 $V_{CC} = 2\text{ V}$, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 9–14)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			UP TO 85°C		UP TO 125°C		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time	COM or Y _n		19.5	25		29		32	ns
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time	Channel Select		23	30		35		40	ns
t _{PZH} t _{PZL}	Enable delay time	INH			95		105		115	ns
t _{PHZ} t _{PLZ}	Disable delay time	INH			95		105		115	ns

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,
 $V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 9–14)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			UP TO 85°C		UP TO 125°C		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time	COM or Y _n		12	15.5		17.5		19.5	ns
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time	Channel Select		13.5	17.5		20		23	ns
t _{PZH} t _{PZL}	Enable delay time	INH			90		100		110	ns
t _{PHZ} t _{PLZ}	Disable delay time	INH			90		100		110	ns

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,
 $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 9–14)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			UP TO 85°C		UP TO 125°C		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time	COM or Y _n		11	14.5		16.5		18.5	ns
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time	Channel Select		12.5	16.5		19		22	ns
t _{PZH} t _{PZL}	Enable delay time	INH			85		95		105	ns
t _{PHZ} t _{PLZ}	Disable delay time	INH			85		95		105	ns

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switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,
 $V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 9–14)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			UP TO 85°C		UP TO 125°C		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
tPLH tPHL	Propagation delay time	COM or Yn		8.6	11.5		12.5		13.5	ns
tPLH tPHL	Propagation delay time	Channel Select		10	13		15		17	ns
tPZH tPZL	Enable delay time	INH			80		90		100	ns
tPHZ tPLZ	Disable delay time	INH			80		90		100	ns

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,
 $V_{CC} = 6\text{ V}$, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 9–14)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			UP TO 85°C		UP TO 125°C		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
tPLH tPHL	Propagation delay time	COM or Yn		8	10		11		12	ns
tPLH tPHL	Propagation delay time	Channel Select		9.5	12.5		14.5		16.5	ns
tPZH tPZL	Enable delay time	INH			78		80		80	ns
tPHZ tPLZ	Disable delay time	INH			78		80		80	ns

operating characteristics, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 15)

PARAMETER		V_{CC}	TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C _{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	3.3 V	No load	32	pF
		5 V		37	



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APPLICATION INFORMATION

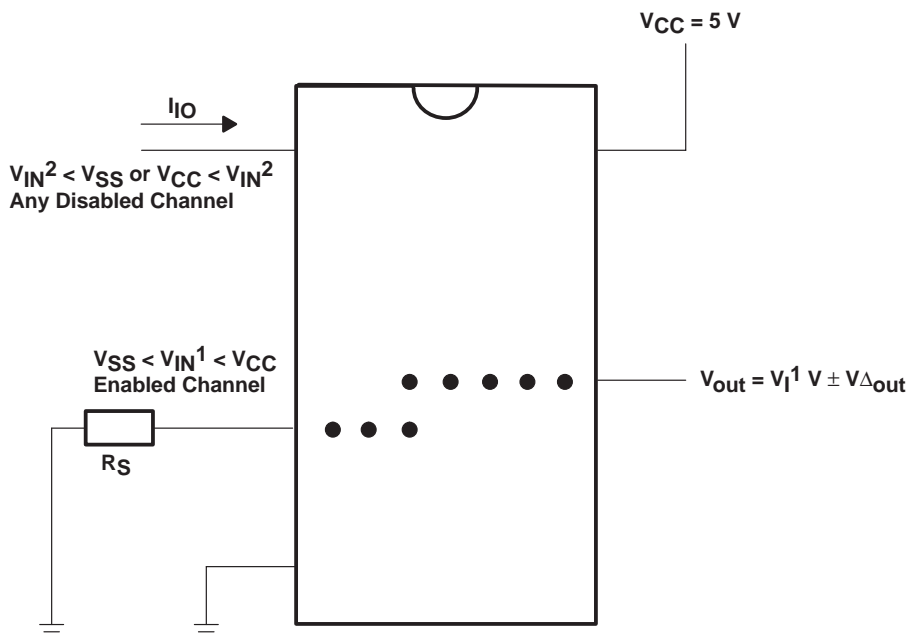


Figure 1. Injection-Current Coupling Specification

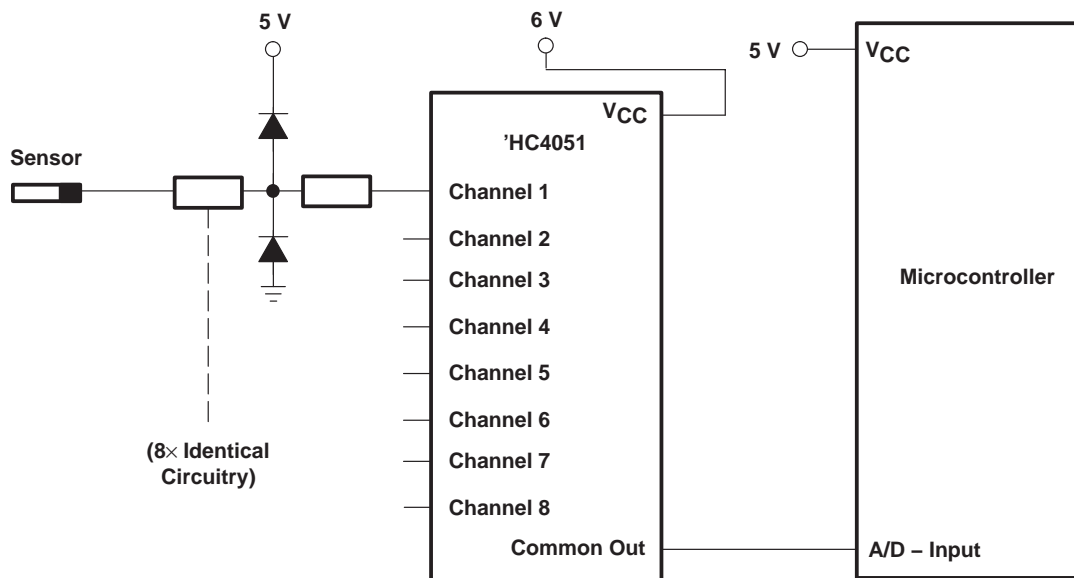


Figure 2. Alternate Solution Requires 32 Passive Components and One Extra 6-V Regulator to Suppress Injection Current Into a Standard 'HC4051 Multiplexer

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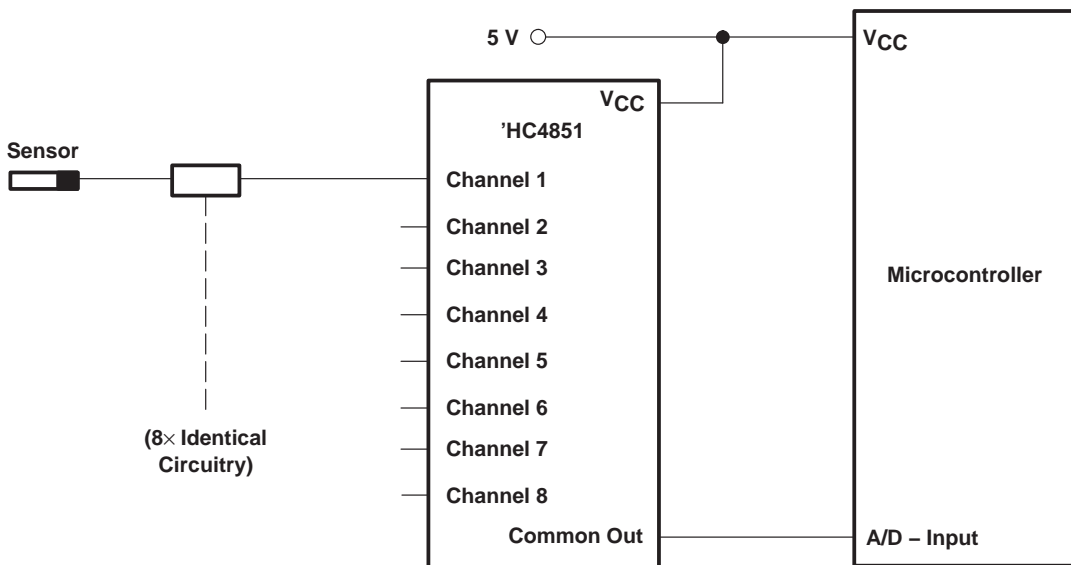


Figure 3. Solution by Applying the 'HC4851 Multiplexer

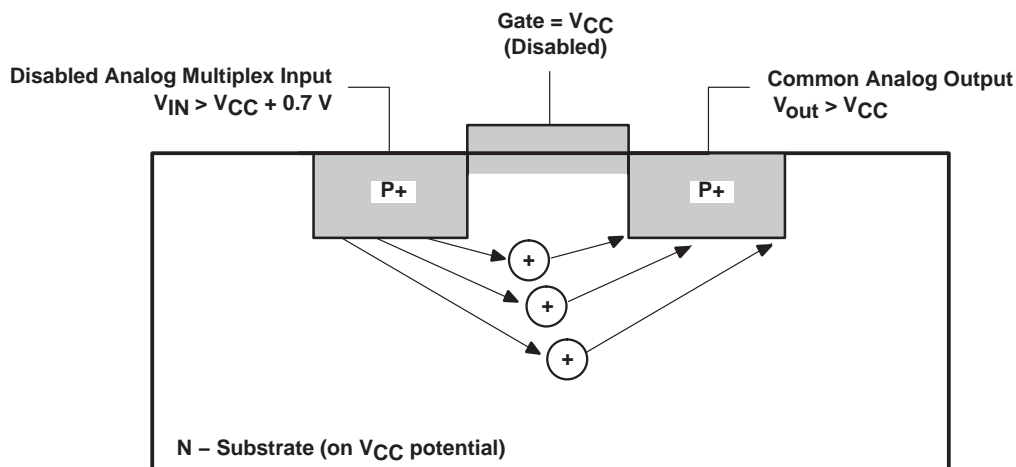


Figure 4. Diagram of Bipolar Coupling Mechanism
(Appears if V_{IN} Exceeds V_{CC}, Driving Injection Current Into the Substrate)

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

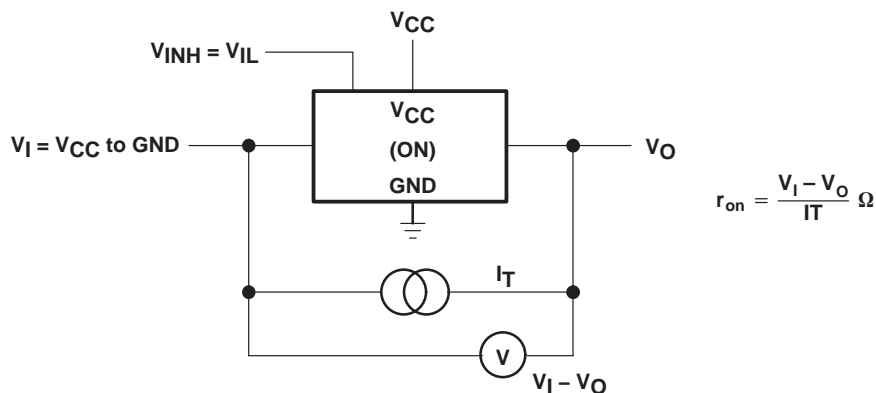


Figure 5. On-State-Resistance Test Circuit

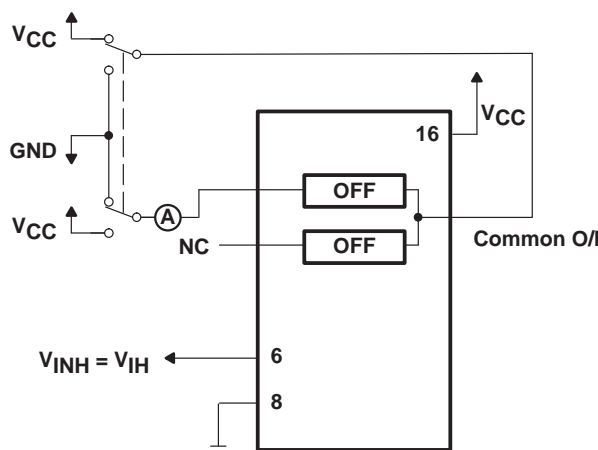


Figure 6. Maximum Off-Channel Leakage Current, Any One Channel, Test Setup

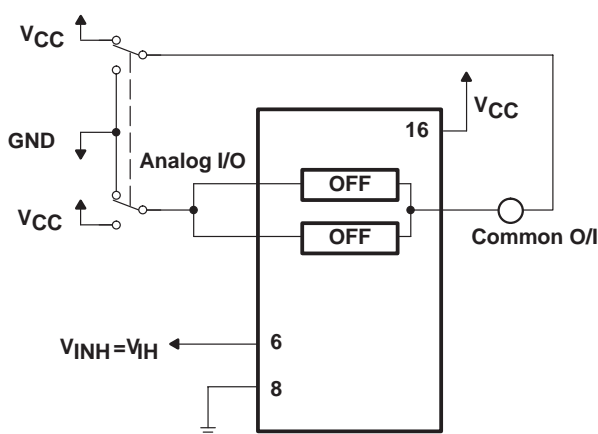


Figure 7. Maximum Off-Channel Leakage Current, Common Channel, Test Setup

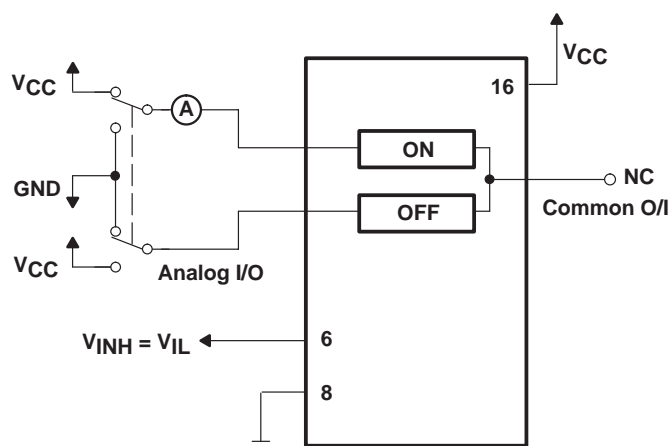


Figure 8. Maximum On-Channel Leakage Current, Channel To Channel, Test Setup

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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

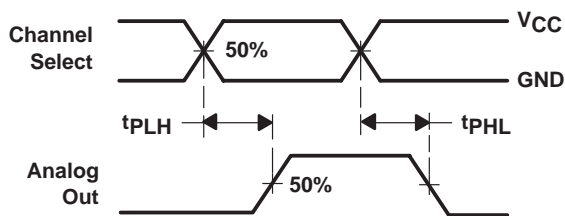


Figure 9. Propagation Delays, Channel Select to Analog Out

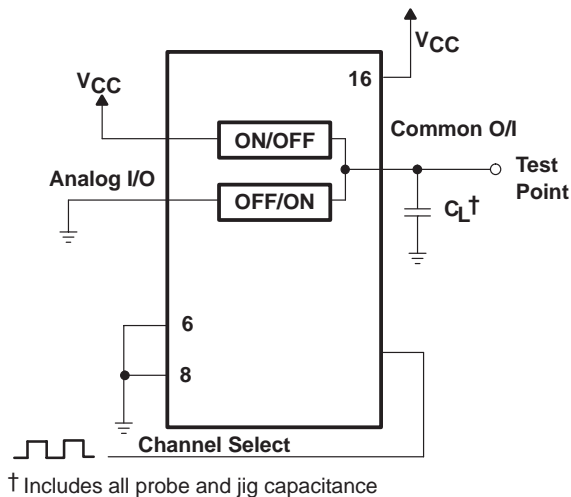


Figure 10. Propagation-Delay Test Setup, Channel Select to Analog Out

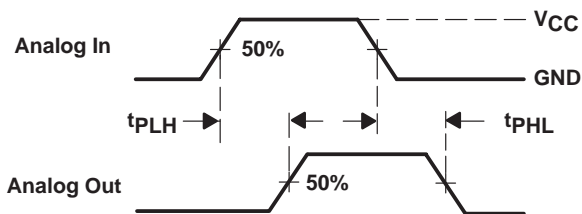


Figure 11. Propagation Delays, Analog In to Analog Out

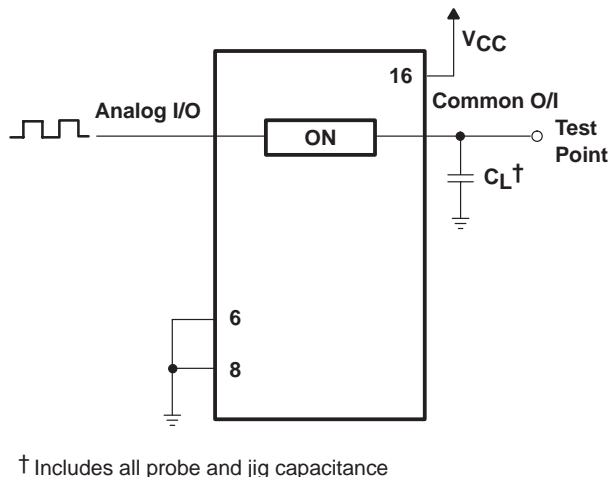


Figure 12. Propagation-Delay Test Setup, Analog In to Analog Out

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

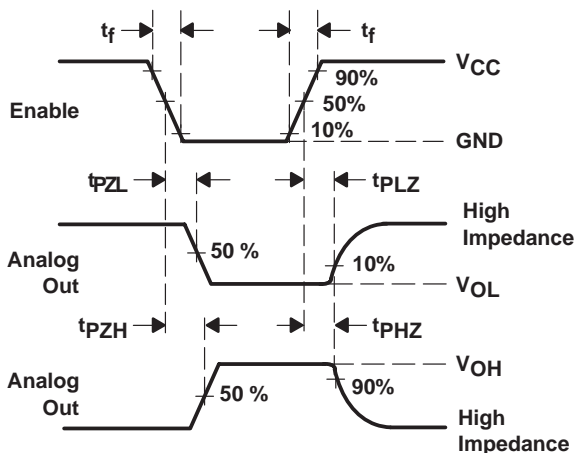


Figure 13. Propagation Delays, Enable to Analog Out

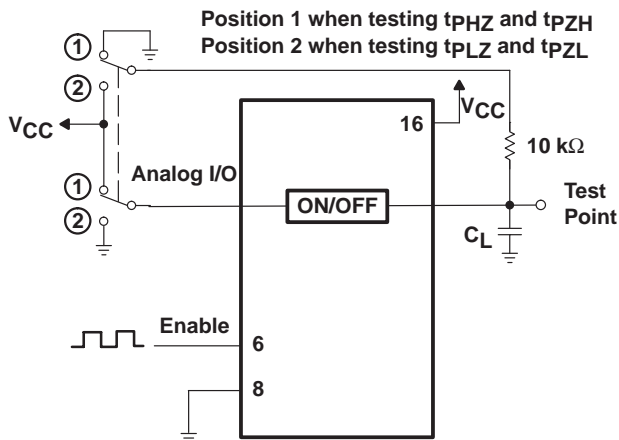


Figure 14. Propagation-Delay Test Setup, Enable to Analog Out

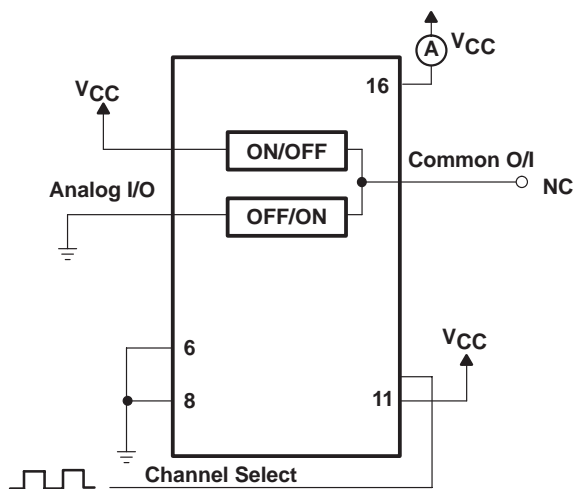


Figure 15. Power-Dissipation Capacitance Test Setup

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
SN74HC4851D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
SN74HC4851DGVR	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	16	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM
SN74HC4851DR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
SN74HC4851N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
SN74HC4851PW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	90	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM
SN74HC4851PWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - May not be currently available - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

None: Not yet available Lead (Pb-Free).

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean "Pb-Free" and in addition, uses package materials that do not contain halogens, including bromine (Br) or antimony (Sb) above 0.1% of total product weight.

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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N (R-PDIP-T**)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
 - D The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

4040049/E 12/2002

DGV (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

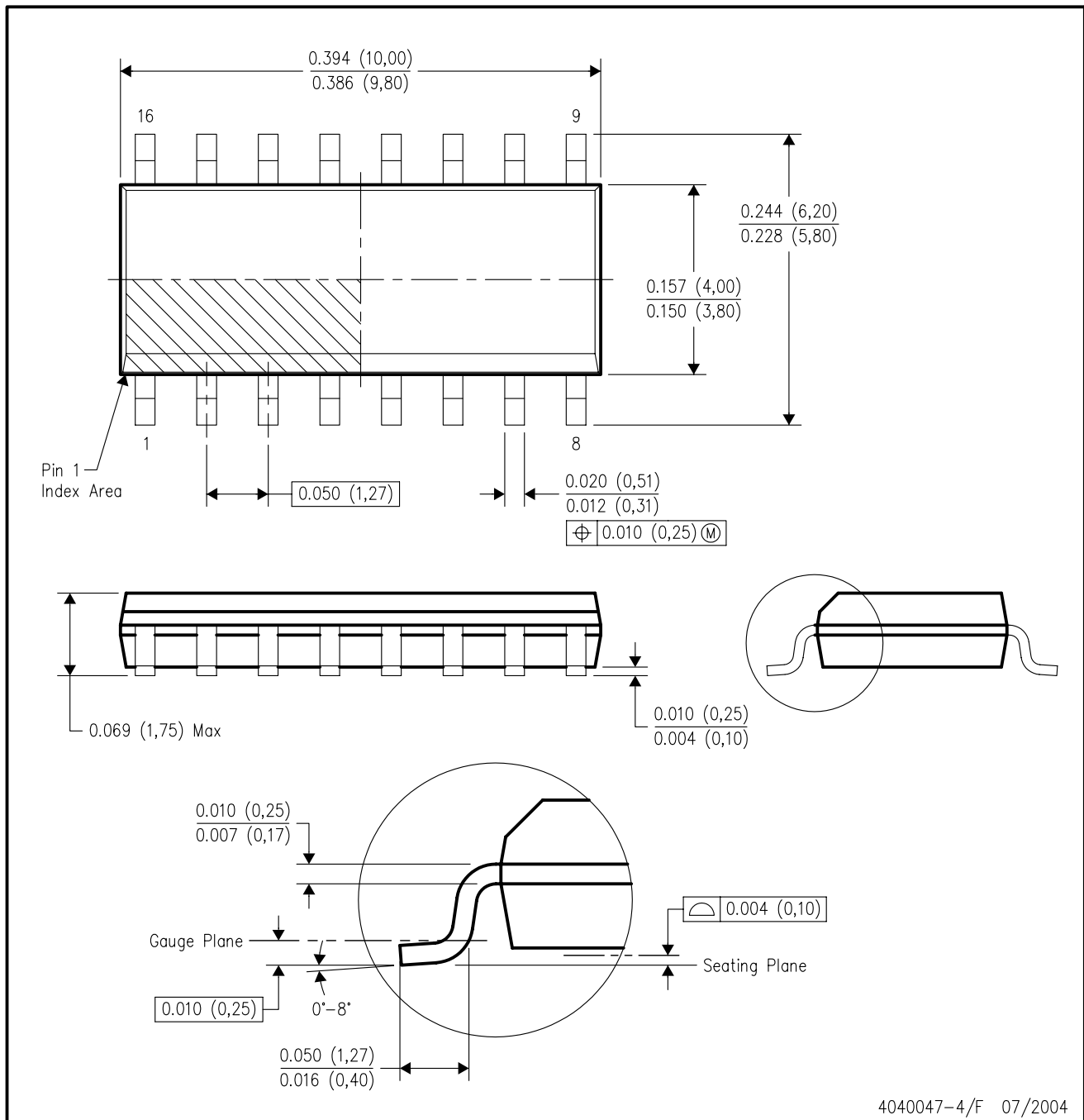
24 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15 per side.
 D. Falls within JEDEC: 24/48 Pins – MO-153
 14/16/20/56 Pins – MO-194

D (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 - D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



4040064/F 01/97

- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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Mailing Address: Texas Instruments
Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265