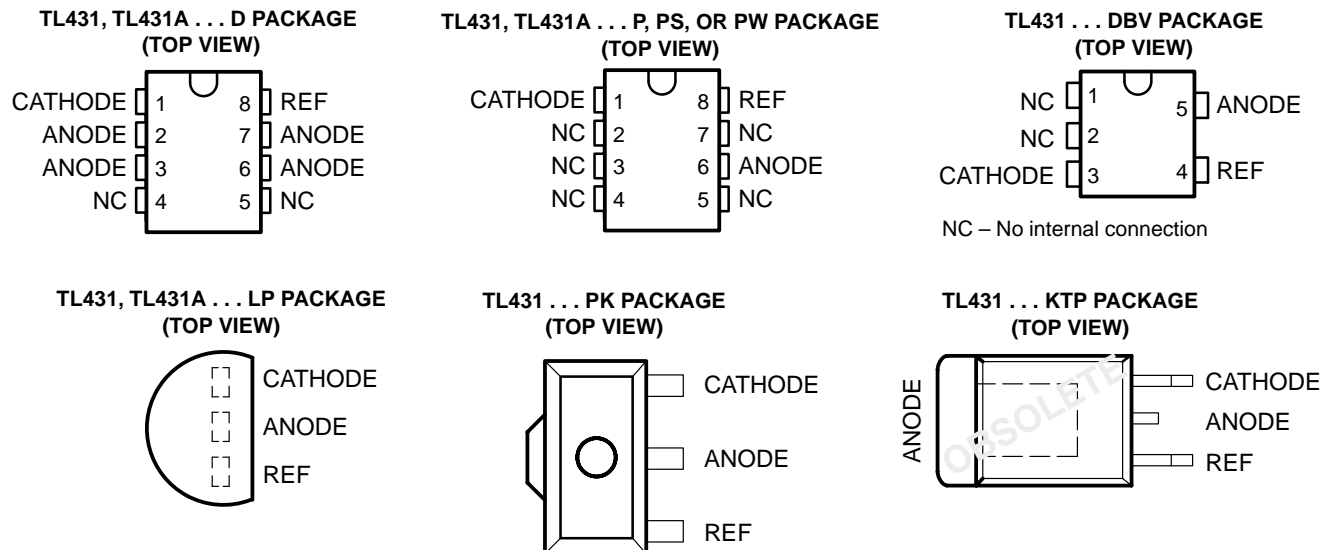


TL431, TL431A ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS

SLVS005Q – JULY 1978 – REVISED MARCH 2003

- Equivalent Full-Range Temperature Coefficient . . . 30 ppm/°C
- 0.2-Ω Typical Output Impedance
- Sink-Current Capability . . . 1 mA to 100 mA
- Low Output Noise
- Adjustable Output Voltage . . . V_{ref} to 36 V
- Available in a Wide Range of High-Density Packages



description/ordering information

The TL431 and TL431A are three-terminal adjustable shunt regulators, with specified thermal stability over applicable automotive, commercial, and military temperature ranges. The output voltage can be set to any value between V_{ref} (approximately 2.5 V) and 36 V, with two external resistors (see Figure 17). These devices have a typical output impedance of 0.2 Ω. Active output circuitry provides a very sharp turn-on characteristic, making these devices excellent replacements for Zener diodes in many applications, such as onboard regulation, adjustable power supplies, and switching power supplies.

The TL431C and TL431AC are characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C, and the TL431I and TL431AI are characterized for operation from –40°C to 85°C.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

Copyright © 2003, Texas Instruments Incorporated

TL431, TL431A ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS

SLVS005Q – JULY 1978 – REVISED MARCH 2003

ORDERING INFORMATION

| TA | PACKAGE† | | ORDERABLE PART NUMBER | TOP-SIDE MARKING‡ |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 0°C to 70°C | PDIP (P) | Tube of 50 | TL431CP | TL431CP |
| | | | TL431ACP | TL431ACP |
| | SOIC (D) | Tube of 75 | TL431CD | TL431C |
| | | | TL431CDR | |
| | | Reel of 2500 | TL431ACD | 431AC |
| | | | TL431ACDR | |
| | SOP (PS) | Reel of 2000 | TL431CPSR | T431 |
| | | | TL431ACPSR | T431A |
| | TSSOP (PW) | Tube of 150 | TL431CPW | T431 |
| | | | TL431CPWR | |
| | | Reel of 2000 | TL431ACPW | T431A |
| | | | TL431ACPWR | |
| | SOT-23 (DBV) | Reel of 3000 | TL431CDBVR | T3C_ |
| | SOT-89 (PK) | Reel of 1000 | TL431CPK | 43 |
| | TO-92 (LP) | Bulk of 1000 | TL431CLP | TL431C |
| | | | TL431CLPM | |
| Reel of 2000 | | TL431CLPR | TL431AC | |
| | | TL431ACLPR | | |
| Bulk of 1000 | | TL431ACLPM | | |
| | | TL431ACLPR | | |
| -40°C to 85°C | PDIP (P) | Tube of 50 | TL431IP | TL431IP |
| | | | TL431AIP | TL431AIP |
| | SOIC (D) | Tube of 75 | TL431ID | TL431I |
| | | | TL431IDR | |
| | | Reel of 2500 | TL431ICD | 431AI |
| | | | TL431ICDR | |
| SOT-23 (DBV) | Reel of 3000 | TL431IDBVR | T3I_ | |
| TO-92 (LP) | Bulk of 1000 | TL431ILP | TL431I | |
| | | TL431ILPM | | |
| | Reel of 2000 | TL431ILPR | TL431AI | |
| | | TL431AILPR | | |
| Bulk of 1000 | TL431AILP | | | |
| | TL431AILPR | | | |

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

‡ DBV: The actual top-side marking has one additional character that designates the assembly/test site.

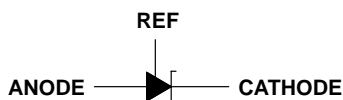


POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

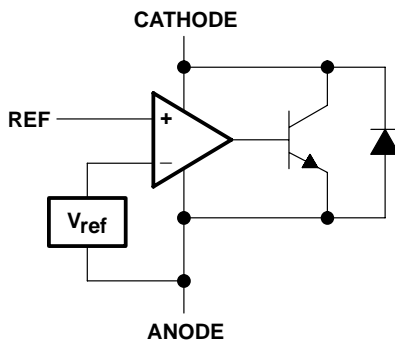
TL431, TL431A ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS

SLVS005Q – JULY 1978 – REVISED MARCH 2003

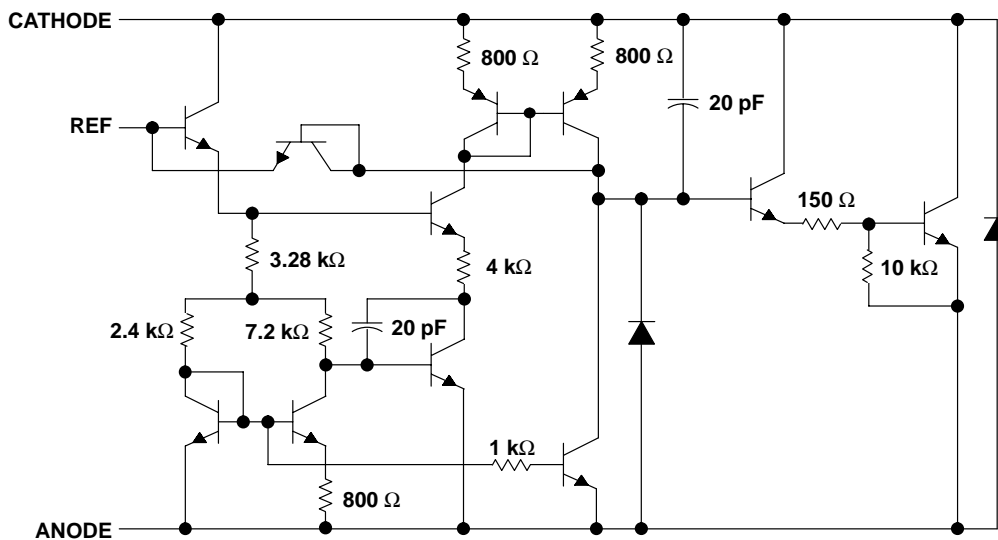
symbol



functional block diagram



equivalent schematic†



† All component values are nominal.

TL431, TL431A

ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS

SLVS005Q – JULY 1978 – REVISED MARCH 2003

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

| | |
|---|----------------------|
| Cathode voltage, V_{KA} (see Note 1) | 37 V |
| Continuous cathode current range, I_{KA} | –100 mA to 150 mA |
| Reference input current range | –50 μ A to 10 mA |
| Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Notes 2 and 4): DBV package | 206°C/W |
| (see Notes 2 and 3): KTP package | 28°C/W |
| (see Notes 2 and 4): LP package | 156°C/W |
| (see Notes 2 and 4): P package | 85°C/W |
| (see Notes 2 and 4): PK package | 52°C/W |
| (see Notes 2 and 4): PS package | 95°C/W |
| (see Notes 2 and 4): PW package | 149°C/W |
| Operating virtual junction temperature, T_J | 150°C |
| Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds | 260°C |
| Storage temperature range, T_{stg} | –65°C to 150°C |

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. Voltage values are with respect to the ANODE terminal unless otherwise noted.

2. Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(\max)$, θ_{JA} , and T_A . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_J(\max) - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.

3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-5.

4. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions

| | | MIN | MAX | UNIT | |
|----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----|------|----|
| V_{KA} | Cathode voltage | V_{ref} | 36 | V | |
| I_{KA} | Cathode current | 1 | 100 | mA | |
| T_A | Operating free-air temperature range | TL431C, TL431AC | 0 | 70 | °C |
| | | TL431I, TL431AI | –40 | 85 | |

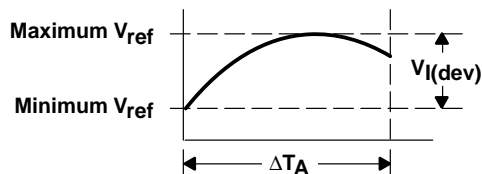


electrical characteristics over recommended operating conditions, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | TEST CIRCUIT | TEST CONDITIONS | TL431C | | | UNIT |
|--|--------------|---|--|------|------|------------------------------|
| | | | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| V_{ref} Reference voltage | 2 | $V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}, I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}$ | 2440 | 2495 | 2550 | mV |
| $V_{\text{I(dev)}}$ Deviation of reference voltage over full temperature range (see Figure 1) | 2 | $V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}, I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}, T_A = 0^\circ\text{C to } 70^\circ\text{C}$ | | 4 | 25 | mV |
| $\frac{\Delta V_{\text{ref}}}{\Delta V_{\text{KA}}}$ Ratio of change in reference voltage to the change in cathode voltage | 3 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}$ | $\Delta V_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ V} - V_{\text{ref}}$ | -1.4 | -2.7 | $\frac{\text{mV}}{\text{V}}$ |
| | | | $\Delta V_{\text{KA}} = 36 \text{ V} - 10 \text{ V}$ | -1 | -2 | |
| I_{ref} Reference current | 3 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}, R_1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, R_2 = \infty$ | | 2 | 4 | μA |
| $I_{\text{I(dev)}}$ Deviation of reference current over full temperature range (see Figure 1) | 3 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}, R_1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, R_2 = \infty, T_A = 0^\circ\text{C to } 70^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.4 | 1.2 | μA |
| I_{min} Minimum cathode current for regulation | 2 | $V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}$ | | 0.4 | 1 | mA |
| I_{off} Off-state cathode current | 4 | $V_{\text{KA}} = 36 \text{ V}, V_{\text{ref}} = 0$ | | 0.1 | 1 | μA |
| $ z_{\text{KA}} $ Dynamic impedance (see Figure 1) | 1 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 1 \text{ mA to } 100 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}, f \leq 1 \text{ kHz}$ | | 0.2 | 0.5 | Ω |

The deviation parameters $V_{\text{ref(dev)}}$ and $I_{\text{ref(dev)}}$ are defined as the differences between the maximum and minimum values obtained over the recommended temperature range. The average full-range temperature coefficient of the reference voltage, $\alpha_{V_{\text{ref}}}$, is defined as:

$$|\alpha_{V_{\text{ref}}}| \left(\frac{\text{ppm}}{^\circ\text{C}} \right) = \frac{\left(\frac{V_{\text{I(dev)}}}{V_{\text{ref at } 25^\circ\text{C}}} \right) \times 10^6}{\Delta T_A}$$



where:

ΔT_A is the recommended operating free-air temperature range of the device.

$\alpha_{V_{\text{ref}}}$ can be positive or negative, depending on whether minimum V_{ref} or maximum V_{ref} , respectively, occurs at the lower temperature.

Example: maximum $V_{\text{ref}} = 2496 \text{ mV}$ at 30°C , minimum $V_{\text{ref}} = 2492 \text{ mV}$ at 0°C , $V_{\text{ref}} = 2495 \text{ mV}$ at 25°C , $\Delta T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ for TL431C

$$|\alpha_{V_{\text{ref}}}| = \frac{\left(\frac{4 \text{ mV}}{2495 \text{ mV}} \right) \times 10^6}{70^\circ\text{C}} \approx 23 \text{ ppm}/^\circ\text{C}$$

Because minimum V_{ref} occurs at the lower temperature, the coefficient is positive.

Calculating Dynamic Impedance

The dynamic impedance is defined as: $|z_{\text{KA}}| = \frac{\Delta V_{\text{KA}}}{\Delta I_{\text{KA}}}$

When the device is operating with two external resistors (see Figure 3), the total dynamic impedance of the circuit is given by:

$$|z'| = \frac{\Delta V}{\Delta I} \approx |z_{\text{KA}}| \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2} \right)$$

Figure 1. Calculating Deviation Parameters and Dynamic Impedance

TL431, TL431A

ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS

SLVS005Q – JULY 1978 – REVISED MARCH 2003

electrical characteristics over recommended operating conditions, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | | TEST CIRCUIT | TEST CONDITIONS | TL431I | | | UNIT |
|--|---|--------------|---|--|------|------|------------------------------|
| | | | | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| V_{ref} | Reference voltage | 2 | $V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}, I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}$ | 2440 | 2495 | 2550 | mV |
| $V_{\text{I(dev)}}$ | Deviation of reference voltage over full temperature range (see Figure 1) | 2 | $V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}, I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}, T_A = -40^\circ\text{C} \text{ to } 85^\circ\text{C}$ | | 5 | 50 | mV |
| $\frac{\Delta V_{\text{ref}}}{\Delta V_{\text{KA}}}$ | Ratio of change in reference voltage to the change in cathode voltage | 3 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}$ | $\Delta V_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ V} - V_{\text{ref}}$ | -1.4 | -2.7 | $\frac{\text{mV}}{\text{V}}$ |
| | | | | $\Delta V_{\text{KA}} = 36 \text{ V} - 10 \text{ V}$ | -1 | -2 | |
| I_{ref} | Reference current | 3 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}, R1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, R2 = \infty$ | | 2 | 4 | μA |
| $I_{\text{I(dev)}}$ | Deviation of reference current over full temperature range (see Figure 1) | 3 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}, R1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, R2 = \infty, T_A = -40^\circ\text{C} \text{ to } 85^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.8 | 2.5 | μA |
| I_{min} | Minimum cathode current for regulation | 2 | $V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}$ | | 0.4 | 1 | mA |
| I_{off} | Off-state cathode current | 4 | $V_{\text{KA}} = 36 \text{ V}, V_{\text{ref}} = 0$ | | 0.1 | 1 | μA |
| $ z_{\text{KA}} $ | Dynamic impedance (see Figure 1) | 2 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 1 \text{ mA} \text{ to } 100 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}, f \leq 1 \text{ kHz}$ | | 0.2 | 0.5 | Ω |



TL431, TL431A ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS

SLVS005Q – JULY 1978 – REVISED MARCH 2003

electrical characteristics over recommended operating conditions, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | TEST CIRCUIT | TEST CONDITIONS | TL431AC | | | UNIT |
|--|--------------|---|--|------|------|------------------------------|
| | | | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| V_{ref} Reference voltage | 2 | $V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}, I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}$ | 2470 | 2495 | 2520 | mV |
| $V_{\text{I(dev)}}$ Deviation of reference voltage over full temperature range (see Figure 1) | 2 | $V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}, I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}, T_A = 0^\circ\text{C to } 70^\circ\text{C}$ | | 4 | 25 | mV |
| $\frac{\Delta V_{\text{ref}}}{\Delta V_{\text{KA}}}$ Ratio of change in reference voltage to the change in cathode voltage | 3 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}$ | $\Delta V_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ V} - V_{\text{ref}}$ | -1.4 | -2.7 | $\frac{\text{mV}}{\text{V}}$ |
| | | | $\Delta V_{\text{KA}} = 36 \text{ V} - 10 \text{ V}$ | -1 | -2 | |
| I_{ref} Reference current | 3 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}, R_1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, R_2 = \infty$ | | 2 | 4 | μA |
| $I_{\text{I(dev)}}$ Deviation of reference current over full temperature range (see Figure 1) | 3 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}, R_1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, R_2 = \infty, T_A = 0^\circ\text{C to } 70^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.8 | 1.2 | μA |
| I_{min} Minimum cathode current for regulation | 2 | $V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}$ | | 0.4 | 0.6 | mA |
| I_{off} Off-state cathode current | 4 | $V_{\text{KA}} = 36 \text{ V}, V_{\text{ref}} = 0$ | | 0.1 | 0.5 | μA |
| $ z_{\text{KA}} $ Dynamic impedance (see Figure 1) | 1 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 1 \text{ mA to } 100 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}, f \leq 1 \text{ kHz}$ | | 0.2 | 0.5 | Ω |

electrical characteristics over recommended operating conditions, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | TEST CIRCUIT | TEST CONDITIONS | TL431AI | | | UNIT |
|--|--------------|---|--|------|------|------------------------------|
| | | | MIN | TYP | MAX | |
| V_{ref} Reference voltage | 2 | $V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}, I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}$ | 2470 | 2495 | 2520 | mV |
| $V_{\text{I(dev)}}$ Deviation of reference voltage over full temperature range (see Figure 1) | 2 | $V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}, I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}, T_A = -40^\circ\text{C to } 85^\circ\text{C}$ | | 5 | 50 | mV |
| $\frac{\Delta V_{\text{ref}}}{\Delta V_{\text{KA}}}$ Ratio of change in reference voltage to the change in cathode voltage | 3 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}$ | $\Delta V_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ V} - V_{\text{ref}}$ | -1.4 | -2.7 | $\frac{\text{mV}}{\text{V}}$ |
| | | | $\Delta V_{\text{KA}} = 36 \text{ V} - 10 \text{ V}$ | -1 | -2 | |
| I_{ref} Reference current | 3 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}, R_1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, R_2 = \infty$ | | 2 | 4 | μA |
| $I_{\text{I(dev)}}$ Deviation of reference current over full temperature range (see Figure 1) | 3 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 10 \text{ mA}, R_1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, R_2 = \infty, T_A = -40^\circ\text{C to } 85^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.8 | 2.5 | μA |
| I_{min} Minimum cathode current for regulation | 2 | $V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}$ | | 0.4 | 0.7 | mA |
| I_{off} Off-state cathode current | 4 | $V_{\text{KA}} = 36 \text{ V}, V_{\text{ref}} = 0$ | | 0.1 | 0.5 | μA |
| $ z_{\text{KA}} $ Dynamic impedance (see Figure 1) | 2 | $I_{\text{KA}} = 1 \text{ mA to } 100 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{KA}} = V_{\text{ref}}, f \leq 1 \text{ kHz}$ | | 0.2 | 0.5 | Ω |



TL431, TL431A ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS

SLVS005Q – JULY 1978 – REVISED MARCH 2003

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

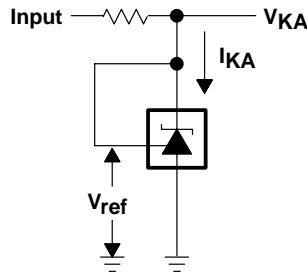


Figure 2. Test Circuit for $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$

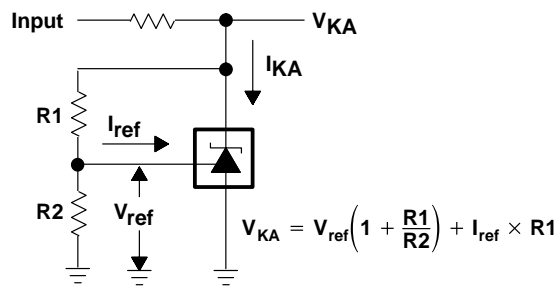


Figure 3. Test Circuit for $V_{KA} > V_{ref}$

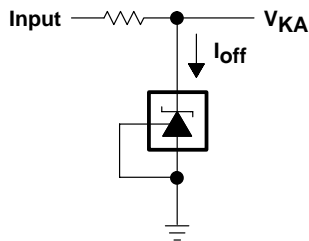


Figure 4. Test Circuit for I_{off}

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Table 1. Graphs

| | FIGURE |
|---|--------|
| Reference input voltage vs Free-air temperature | 5 |
| Reference input current vs Free-air temperature | 6 |
| Cathode current vs Cathode voltage | 7, 8 |
| Off-state cathode current vs Free-air temperature | 9 |
| Ratio of delta reference voltage to change in cathode voltage vs Free-air temperature | 10 |
| Equivalent input noise voltage vs Frequency | 11 |
| Equivalent input noise voltage over a 10-second period | 12 |
| Small-signal voltage amplification vs Frequency | 13 |
| Reference impedance vs Frequency | 14 |
| Pulse response | 15 |
| Stability boundary conditions | 16 |

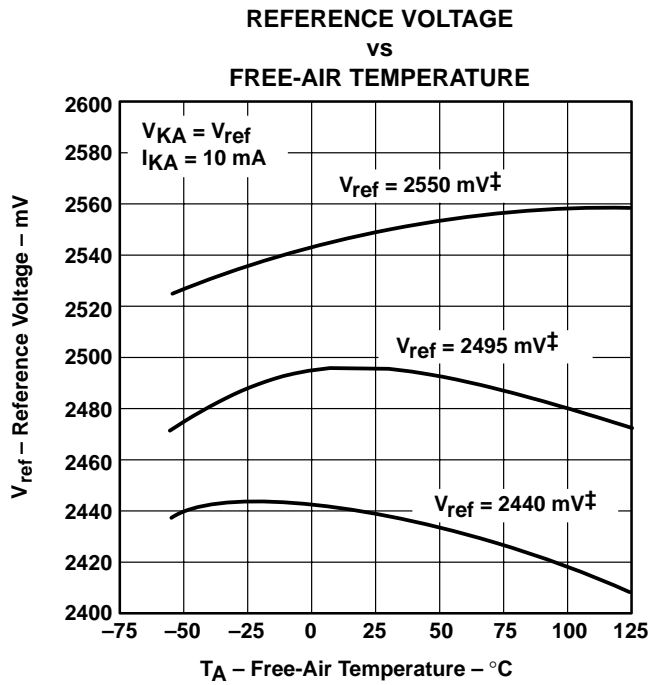
Table 2. Application Circuits

| | FIGURE |
|---|--------|
| Shunt regulator | 17 |
| Single-supply comparator with temperature-compensated threshold | 18 |
| Precision high-current series regulator | 19 |
| Output control of a three-terminal fixed regulator | 20 |
| High-current shunt regulator | 21 |
| Crowbar circuit | 22 |
| Precision 5-V 1.5-A regulator | 23 |
| Efficient 5-V precision regulator | 24 |
| PWM converter with reference | 25 |
| Voltage monitor | 26 |
| Delay timer | 27 |
| Precision current limiter | 28 |
| Precision constant-current sink | 29 |

TL431, TL431A ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS

SLVS005Q – JULY 1978 – REVISED MARCH 2003

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS†



† Data is for devices having the indicated value of V_{ref} at $I_{KA} = 10 \text{ mA}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

Figure 5

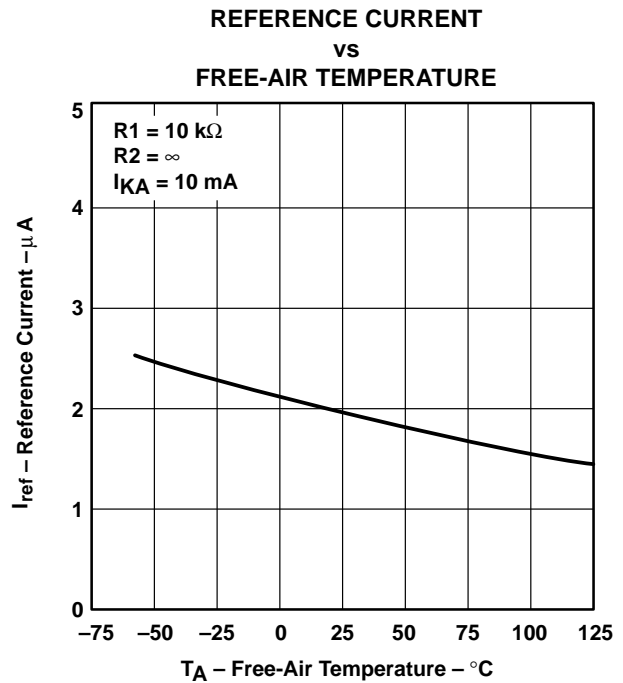


Figure 6

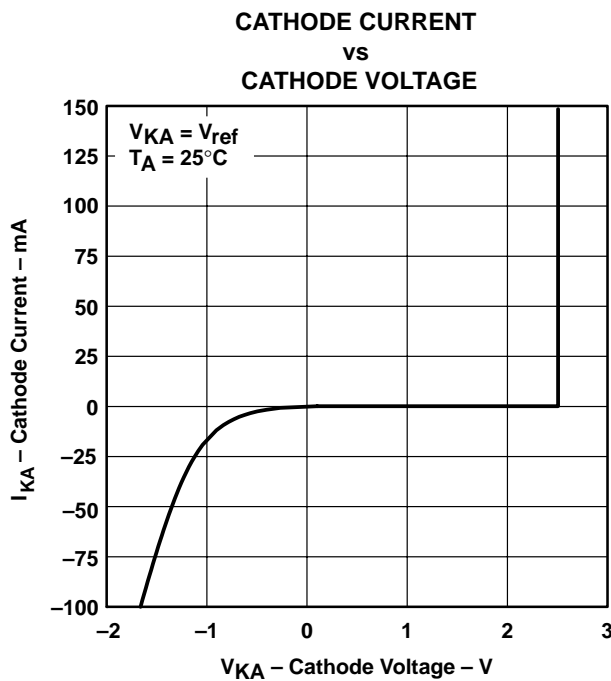


Figure 7

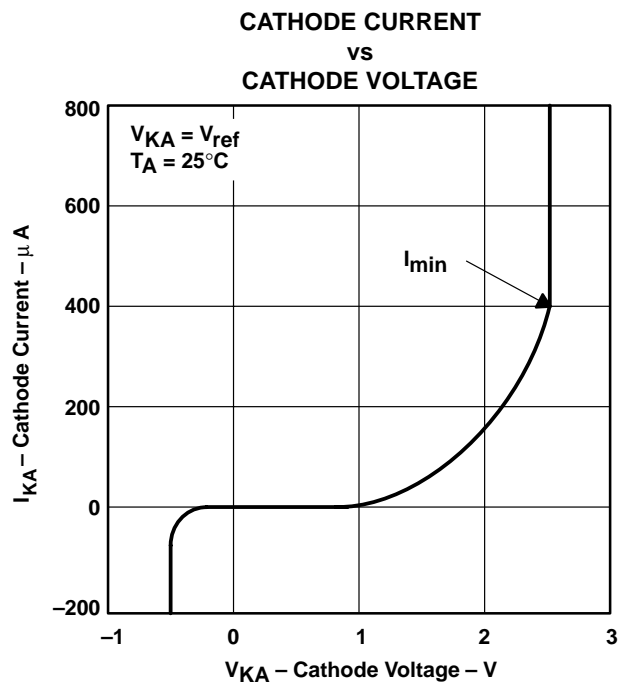


Figure 8

† Data at high and low temperatures are applicable only within the recommended operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS†

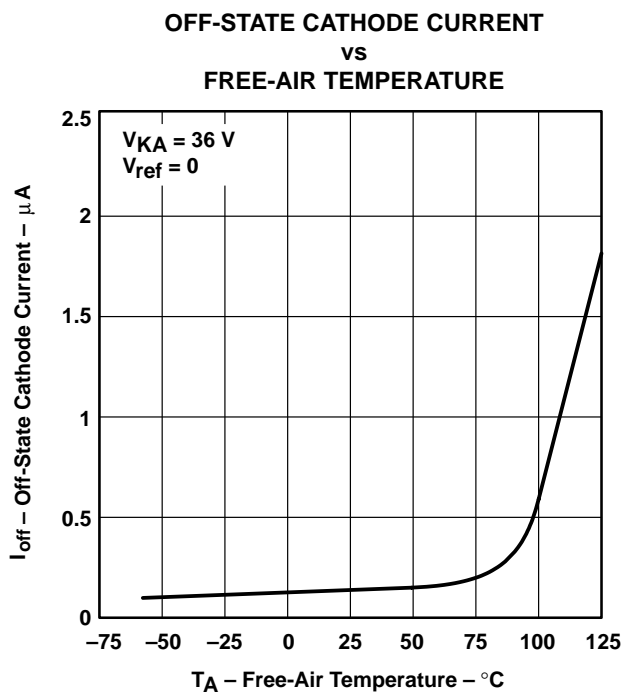


Figure 9

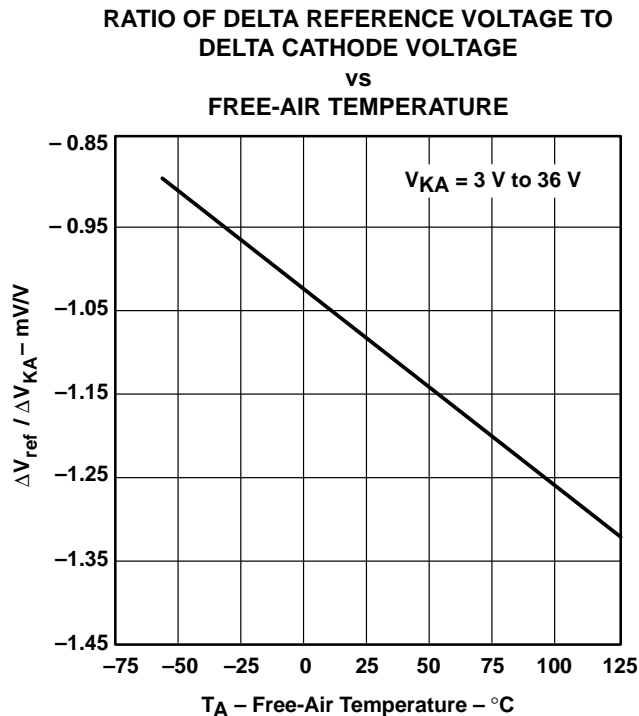


Figure 10

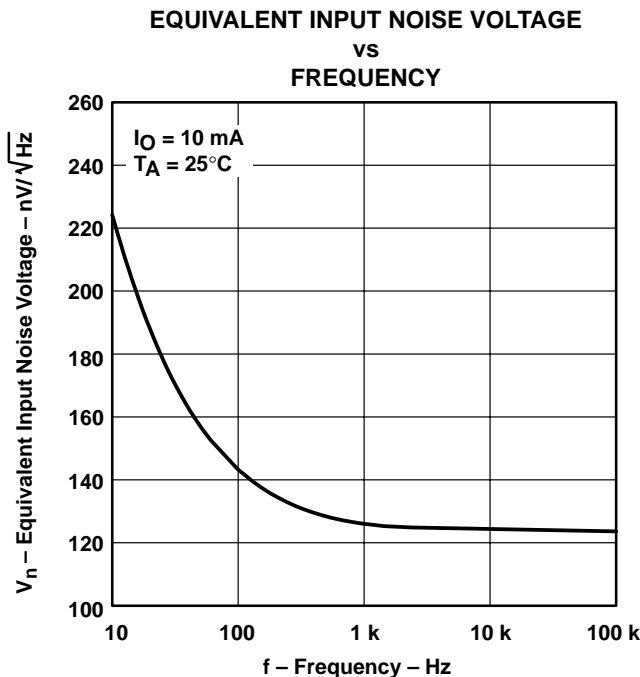


Figure 11

† Data at high and low temperatures are applicable only within the recommended operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.

TL431, TL431A ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS

SLVS005Q – JULY 1978 – REVISED MARCH 2003

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

EQUIVALENT INPUT NOISE VOLTAGE
OVER A 10-SECOND PERIOD

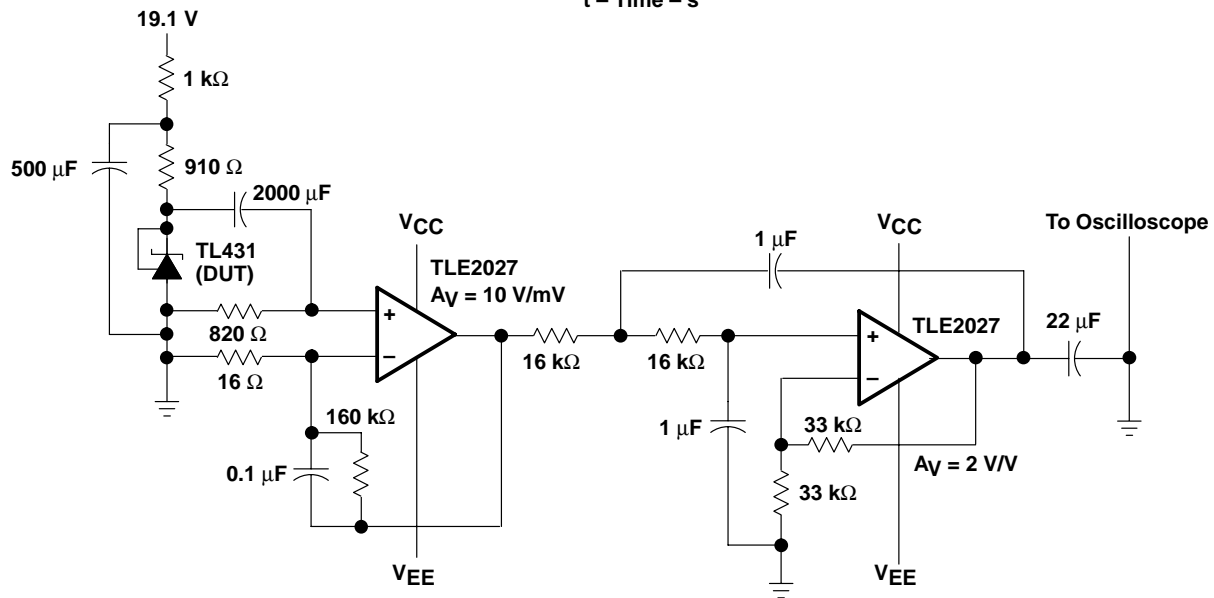
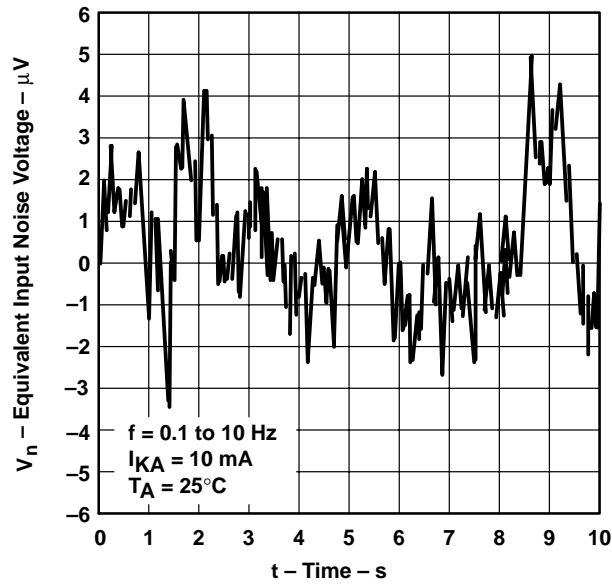


Figure 12. Test Circuit for Equivalent Input Noise Voltage

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

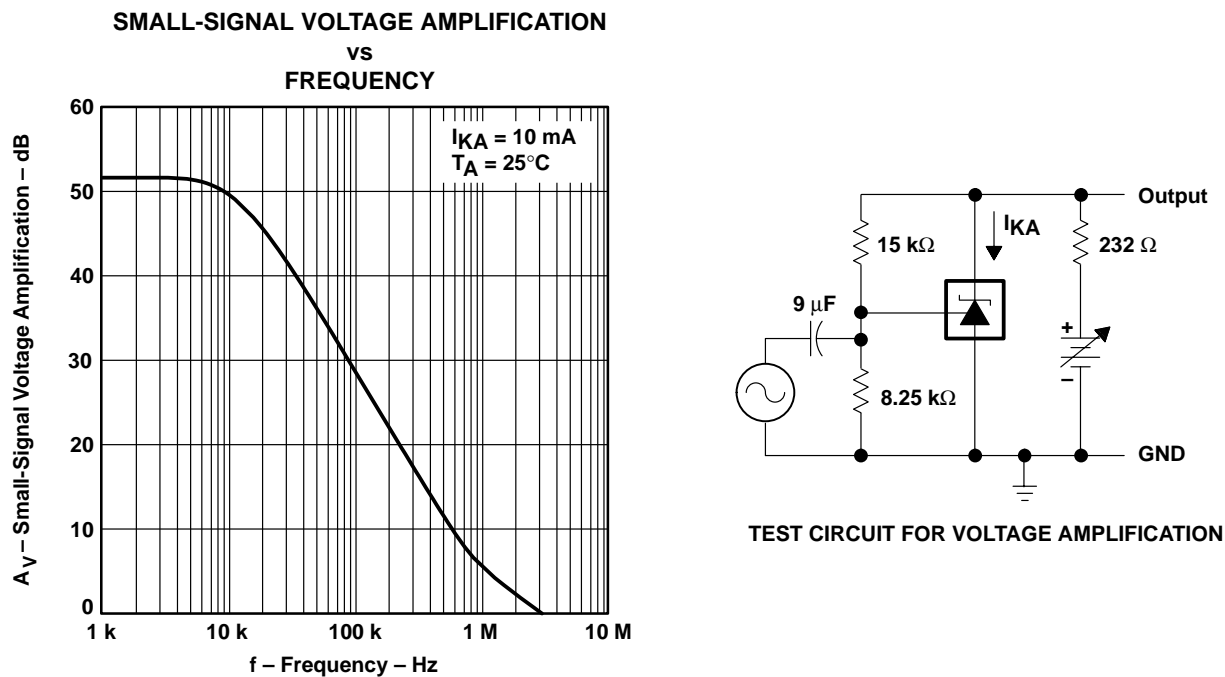


Figure 13

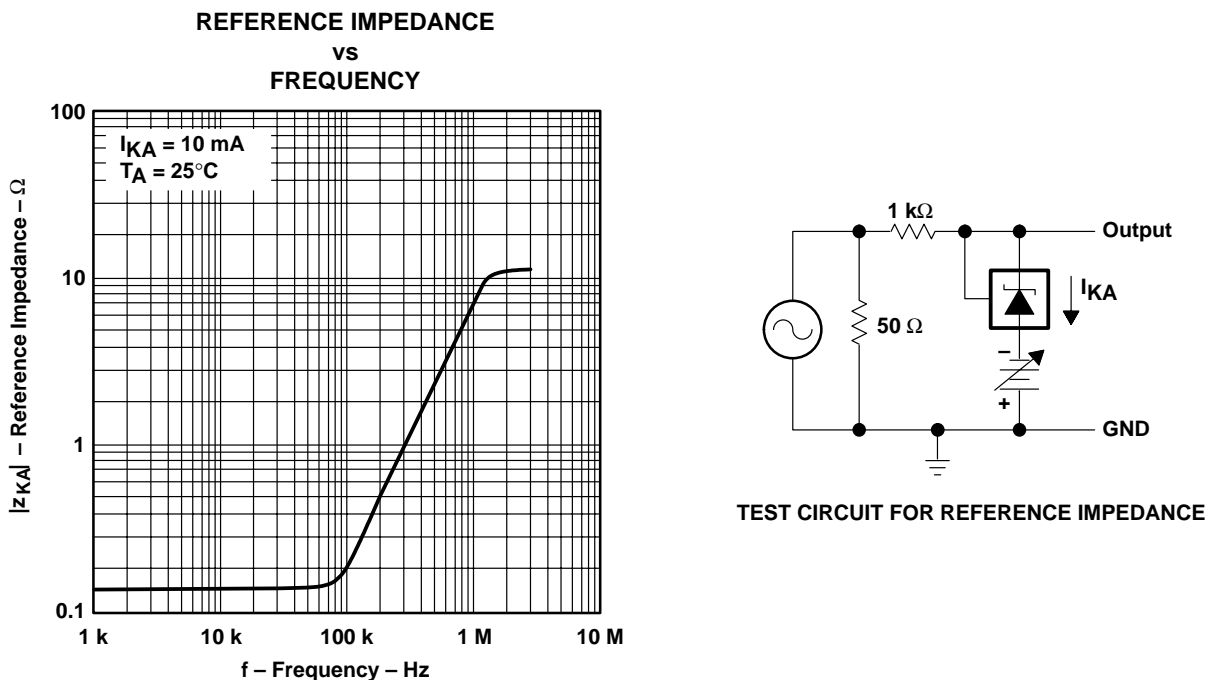


Figure 14

TL431, TL431A ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS

SLVS005Q – JULY 1978 – REVISED MARCH 2003

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

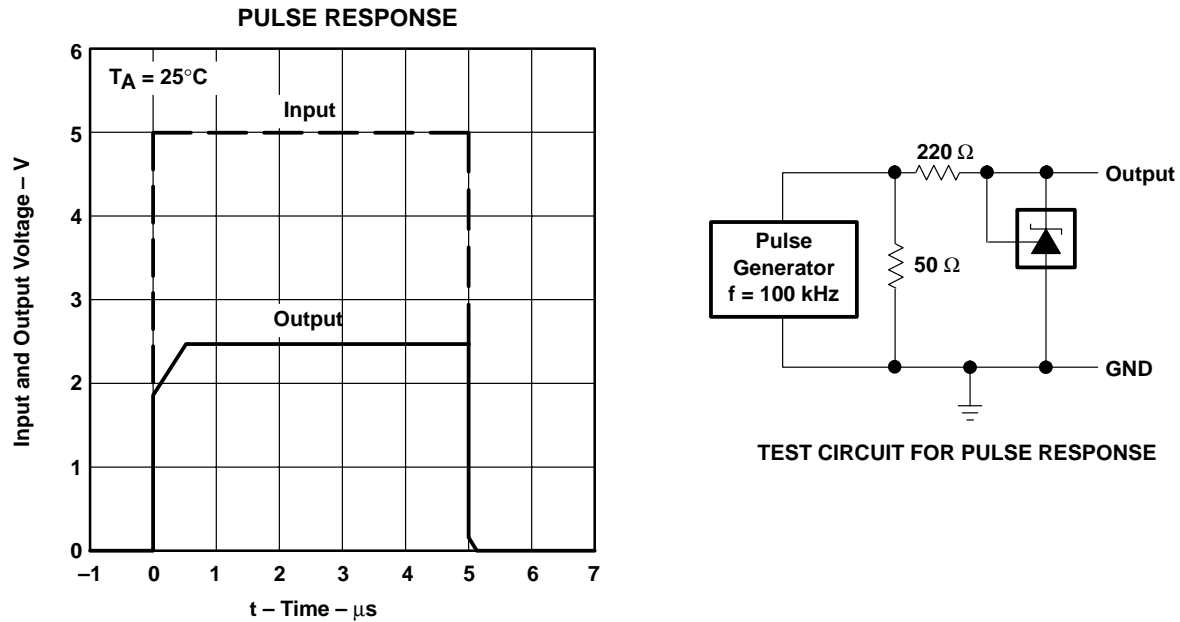


Figure 15

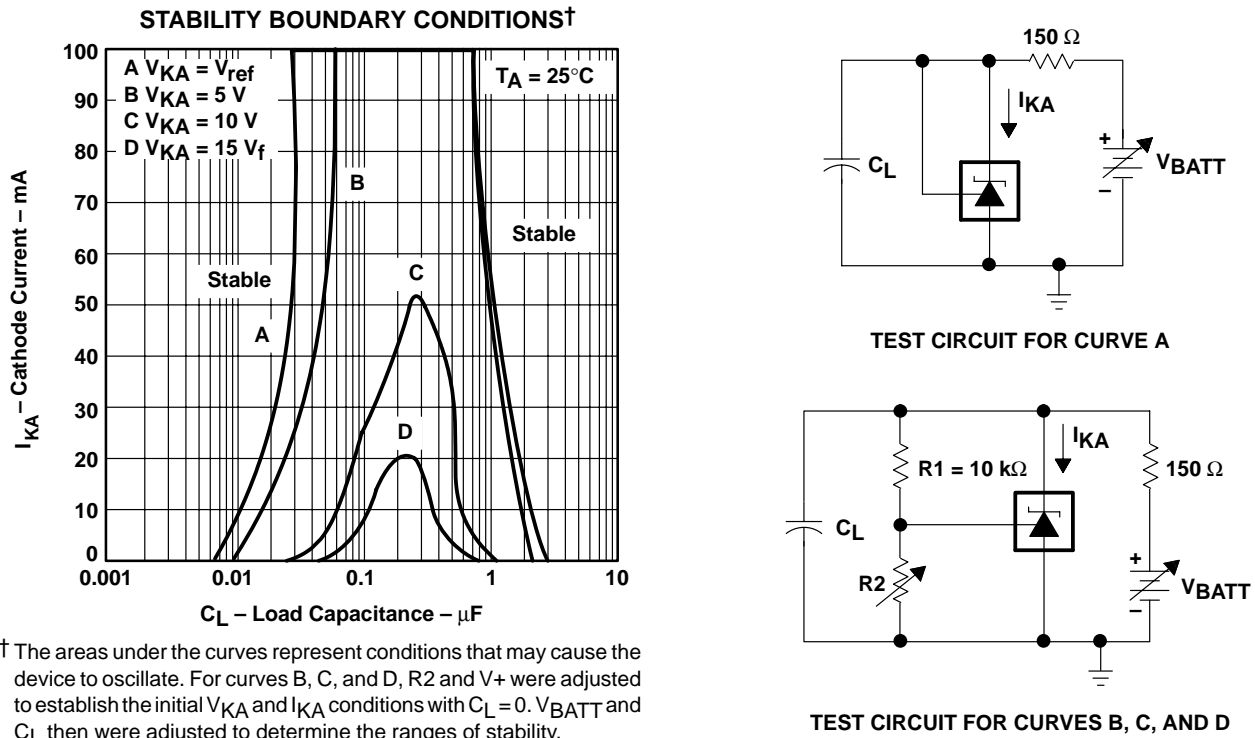
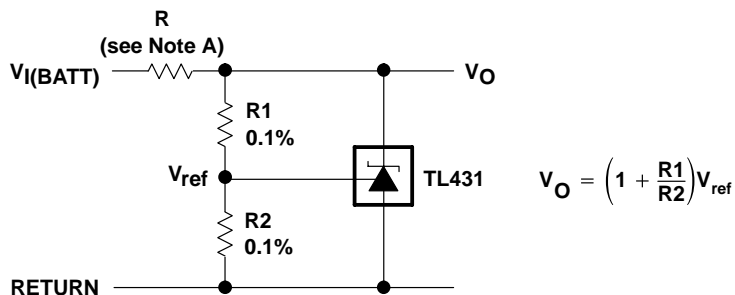


Figure 16

APPLICATION INFORMATION



NOTE A: R should provide cathode current ≥ 1 mA to the TL431 at minimum $V_{I(BATT)}$.

Figure 17. Shunt Regulator

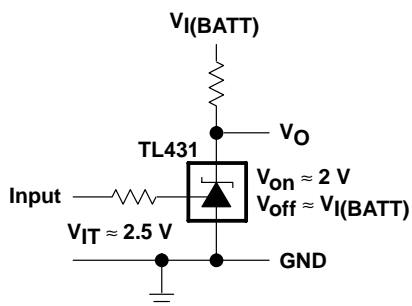
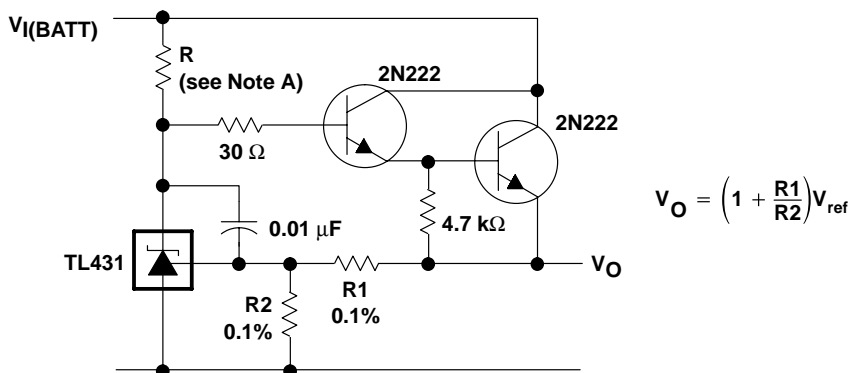


Figure 18. Single-Supply Comparator With Temperature-Compensated Threshold



NOTE A: R should provide cathode current ≥ 1 mA to the TL431 at minimum $V_{I(BATT)}$.

Figure 19. Precision High-Current Series Regulator

TL431, TL431A ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS

SLVS005Q – JULY 1978 – REVISED MARCH 2003

APPLICATION INFORMATION

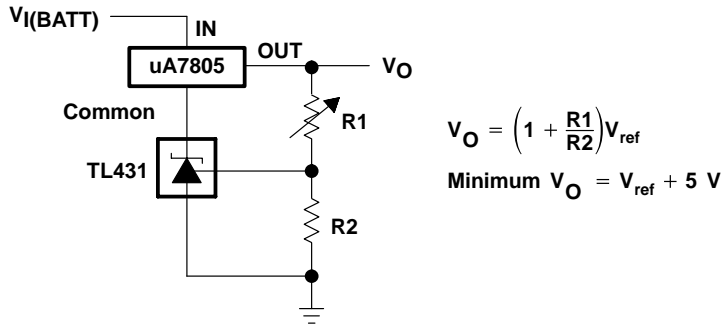


Figure 20. Output Control of a Three-Terminal Fixed Regulator

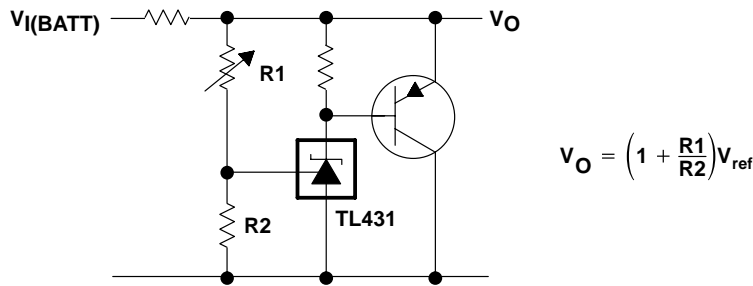
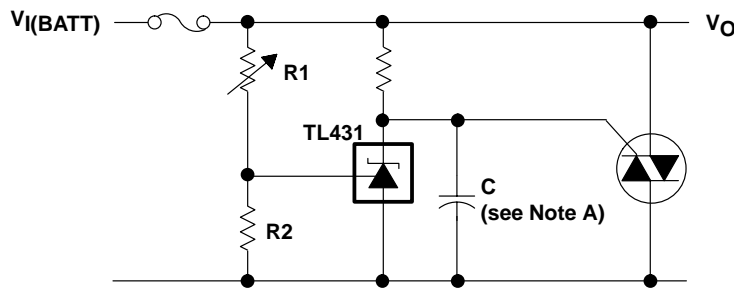


Figure 21. High-Current Shunt Regulator



NOTE A: Refer to the stability boundary conditions in Figure 16 to determine allowable values for C.

Figure 22. Crowbar Circuit

APPLICATION INFORMATION

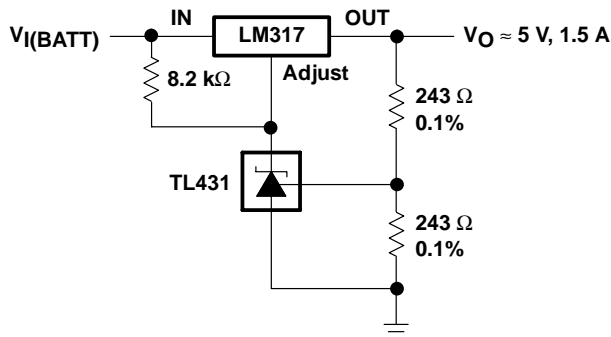
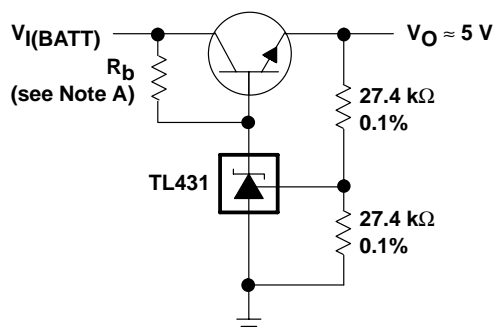


Figure 23. Precision 5-V 1.5-A Regulator



NOTE A: R_b should provide cathode current ≥ 1 mA to the TL431.

Figure 24. Efficient 5-V Precision Regulator

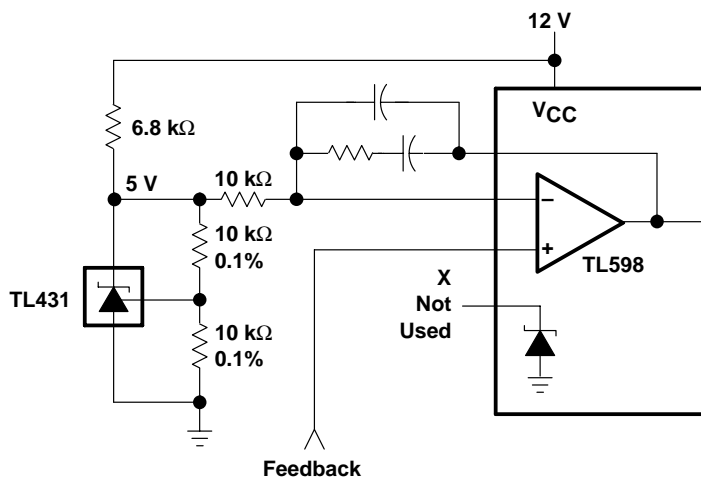
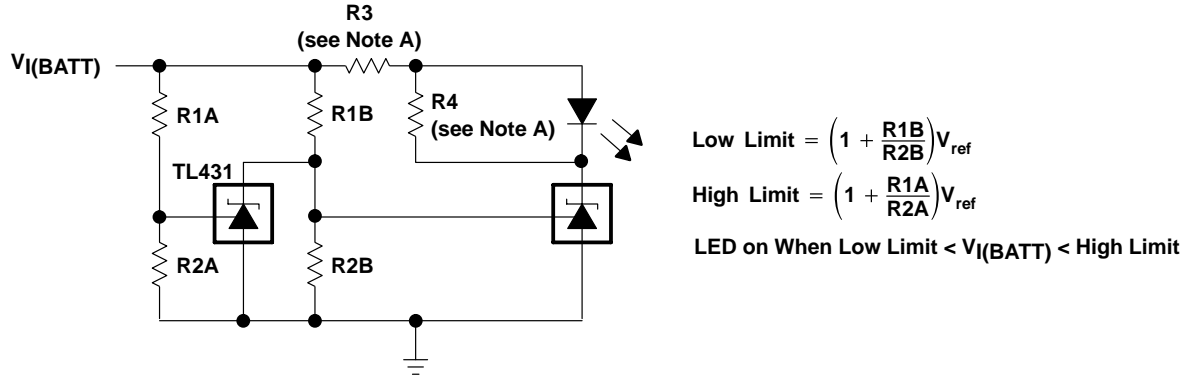


Figure 25. PWM Converter With Reference

TL431, TL431A ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS

SLVS005Q – JULY 1978 – REVISED MARCH 2003

APPLICATION INFORMATION



NOTE A: R3 and R4 are selected to provide the desired LED intensity and cathode current ≥ 1 mA to the TL431 at the available $V_{I(BATT)}$.

Figure 26. Voltage Monitor

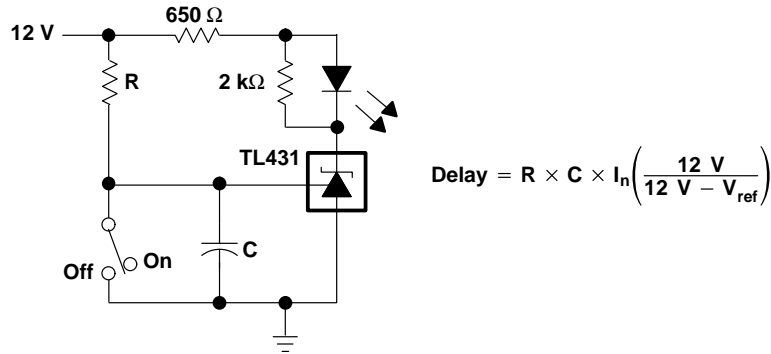


Figure 27. Delay Timer

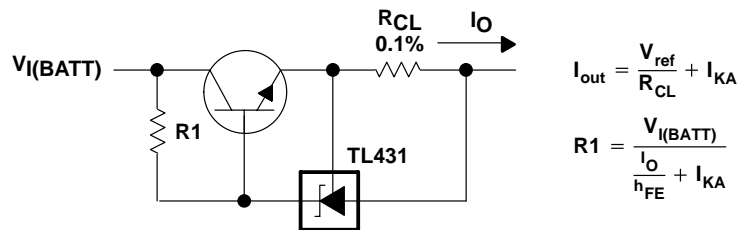


Figure 28. Precision Current Limiter

APPLICATION INFORMATION

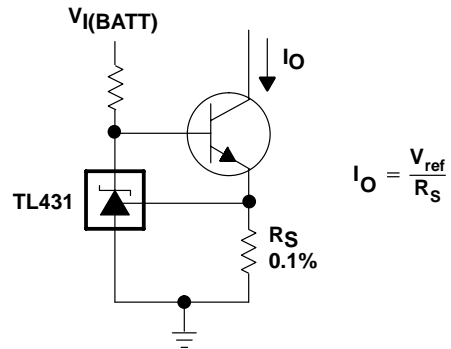


Figure 29. Precision Constant-Current Sink

JG (R-GDIP-T8)

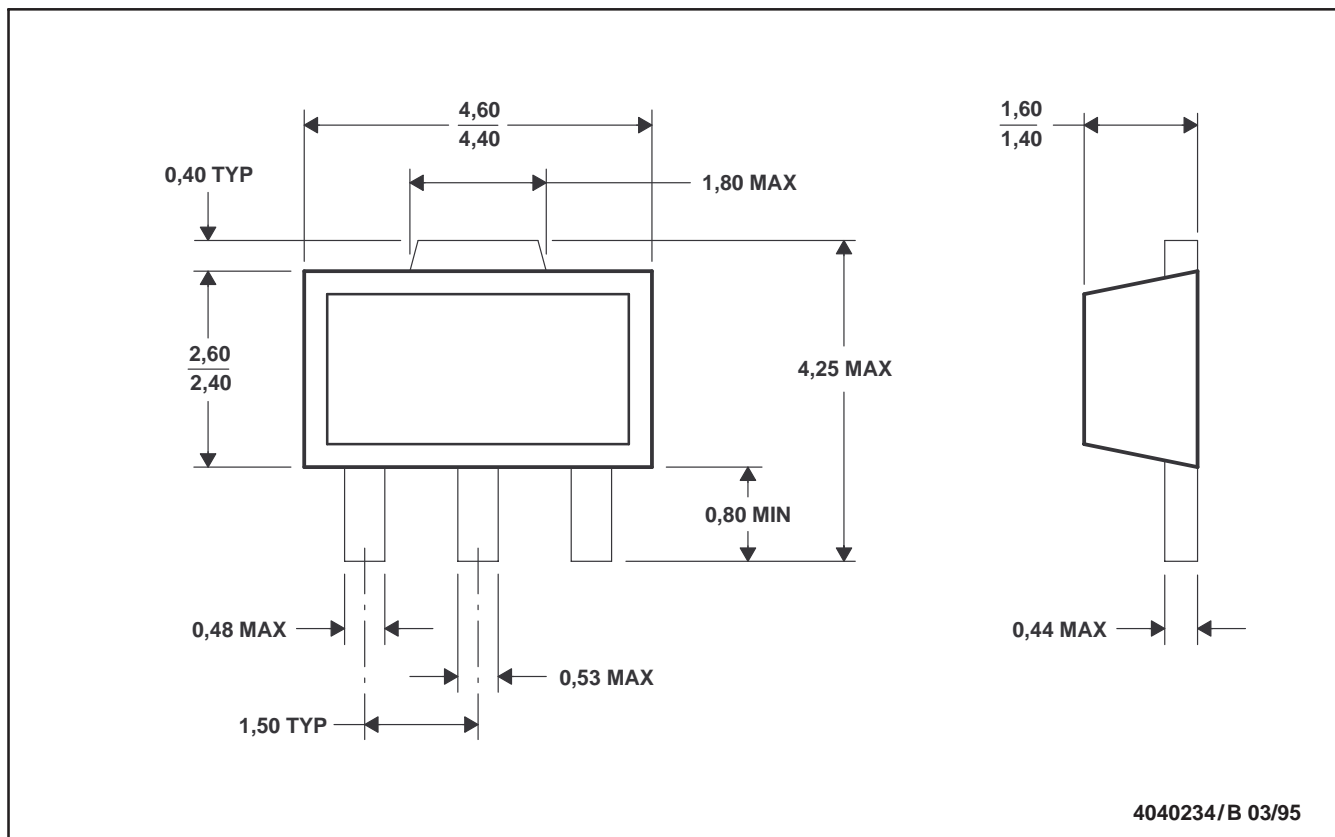
CERAMIC DUAL-IN-LINE



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification.
 E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T8

PK (R-PSSO-F3)

PLASTIC SINGLE-IN-LINE PACKAGE



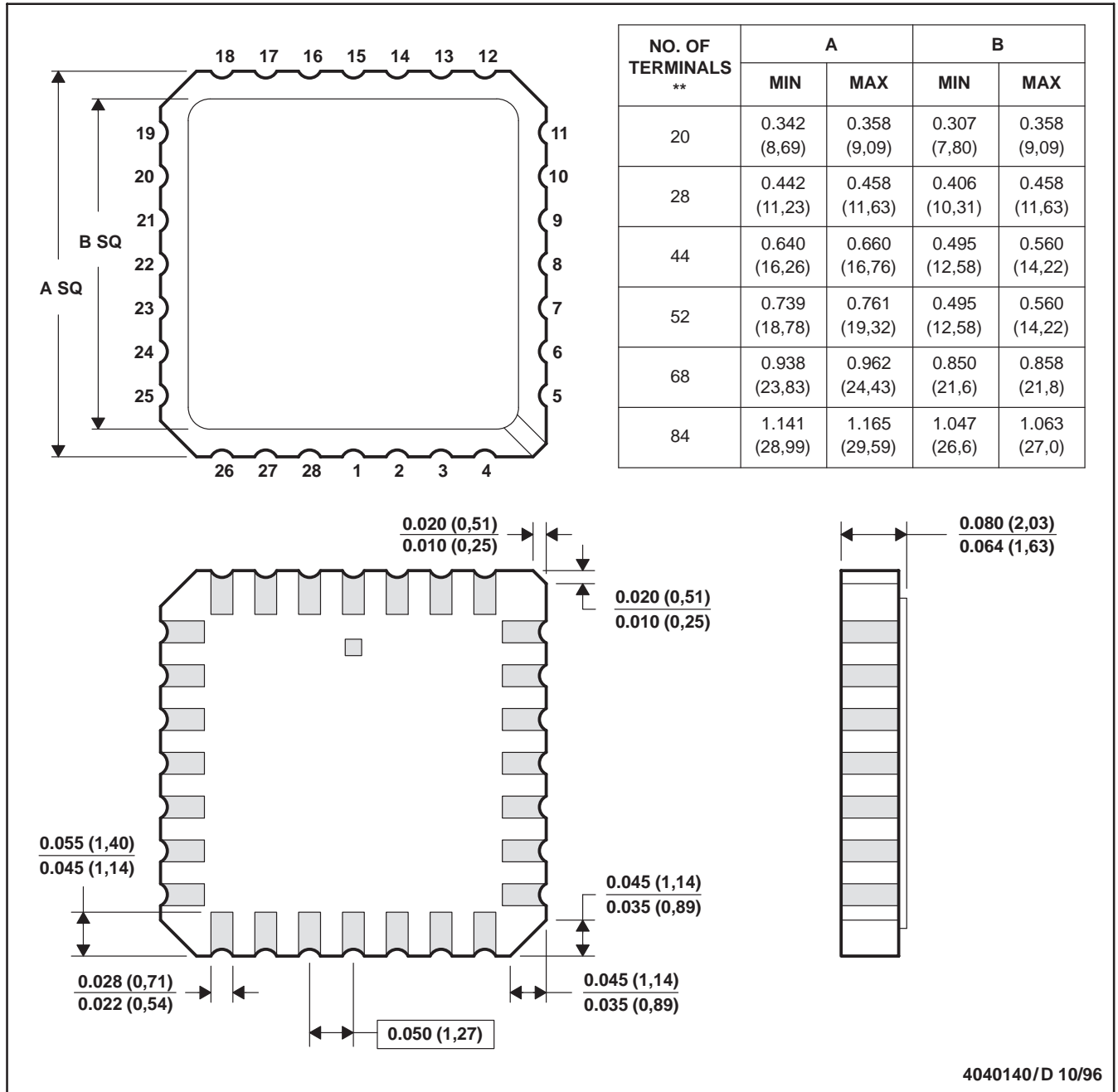
4040234/B 03/95

- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. The center lead is in electrical contact with the tab.

FK (S-CQCC-N**)

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINAL SHOWN



4040140/D 10/96

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
 - D. The terminals are gold plated.
 - E. Falls within JEDEC MS-004

P (R-PDIP-T8)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE

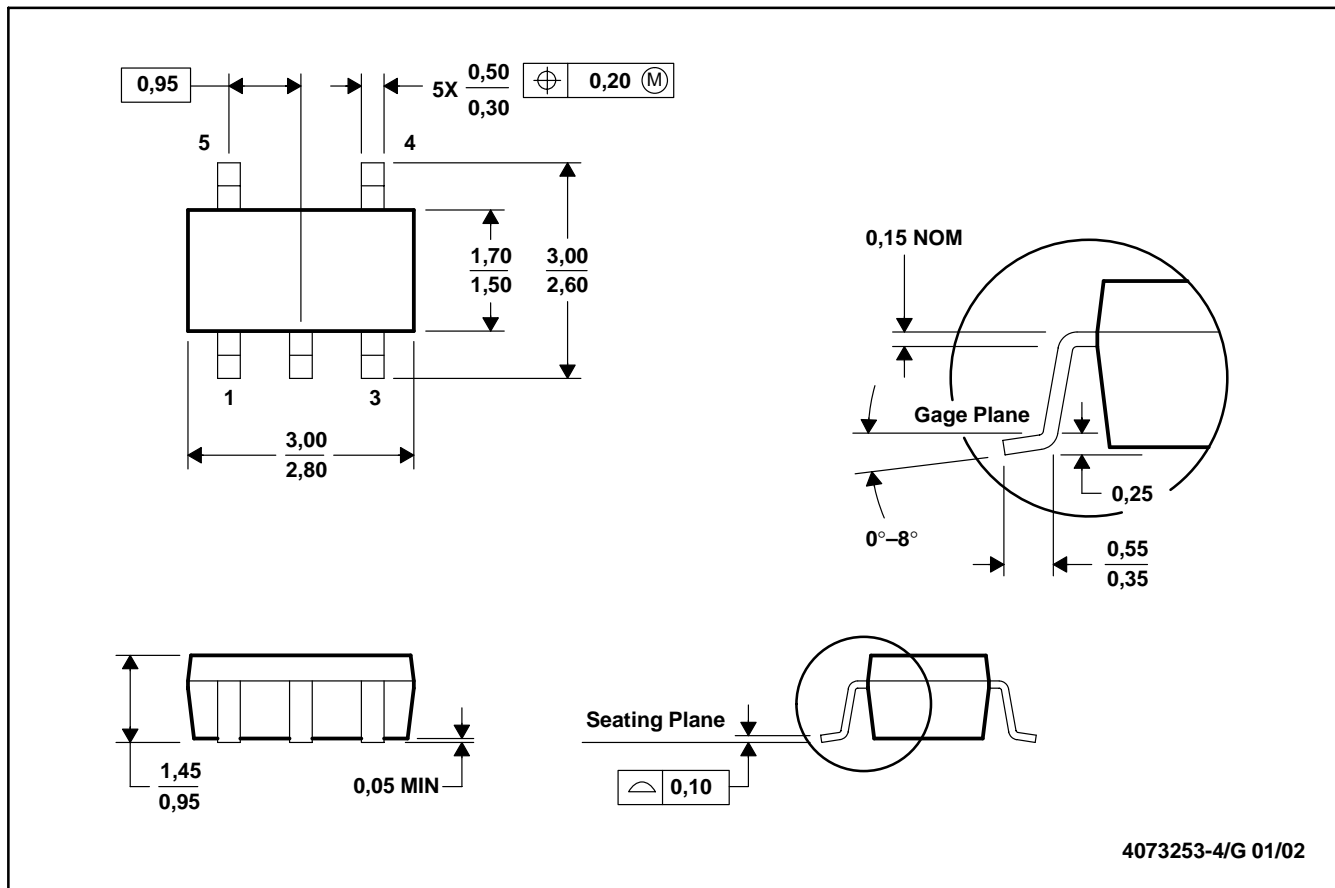


- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001

For the latest package information, go to http://www.ti.com/sc/docs/package/pkg_info.htm

DBV (R-PDSO-G5)

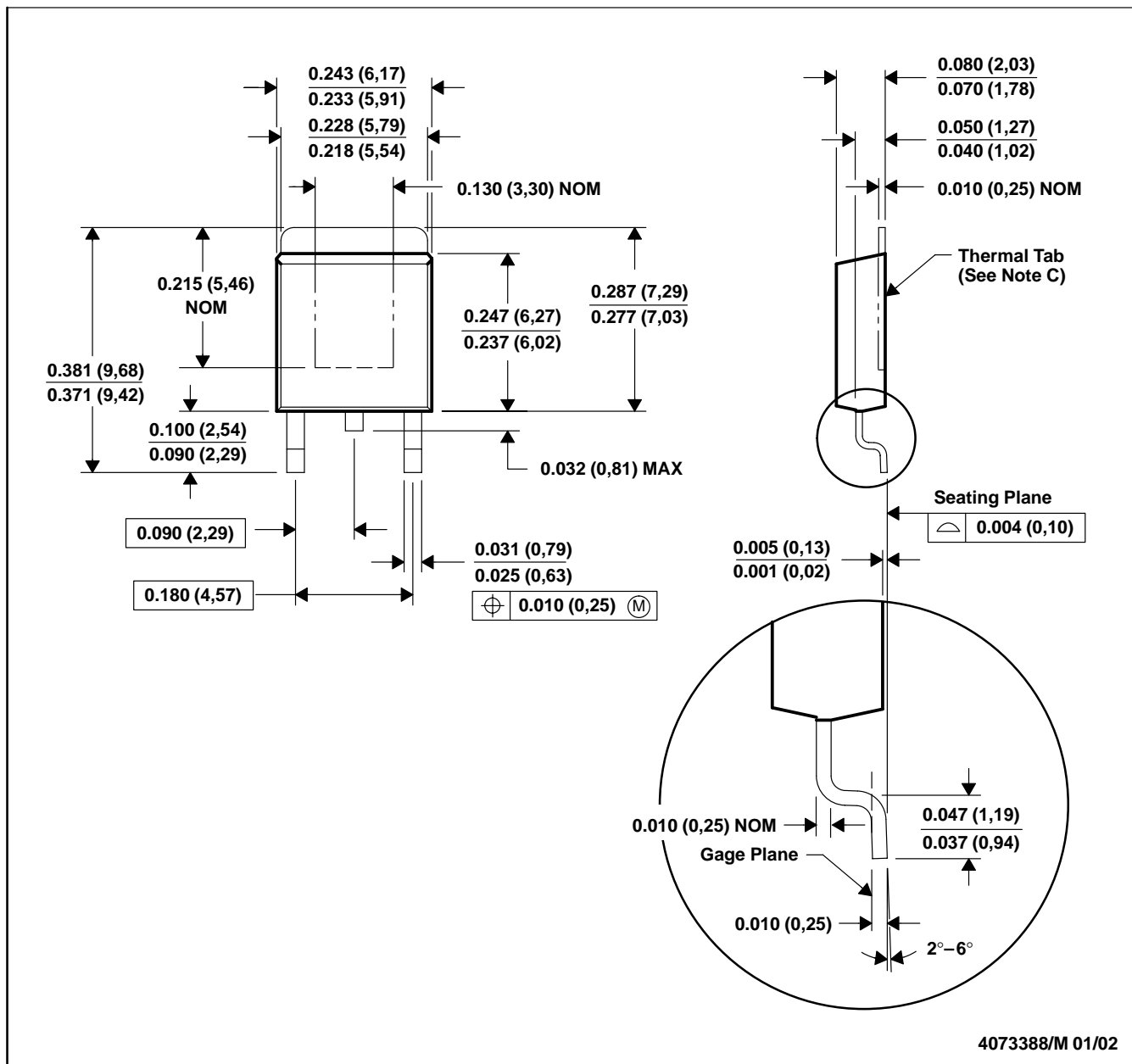
PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-178

KTP (R-PSFM-G2)

PowerFLEX™ PLASTIC FLANGE-MOUNT PACKAGE



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. The center lead is in electrical contact with the thermal tab.
 D. Dimensions do not include mold protrusions, not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 E. Falls within JEDEC TO-252 variation AC.

PowerFLEX is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

D (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

8 PINS SHOWN

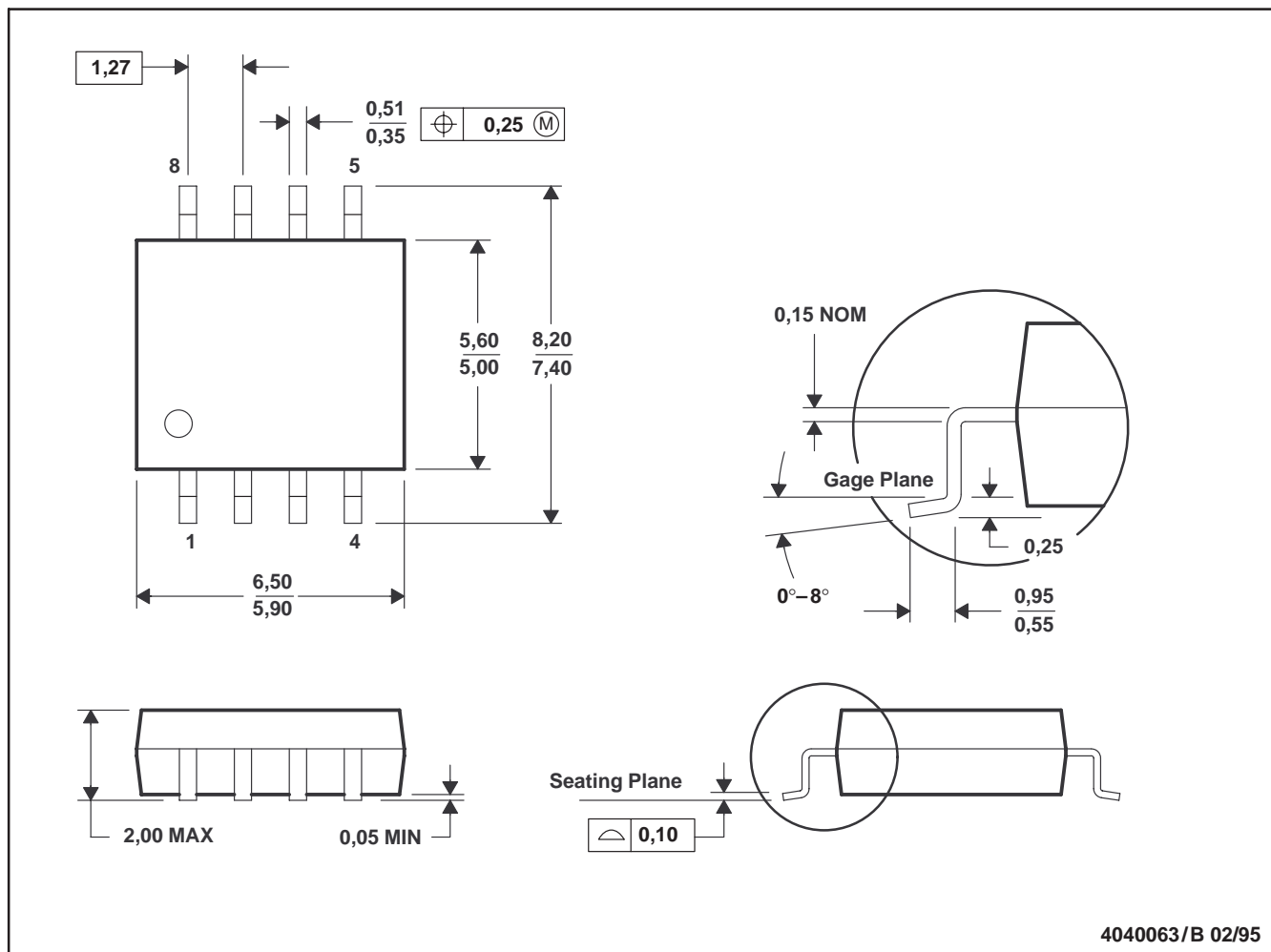


4040047/E 09/01

- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012

PS (R-PDSO-G8)

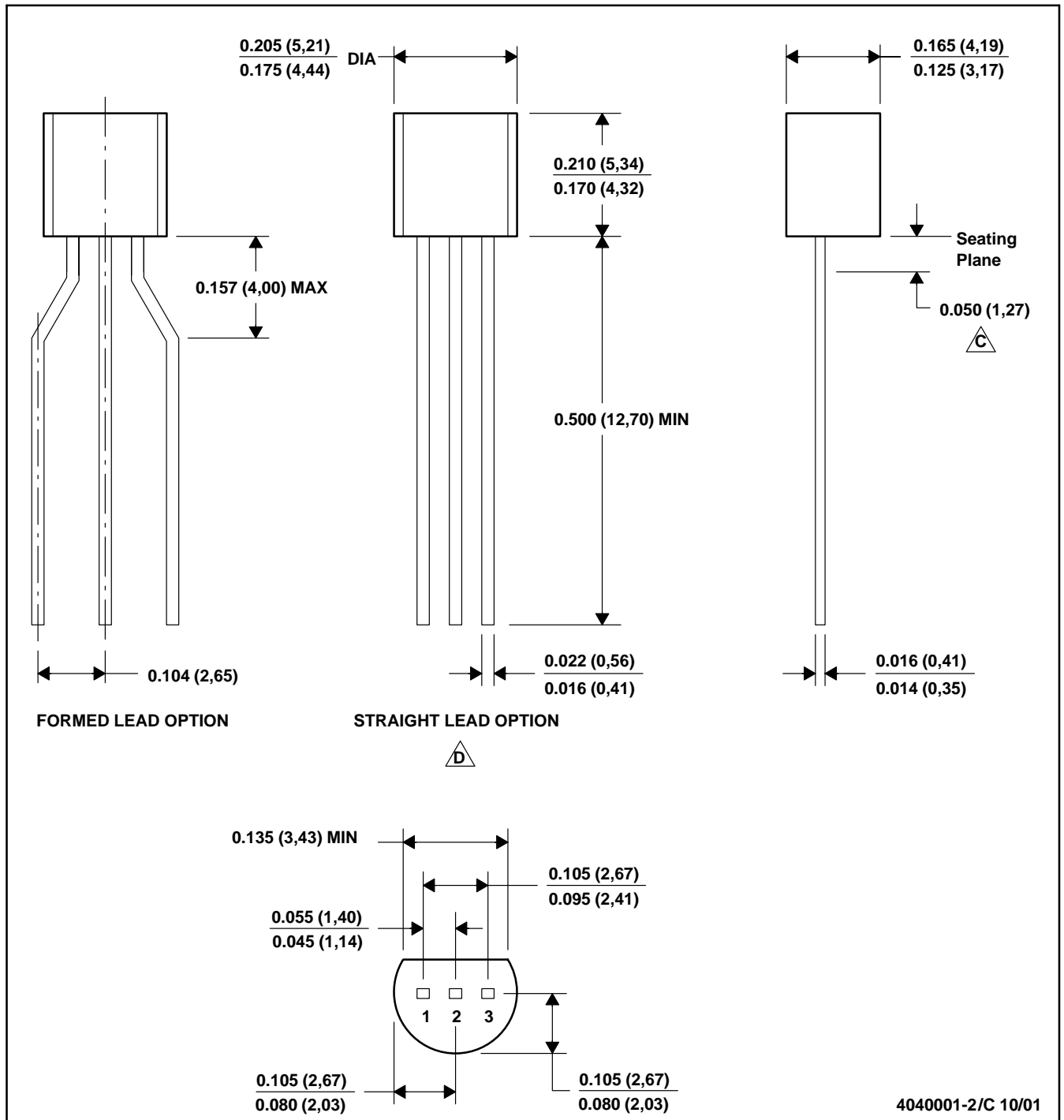
PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

LP (O-PBCY-W3)

PLASTIC CYLINDRICAL PACKAGE



4040001-2/C 10/01

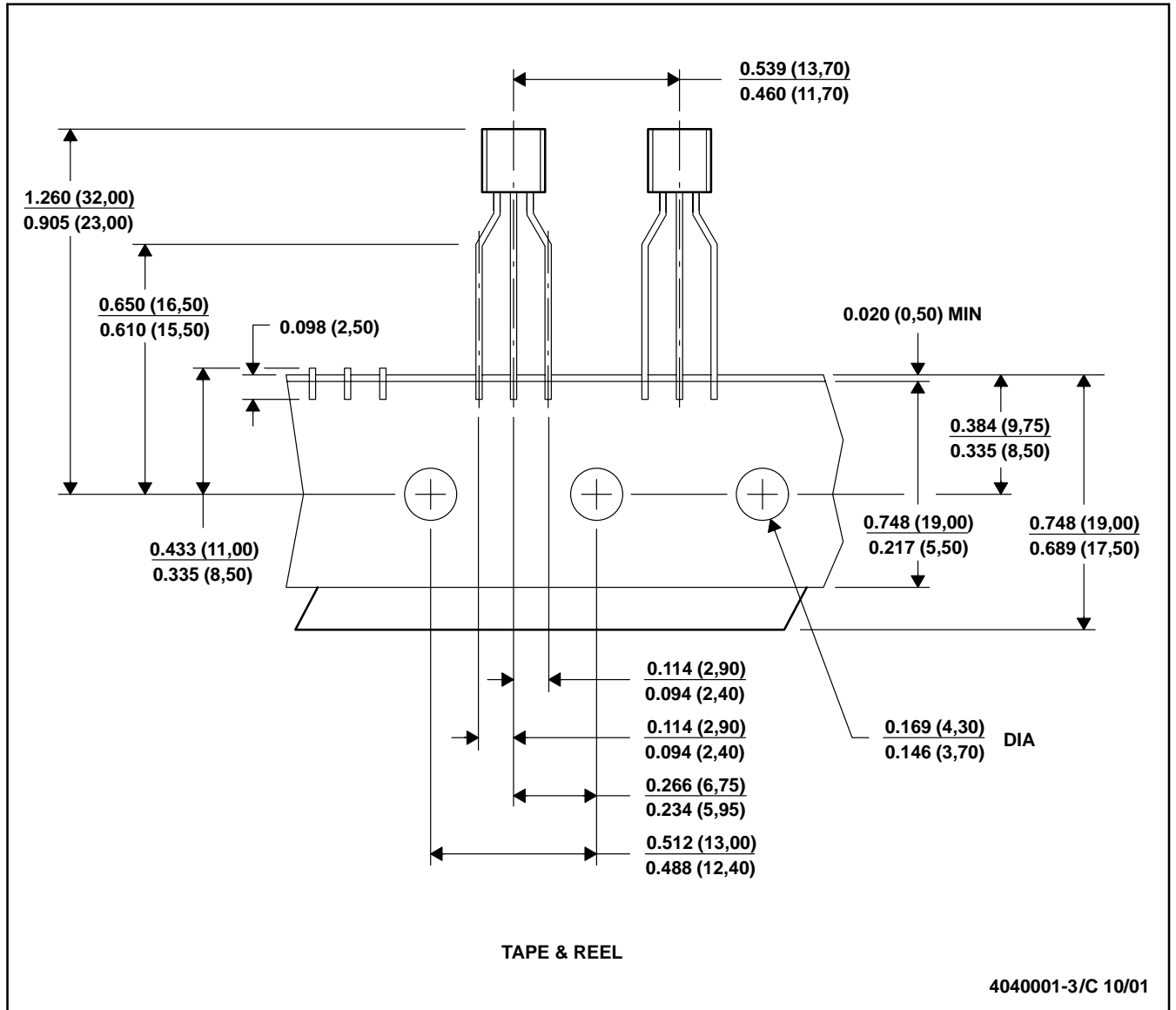
- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Lead dimensions are not controlled within this area
 D. Falls within JEDEC TO -226 Variation AA (TO-226 replaces TO-92)
 E. Shipping Method:
 Straight lead option available in bulk pack only.
 Formed lead option available in tape & reel or ammo pack.

MECHANICAL DATA

MSOT002A – OCTOBER 1994 – REVISED NOVEMBER 2001

LP (O-PBCY-W3)

PLASTIC CYLINDRICAL PACKAGE



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Tape and Reel information for the Format Lead Option package.

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or service without notice. Customers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All products are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any TI patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other TI intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license from TI to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alteration is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation.

Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Mailing Address:

Texas Instruments
Post Office Box 655303
Dallas, Texas 75265