

TPS76130, TPS76132, TPS76133, TPS76138, TPS76150 LOW-POWER 100-mA LOW-DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATORS

SLVS178B – DECEMBER 1998 – REVISED MAY 2001

- 100-mA Low-Dropout Regulator
- Fixed Output Voltage Options: 5 V, 3.8 V, 3.3 V, 3.2 V, and 3 V
- Dropout Typically 170 mV at 100-mA
- Thermal Protection
- Less Than 1 μ A Quiescent Current in Shutdown
- -40°C to 125°C Operating Junction Temperature Range
- 5-Pin SOT-23 (DBV) Package
- ESD Protection Verified to 1.5 KV Human Body Model (HBM) per MIL-STD-883C

DBV PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC – No internal connection

description

The TPS761xx is a 100 mA, low dropout (LDO) voltage regulator designed specifically for battery-powered applications. A proprietary BiCMOS fabrication process allows the TPS761xx to provide outstanding performance in all specifications critical to battery-powered operation.

The TPS761xx is available in a space-saving SOT-23 (DBV) package and operates over a junction temperature range of -40°C to 125°C .

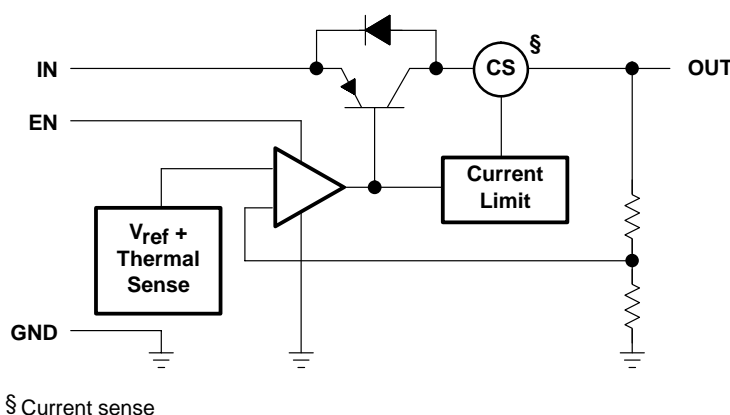
AVAILABLE OPTIONS

T _J	VOLTAGE	PACKAGE	PART NUMBER		SYMBOL
-40°C to 125°C	3 V	SOT-23 (DBV)	TPS76130DBVR†	TPS76130DBVT‡	PAEI
	3.2 V		TPS76132DBVR†	TPS76132DBVT‡	PAFI
	3.3 V		TPS76133DBVR†	TPS76133DBVT‡	PAII
	3.8 V		TPS76138DBVR†	TPS76138DBVT‡	PAKI
	5 V		TPS76150DBVR†	TPS76150DBVT‡	PALI

† The DBVR passive indicates tape and reel of 3000 parts.

‡ The DBVT passive indicates tape and reel of 250 parts.

functional block diagram



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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Terminal Functions

TERMINAL NAME	NO.	I/O	DESCRIPTION
EN	3	I	Enable input
GND	2		Ground
IN	1	I	Input voltage
NC	4		No connection
OUT	5	O	Regulated output voltage

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.3 V to 16 V
Voltage range at EN	–0.3 V to $V_I + 0.3$ V
Peak output current	internally limited
Continuous total dissipation	See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating junction temperature range, T_J	–40°C to 150°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C
ESD rating, HBM	1.5 kV

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTE 1: All voltages are with respect to device GND pin.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

BOARD	PACKAGE	$R_{\theta JC}$	$R_{\theta JA}$	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING
Low K‡	DBV	65.8 °C/W	259 °C/W	3.9 mW/°C	386 mW	212 mW	154 mW
High K§	DBV	65.8 °C/W	180 °C/W	5.6 mW/°C	555 mW	305 mW	222 mW

‡ The JEDEC Low K (1s) board design used to derive this data was a 3 inch x 3 inch, two layer board with 2 ounce copper traces on top of the board.

§ The JEDEC High K (2s2p) board design used to derive this data was a 3 inch x 3 inch, multilayer board with 1 ounce internal power and ground planes and 2 ounce copper traces on top and bottom of the board.

recommended operating conditions

	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Input voltage, V_I	TPS76130	3.35	16	V
	TPS76132	3.58	16	
	TPS76133	3.68	16	
	TPS76138	4.18	16	
	TPS76150	5.38	16	
Continuous output current, I_O	0		100	mA
Operating junction temperature, T_J	–40		125	°C



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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,
 $V_I = V_{O(\text{typ})} + 1 \text{ V}$, $I_O = 1 \text{ mA}$, $EN = V_I$, $C_O = 4.7 \mu\text{F}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_O	TPS76130	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	2.96	3	3.04	V
		$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $1 \text{ mA} < I_O < 100 \text{ mA}$	2.9		3.04	
		$1 \text{ mA} < I_O < 100 \text{ mA}$	2.89		3.07	
	TPS76132	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	3.16	3.2	3.24	V
		$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $1 \text{ mA} < I_O < 100 \text{ mA}$	3.11		3.24	
		$1 \text{ mA} < I_O < 100 \text{ mA}$	3.08		3.3	
	TPS76133	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	3.26	3.3	3.34	V
		$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $1 \text{ mA} < I_O < 100 \text{ mA}$	3.21		3.34	
		$1 \text{ mA} < I_O < 100 \text{ mA}$	3.18		3.4	
	TPS76138	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	3.76	3.8	3.84	V
		$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $1 \text{ mA} < I_O < 100 \text{ mA}$	3.71		3.84	
		$1 \text{ mA} < I_O < 100 \text{ mA}$	3.68		3.9	
	TPS76150	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	4.95	5	5.05	V
		$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $1 \text{ mA} < I_O < 100 \text{ mA}$	4.88		5.05	
		$1 \text{ mA} < I_O < 100 \text{ mA}$	4.86		5.1	
$I_I(\text{standby})$	Standby current	$EN = 0 \text{ V}$			1	μA
	Quiescent current (GND current)	$I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		90	115	μA
		$I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$			130	
		$I_O = 1 \text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		100	130	
		$I_O = 1 \text{ mA}$			170	
		$I_O = 10 \text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		190	220	
		$I_O = 10 \text{ mA}$			260	
		$I_O = 50 \text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		850	1100	
		$I_O = 50 \text{ mA}$			1200	
		$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2600	3600	
		$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$			4000	
Input regulation	TPS76130	$4 \text{ V} < V_I < 16$, $I_O = 1 \text{ mA}$		3	10	mV
	TPS76132	$4.2 \text{ V} < V_I < 16$, $I_O = 1 \text{ mA}$		3	10	
	TPS76133	$4.3 \text{ V} < V_I < 16$, $I_O = 1 \text{ mA}$		3	10	
	TPS76138	$4.8 \text{ V} < V_I < 16$, $I_O = 1 \text{ mA}$		3	10	
	TPS76150	$6 \text{ V} < V_I < 16$, $I_O = 1 \text{ mA}$		3	10	
V_N	Output noise voltage	$BW = 300 \text{ Hz to } 50 \text{ kHz}$ $C_O = 10 \mu\text{F}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		190		μVrms
	Ripple rejection	$f = 1 \text{ kHz}$, $C_O = 10 \mu\text{F}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		63		dB



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 $V_I = V_O(\text{typ}) + 1 \text{ V}$, $I_O = 1 \text{ mA}$, $EN = V_I$, $C_O = 4.7 \mu\text{F}$ (unless otherwise noted) (continued)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Dropout voltage	$I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1	3	mV
	$I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$			5	
	$I_O = 1 \text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		7	10	
	$I_O = 1 \text{ mA}$			15	
	$I_O = 10 \text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		40	60	
	$I_O = 10 \text{ mA}$			90	
	$I_O = 50 \text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		120	150	
	$I_O = 50 \text{ mA}$			180	
	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		170	240	
	$I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$			280	
Peak output current/current limit		100	125	135	mA
High level enable input		2			V
Low level enable input				0.8	V
I_I Input current (EN)	$EN = 0 \text{ V}$	-1	0	1	μA
	$EN = V_I$		2.5	5	

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Table of Graphs

			FIGURE
V_O	Output voltage	vs Output current	1, 2, 3
		vs Free-air temperature	4, 5, 6
	Ground current	vs Free-air temperature	7, 8, 9
	Output noise	vs Frequency	10
Z_O	Output impedance	vs Frequency	11
V_{DO}	Dropout voltage	vs Free-air temperature	12
	Line transient response		13, 15
	Load transient response		14, 16



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

TPS76130
 OUTPUT VOLTAGE
 vs
 OUTPUT CURRENT



Figure 1

TPS76133
 OUTPUT VOLTAGE
 vs
 OUTPUT CURRENT



Figure 2

TPS76150
 OUTPUT VOLTAGE
 vs
 OUTPUT CURRENT



Figure 3

TPS76130
 OUTPUT VOLTAGE
 vs
 FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

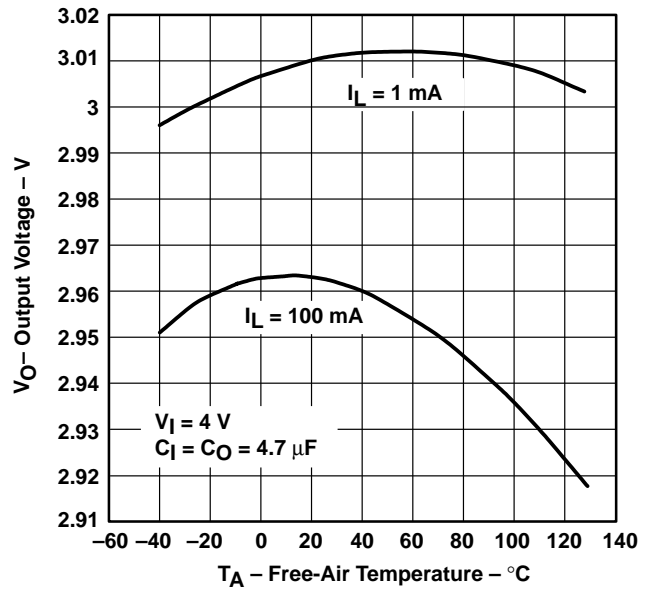


Figure 4

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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

TPS76133
OUTPUT VOLTAGE
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

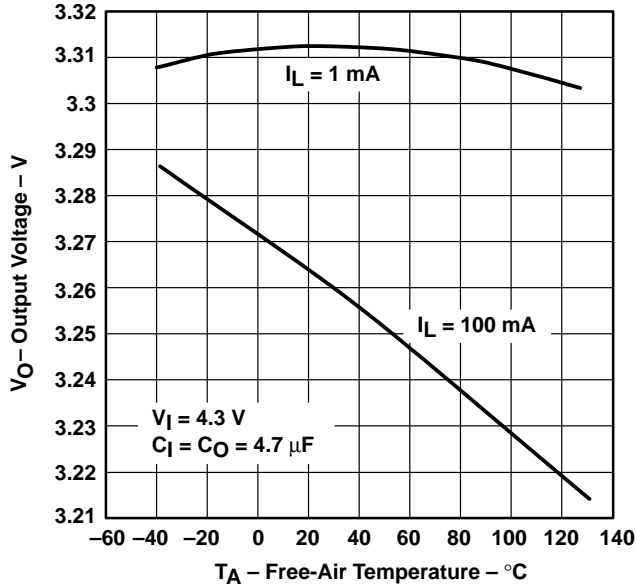


Figure 5

TPS76150
OUTPUT VOLTAGE
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

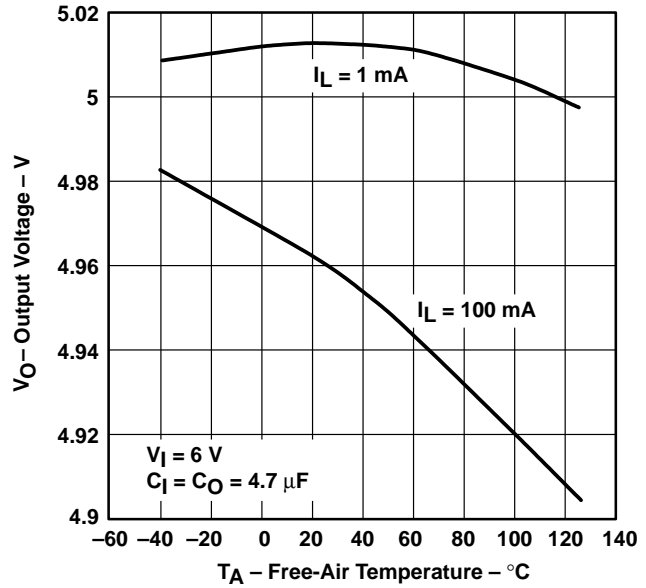


Figure 6

TPS76130
GROUND CURRENT
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

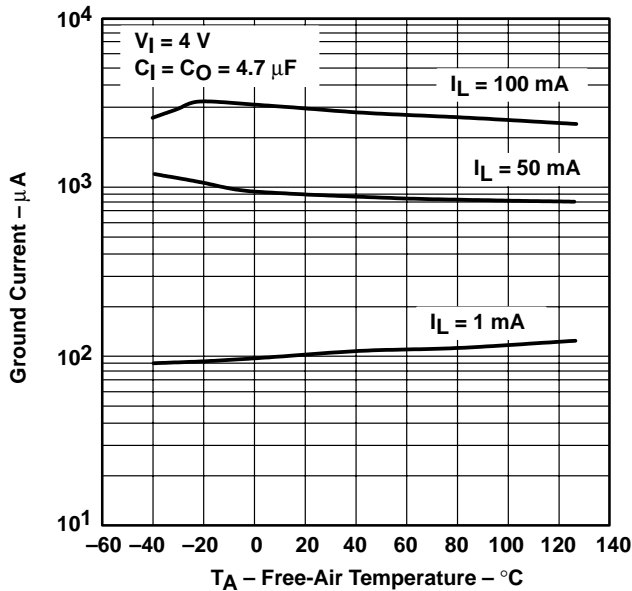


Figure 7

TPS76133
GROUND CURRENT
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

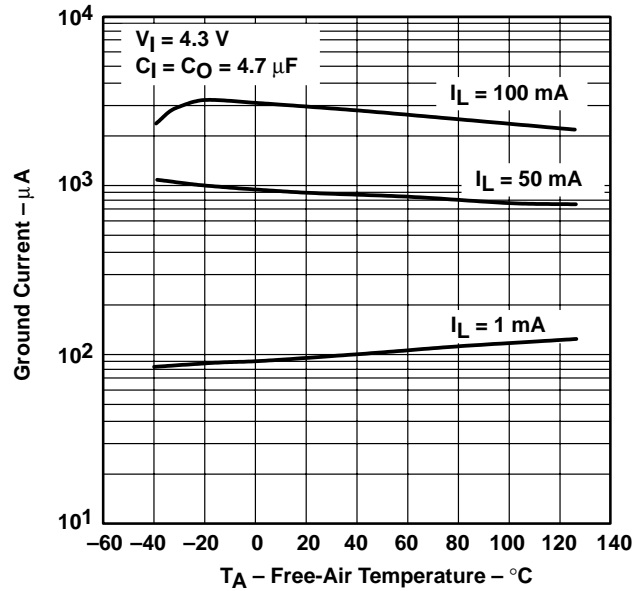


Figure 8



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

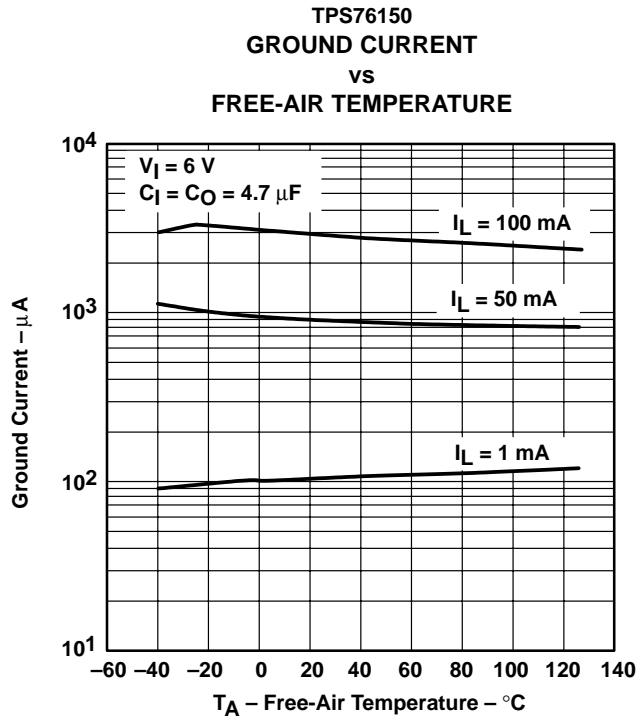


Figure 9



Figure 10

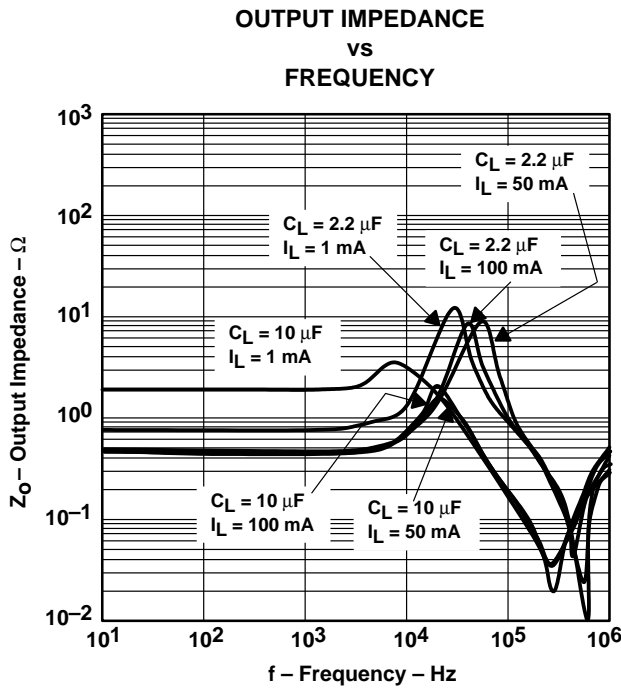


Figure 11

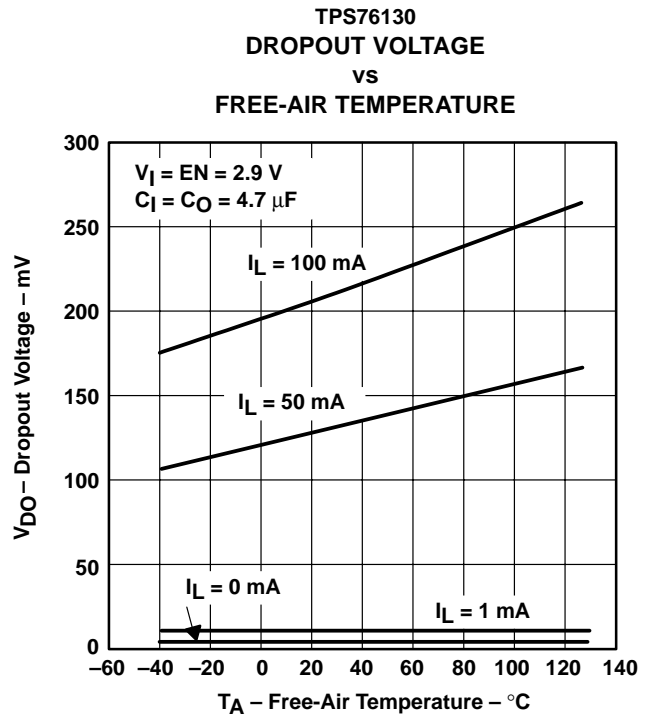


Figure 12

TPS76130, TPS76132, TPS76133, TPS76138, TPS76150

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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

TPS76130
LINE TRANSIENT RESPONSE

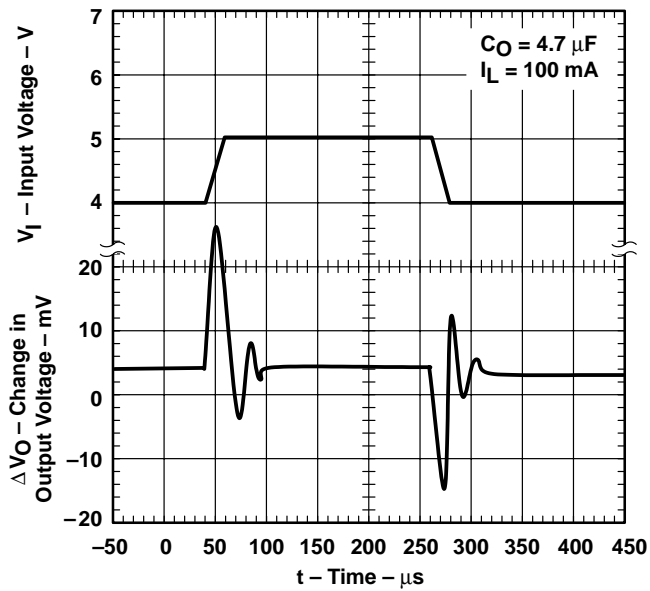


Figure 13

TPS76130
LOAD TRANSIENT RESPONSE

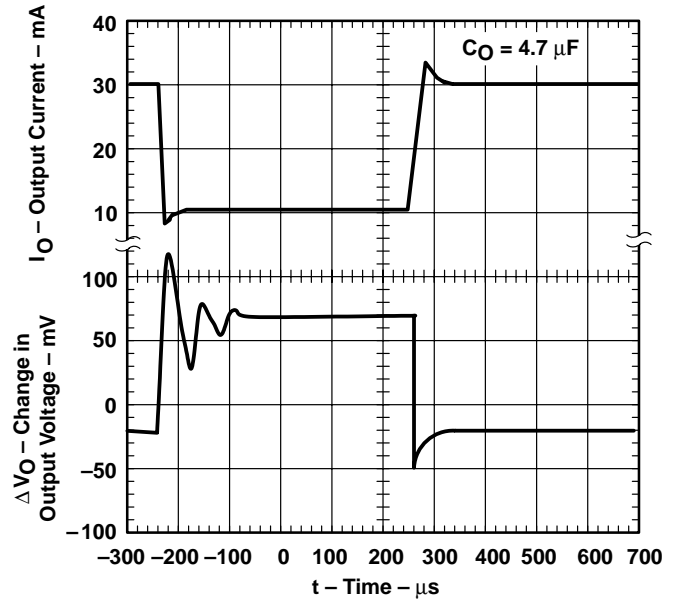


Figure 14

TPS76150
LINE TRANSIENT RESPONSE

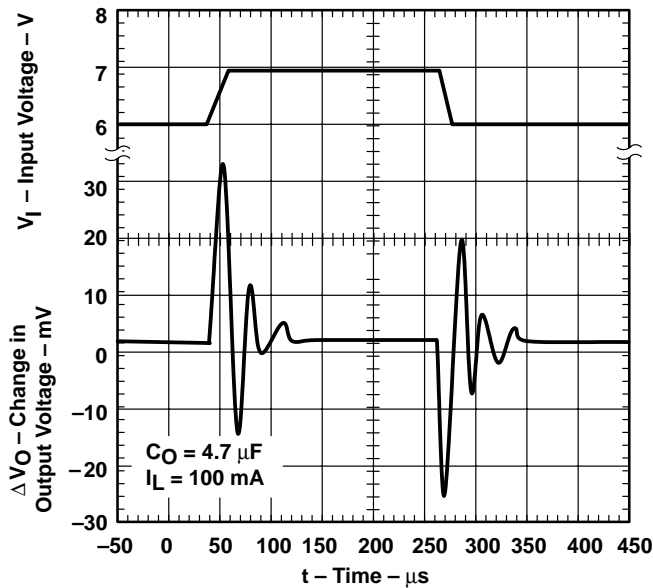


Figure 15

TPS76150
LOAD TRANSIENT RESPONSE

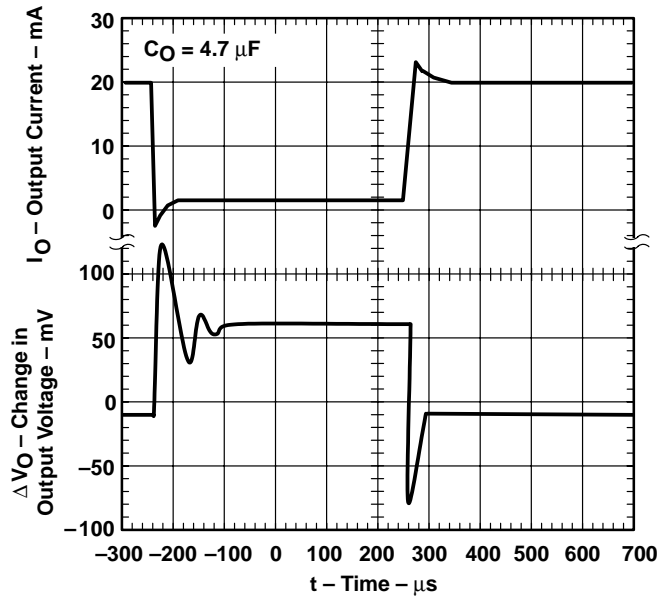


Figure 16

APPLICATION INFORMATION

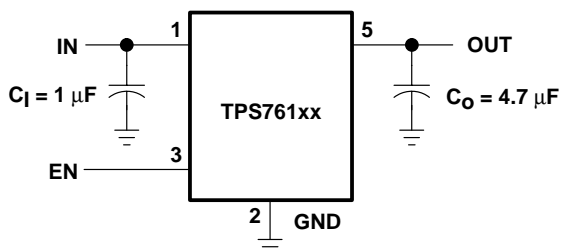


Figure 17. TPS761xx Typical Application

over current protection

The over current protection circuit forces the TPS761xx into a constant current output mode when the load is excessive or the output is shorted to ground. Normal operation resumes when the fault condition is removed.

NOTE:

An overload or short circuit may also activate the over temperature protection if the fault condition persists.

over temperature protection

The thermal protection system shuts the TPS761xx down when the junction temperature exceeds 160°C. The device recovers and operates normally when the temperature drops below 150°C.

input capacitor

A 1-μF or larger ceramic decoupling capacitor with short leads connected between IN and GND is recommended. The decoupling capacitor may be omitted if there is a 1 μF or larger electrolytic capacitor connected between IN and GND and located reasonably close to the TPS761xx. However, the small ceramic device is desirable even when the larger capacitor is present, if there is a lot of high frequency noise present in the system.

output capacitor

Like all low dropout regulators, the TPS761xx requires an output capacitor connected between OUT and GND to stabilize the internal control loop. The minimum recommended capacitance value is 4.7 μF and the ESR (equivalent series resistance) must be between 0.1 Ω and 10 Ω. Solid tantalum electrolytic, aluminum electrolytic, and multilayer ceramic capacitors are all suitable, provided they meet the requirements described above. Most of the commercially available 4.7-μF surface-mount solid-tantalum capacitors, including devices from Sprague, Kemet, and Nichicon, meet the ESR requirements stated above. Multilayer ceramic capacitors should have minimum values of 4.7 μF over the full operating temperature range of the equipment.

enable (EN)

A logic zero on the enable input shuts the TPS761xx off and reduces the supply current to less than 1 μA. Pulling the enable input high causes normal operation to resume. If the enable feature is not used, EN should be connected to IN to keep the regulator on all of the time. The EN input must not be left floating.

reverse current path

The power transistor used in the TPS761xx has an inherent diode connected between IN and OUT as shown in the functional block diagram. This diode conducts current from the OUT terminal to the IN terminal whenever IN is lower than OUT by a diode drop. This condition does not damage the TPS761xx provided the current is limited to 150 mA.

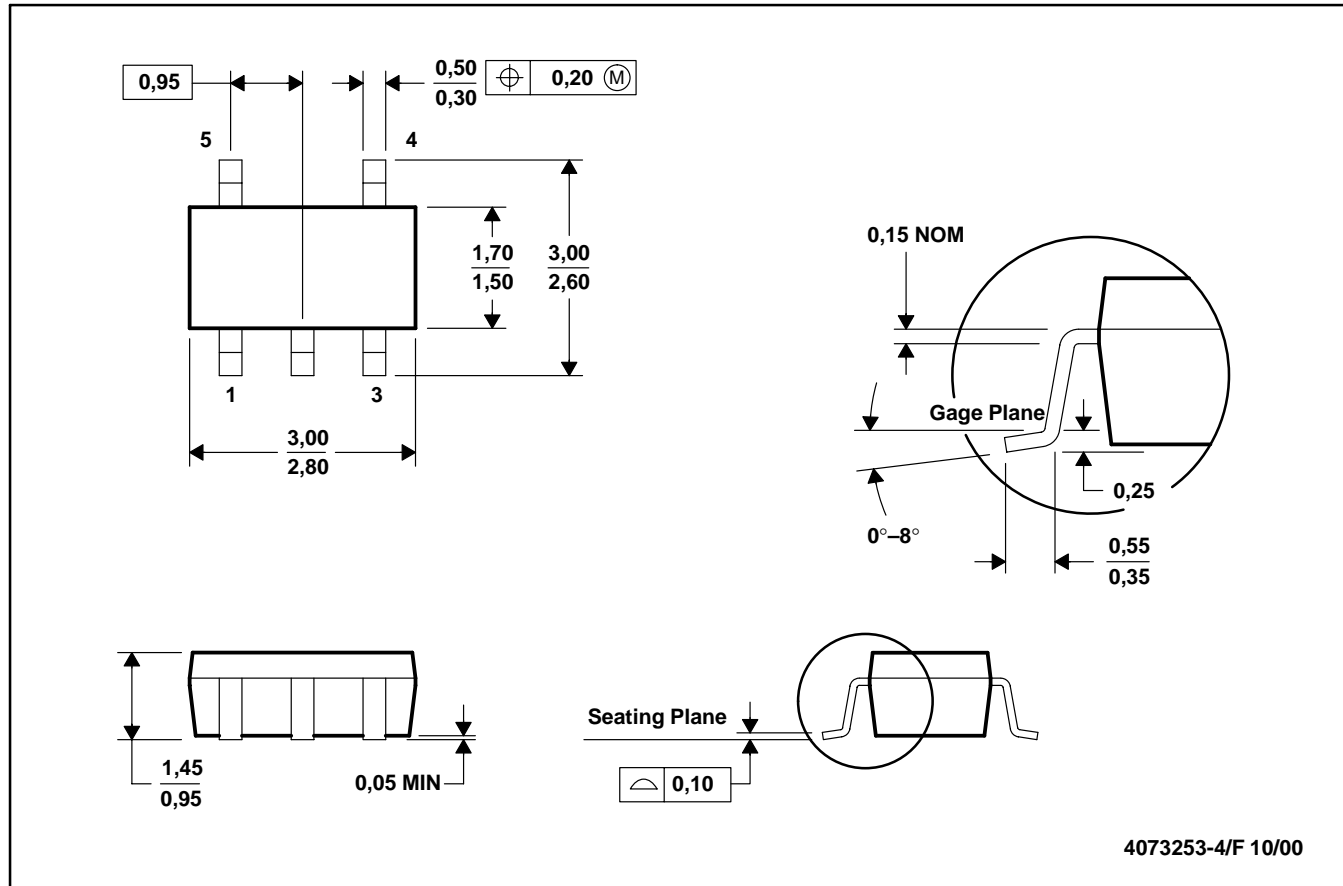
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MECHANICAL DATA

DBV (R-PDSO-G5)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-178

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
TPS76130DBVR	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TPS76130DBVT	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TPS76132DBVR	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TPS76132DBVT	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TPS76133DBVR	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TPS76133DBVRG4	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TPS76133DBVT	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TPS76133DBVTG4	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TPS76138DBVR	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TPS76138DBVT	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TPS76150DBVR	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TPS76150DBVRG4	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TPS76150DBVT	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TPS76150DBVTG4	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - May not be currently available - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

None: Not yet available Lead (Pb-Free).

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean "Pb-Free" and in addition, uses package materials that do not contain halogens, including bromine (Br) or antimony (Sb) above 0.1% of total product weight.

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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