2-Bit by 2-Bit Parallel Binary Multiplier

The MC14554B 2 x 2-bit parallel binary multiplier is constructed with complementary MOS (CMOS) enhancement mode devices. The multiplier can perform the multiplication of two binary numbers and simultaneously add two other binary numbers to the product. The MC14554B has two multiplicand inputs (X0 and X1), two multiplier inputs (Y0 and Y1), five cascading or adding inputs (K0, K1, M0, M1, and M2), and five sum and carry outputs (S0, S1, S2, C1 [S3], and C0). The basic multiplier can be expanded into a straightforward m-bit by n-bit parallel multiplier without additional logic elements.

Application areas include arithmetic processing (multiplying/adding, obtaining square roots, polynomial evaluation, obtaining reciprocals, and dividing), Fast Fourier Transform processing, digital filtering, communications (convolution and correlation), and process and machine controls.

- Diode Protection on All Inputs
- All Outputs Buffered
- Straight-forward m-Bit By n-Bit Expansion
- No Additional Logic Elements Needed for Expansion
- · Multiplies and Adds Simultaneously
- Positive Logic Design
- Supply Voltage Range = 3.0 Vdc to 18 Vdc
- Capable of Driving Two Low–Power TTL Loads or One Low–Power Schottky TTL Load Over the Rated Temperature Range

MAXIMUM RATINGS* (Voltages Referenced to VSS)

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V _{DD}	DC Supply Voltage	– 0.5 to + 18.0	V
V _{in} , V _{out}	Input or Output Voltage (DC or Transient)	-0.5 to V_DD + 0.5	V
l _{in} , l _{out}	Input or Output Current (DC or Transient), per Pin	± 10	mA
PD	Power Dissipation, per Package†	500	mW
T _{stg}	Storage Temperature	– 65 to + 150	°C
т	Lead Temperature (8–Second Soldering)	260	°C

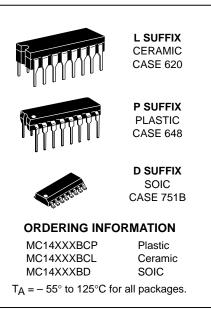
* Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. †Temperature Derating:

Plastic "P and D/DW" Packages: – 7.0 mW/°C From 65°C To 125°C Ceramic "L" Packages: – 12 mW/°C From 100°C To 125°C

PIN ASSIGNMENT

Y1 [1 •	16	D VDD
M0 [2	15] Y0
M1 [3	14] X0
C0 [4	13	D X1
M2 [5	12	ј ко
C1 (S3)	6	11] S0
S2 [7	10] K1
v _{ss} [8	9] S1

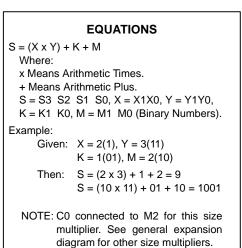
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MC14554B

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high–impedance circuit. For proper operation, V_{in} and V_{out} should be constrained to the range $V_{SS} \leq (V_{in} \text{ or } V_{out}) \leq V_{DD}$.

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either V_{SS} or V_{DD}). Unused outputs must be left open.



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to VSS)

			V _{DD}	– 55°C		25°C			125°C		
Characteristic		Symbol	Vdc	Min	Max	Min	Typ #	Max	Min	Max	Unit
Output Voltage V _{in} = V _{DD} or 0	"0" Level	VOL	5.0 10 15		0.05 0.05 0.05	_ _ _	0 0 0	0.05 0.05 0.05		0.05 0.05 0.05	Vdc
V _{in} = 0 or V _{DD}	"1" Level	VOH	5.0 10 15	4.95 9.95 14.95		4.95 9.95 14.95	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	4.95 9.95 14.95		Vdc
Input Voltage $(V_O = 4.5 \text{ or } 0.5 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_O = 9.0 \text{ or } 1.0 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_O = 13.5 \text{ or } 1.5 \text{ Vdc})$	"0" Level	VIL	5.0 10 15		1.5 3.0 4.0		2.25 4.50 6.75	1.5 3.0 4.0		1.5 3.0 4.0	Vdc
$(V_O = 0.5 \text{ or } 4.5 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_O = 1.0 \text{ or } 9.0 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_O = 1.5 \text{ or } 13.5 \text{ Vdc})$	"1" Level	VIH	5.0 10 15	3.5 7.0 11		3.5 7.0 11	2.75 5.50 8.25		3.5 7.0 11		Vdc
Output Drive Current $(V_{OH} = 2.5 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{OH} = 4.6 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{OH} = 9.5 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{OH} = 13.5 \text{ Vdc})$	Source	IOH	5.0 5.0 10 15	- 3.0 - 0.64 - 1.6 - 4.2	 	- 2.4 - 0.51 - 1.3 - 3.4	- 4.2 - 0.88 - 2.25 - 8.8	 	- 1.7 - 0.36 - 0.9 - 2.4	 	mAdc
(V _{OL} = 0.4 Vdc) (V _{OL} = 0.5 Vdc) (V _{OL} = 1.5 Vdc)	Sink	IOL	5.0 10 15	0.64 1.6 4.2		0.51 1.3 3.4	0.88 2.25 8.8		0.36 0.9 2.4	 	mAdc
Input Current		l _{in}	15	—	±0.1	—	±0.00001	±0.1	—	±1.0	μAdc
Input Capacitance (V _{in} = 0)		C _{in}	—		_	_	5.0	7.5	_	_	pF
Quiescent Current (Per Package)		IDD	5.0 10 15		5.0 10 20		0.005 0.010 0.015	5.0 10 20		150 300 600	μAdc
Total Supply Current**† (Dynamic plus Quiescent, Per Package) (C _L = 50 pF on all outputs, all buffers switching)		ŀΤ	5.0 10 15			$I_{T} = (2$	1.0 μΑ/kHz) f 2.0 μΑ/kHz) f 3.0 μΑ/kHz) f	+ I _{DD}			µAdc

#Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.

** The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at 25 $^\circ\text{C}.$

†To calculate total supply current at loads other than 50 pF:

 $I_T(C_L) = I_T(50 \text{ pF}) + (C_L - 50) \text{ Vfk}$

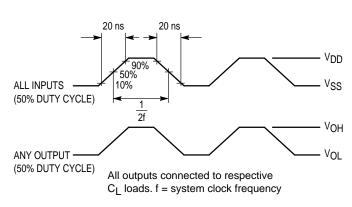
where: IT is in μ A (per package), CL in pF, V = (V_{DD} - V_{SS}) in volts, f in kHz is input frequency, and k = 0.0035.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS* ($C_L = 50 \text{ pF}, T_A = 25^{\circ}C$)

Characteristic	Symbol	V _{DD}	Min	Тур #	Max	Unit
Output Rise and Fall Time t _{TLH} , t _{THL} = (1.5 ns/pF) C _L + 25 ns t _{TLH} , t _{THL} = (0.75 ns/pF) C _L + 12.5 ns t _{TLH} , t _{THL} = (0.55 ns/pF) C _L + 9.5 ns	t _{TLH} , t _{THL}	5.0 10 15		100 50 40	200 100 80	ns
Propagation Delay Time K0 to C0 tpLH, tpHL = (1.7 ns/pF) CL + 185 ns tpLH, tpHL = (0.66 ns/pF) CL + 82 ns tpLH, tpHL = (0.5 ns/pF) CL + 80 ns M0 to S2 tpLH, tpHL = (1.7 ns/pF) CL + 595 ns tpLH, tpHL = (0.66 ns/pF) CL + 247 ns tpLH, tpHL = (0.5 ns/pF) CL + 185 ns	^t PLH, ^t PHL	5.0 10 15 5.0 10 15	 	270 115 85 680 280 210	675 290 215 1700 750 570	ns

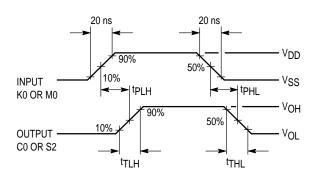
* The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at 25° C.

#Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.







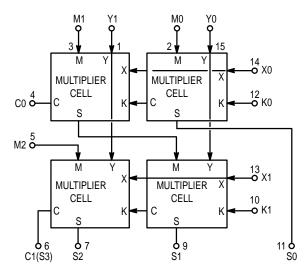


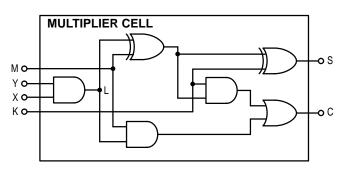
For K0 to C0: Inputs X0, X1, Y0, Y1, K1, and M2 low, and inputs M0 and M1 high.

For M0 to S2: Inputs X1, Y1, and K0 low, and inputs X0, Y0,

K1, M1, and M2 high.

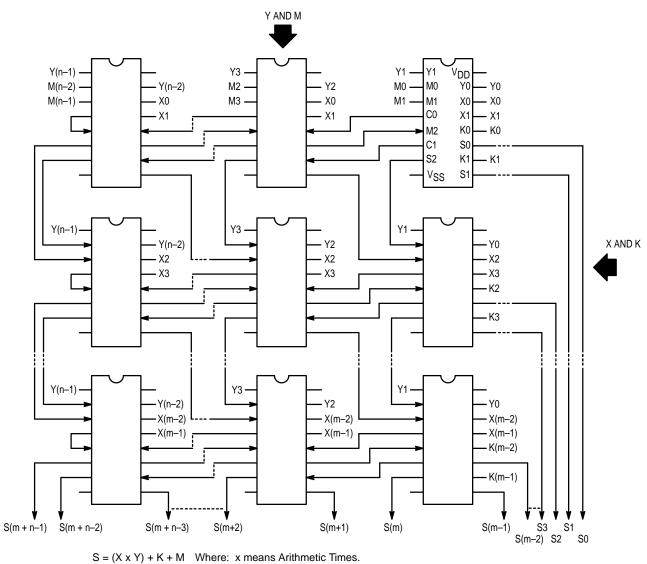
Figure 2. Dynamic Signal Waveforms





EXPANSION DIAGRAM

m-Bit by n-Bit Parallel Binary Multiplier (Top View)



+ means Arithmetic Plus.

 $S = S(m + n-1) S(m + n-2) \dots S2 S1 S0$

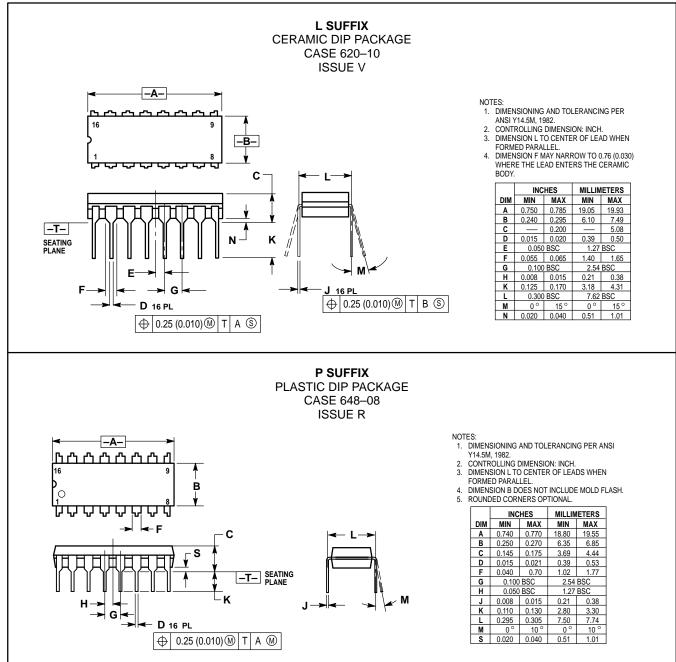
 $X = X(m-1) X (m-2) \dots X^{2} X^{1} X^{0}, Y = Y(n-1) Y(n-2) \dots Y^{2} Y^{1} Y^{0}$

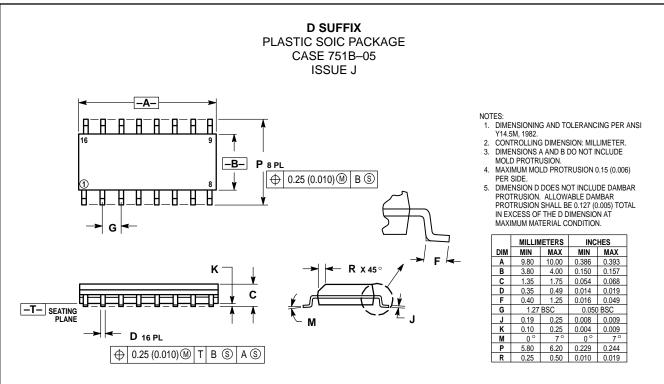
 $\mathsf{K}=\mathsf{K}(\mathsf{m}{-1})\ \mathsf{K}(\mathsf{m}{-2})\ \ldots\ \mathsf{K}2\ \ \mathsf{K}1\ \ \mathsf{K}0\ \mathsf{and}\ \mathsf{M}=\mathsf{M}(\mathsf{n}{-1})\ \ \mathsf{M}(\mathsf{n}{-2})\ \ldots\ \mathsf{M}2\ \ \mathsf{M}1\ \ \mathsf{M}0$ (Binary Numbers).

Number of output binary digits = m + n

Number of packages = mxn/4 (For m or n of both odd select next highest even number.)

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS





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