National Semiconductor

January 1988

MM54HC390/MM74HC390 Dual 4-Bit Decade Counter MM54HC393/MM74HC393 Dual 4-Bit Binary Counter

General Description

These counter circuits contain independent ripple carry counters and utilize advanced silicon-gate CMOS technology. The MM54HC390/MM74HC390 incorporate dual decade counters, each composed of a divide-by-two and a divide-by-five counter. The divide-by-two and divide-by-five counters can be cascaded to form dual decade, dual bi-quinary, or various combinations up to a single divide-by-100 counter. The MM54HC393/MM74HC393 contain two 4-bit ripple carry binary counters, which can be cascaded to create a single divide-by-256 counter.

Each of the two 4-bit counters is incremented on the high to low transition (negative edge) of the clock input, and each has an independent clear input. When clear is set high all four bits of each counter are set to a low level. This enables count truncation and allows the implementation of divide-by-N counter configurations.

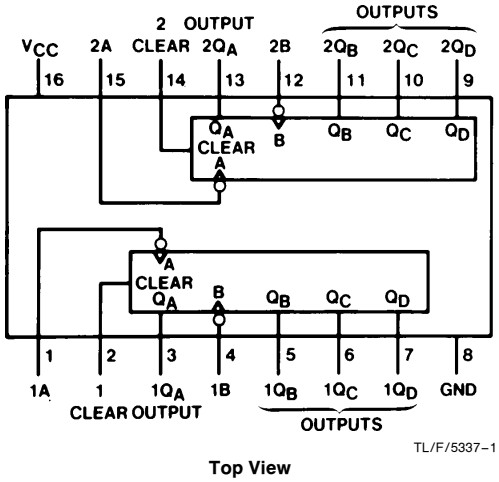
Each of the counters outputs can drive 10 low power Schottky TTL equivalent loads. These counters are functionally as well as pin equivalent to the 54LS390/74LS390 and the 54LS393/74LS393, respectively. All inputs are protected from damage due to static discharge by diodes to V_{CC} and ground.

Features

- Typical operating frequency: 50 MHz
- Typical propagation delay: 13 ns (Ck to Q_A)
- Wide operating supply voltage range: 2–6V
- Low input current: <1 μA
- Low quiescent supply current: 80 μA maximum (74HC Series)
- Fanout of 10 LS-TTL loads

Connection Diagrams

Dual-In-Line Package

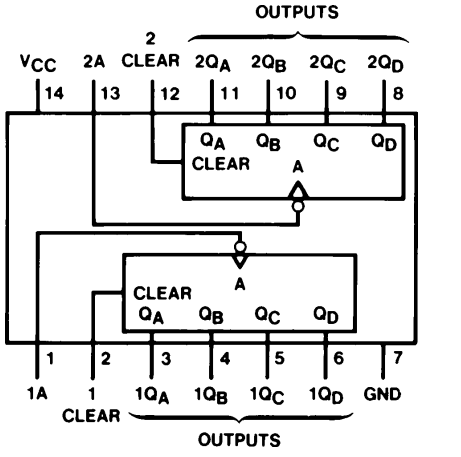


TL/F/5337–1

Top View

Order Number MM54HC390 or MM74HC390

Dual-In-Line Package



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Top View

Order Number MM54HC393 or MM74HC393

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Notes 1 & 2)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	−0.5 to +7.0V
DC Input Voltage (V_{IN})	−1.5 to V_{CC} +1.5V
DC Output Voltage (V_{OUT})	−0.5 to V_{CC} +0.5V
Clamp Diode Current (I_{IK}, I_{OK})	±20 mA
DC Output Current, per pin (I_{OUT})	±25 mA
DC V_{CC} or GND Current, per pin (I_{CC})	±50 mA
Storage Temperature Range (T_{STG})	−65°C to +150°C
Power Dissipation (P_D) (Note 3)	600 mW
S.O. Package only	500 mW
Lead Temp. (T_L) (Soldering 10 seconds)	260°C

Operating Conditions

		Min	Max	Units
Supply Voltage (V_{CC})		2	6	V
DC Input or Output Voltage (V_{IN}, V_{OUT})		0	V_{CC}	V
Operating Temp. Range (T_A)				
MM74HC		−40	+85	°C
MM54HC		−55	+125	°C
Input Rise or Fall Times (t_r, t_f)	V_{CC} = 2.0V		1000	ns
	V_{CC} = 4.5V		500	ns
	V_{CC} = 6.0V		400	ns

DC Electrical Characteristics (Note 4)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C	74HC T_A = −40 to 85°C	54HC T_A = −55 to 125°C	Units
				Typ	Guaranteed Limits		
V_{IH}	Minimum High Level Input Voltage		2.0V		1.5	1.5	V
			4.5V		3.15	3.15	V
			6.0V		4.2	4.2	V
V_{IL}	Maximum Low Level Input Voltage**		2.0V		0.5	0.5	V
			4.5V		1.35	1.35	V
			6.0V		1.8	1.8	V
V_{OH}	Minimum High Level Output Voltage	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{OUT}\| \le 20\ \mu A$	2.0V	2.0	1.9	1.9	V
			4.5V	4.5	4.4	4.4	V
			6.0V	6.0	5.9	5.9	V
		V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{OUT}\| \le 4.0$ mA	4.5V	4.2	3.98	3.84	3.7	V
		$\|I_{OUT}\| \le 5.2$ mA	6.0V	5.7	5.48	5.34	5.2	V
V_{OL}	Maximum Low Level Output Voltage	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{OUT}\| \le 20\ \mu A$	2.0V	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	V
			4.5V	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	V
			6.0V	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	V
		V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{OUT}\| \le 4.0$ mA	4.5V	0.2	0.26	0.33	0.4	V
		$\|I_{OUT}\| \le 5.2$ mA	6.0V	0.2	0.26	0.33	0.4	V
I_{IN}	Maximum Input Current	V_{IN} = V_{CC} or GND	6.0V		±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA
I_{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	V_{IN} = V_{CC} or GND I_{OUT} = 0 μA	6.0V		8.0	80	160	μA

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur.

Note 2: Unless otherwise specified all voltages are referenced to ground.

Note 3: Power Dissipation temperature derating — plastic "N" package: −12 mW/°C from 65°C to 85°C; ceramic "J" package: −12 mW/°C from 100°C to 125°C.

Note 4: For a power supply of 5V ±10% the worst case output voltages (V_{OH}, and V_{OL}) occur for HC at 4.5V. Thus the 4.5V values should be used when designing with this supply. Worst case V_{IH} and V_{IL} occur at V_{CC} = 5.5V and 4.5V respectively. (The V_{IH} value at 5.5V is 3.85V.) The worst case leakage current (I_{IN}, I_{CC}, and I_{OZ}) occur for CMOS at the higher voltage and so the 6.0V values should be used.

**V_{IL} limits are currently tested at 20% of V_{CC}. The above V_{IL} specification (30% of V_{CC}) will be implemented no later than Q1, CY'89.

AC Electrical Characteristics MM54HC390/MM74HC390

V_{CC} = 5V, T_A = 25°C, C_L = 15 pF, $t_r = t_f$ = 6 ns

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ	Guaranteed Limit	Units
f_{MAX}	Maximum Operating Frequency, Clock A or B		50	30	MHz
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock A to Q_A Output		12	20	ns
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock A to Q_C (Q_A Connected to Clock B)		32	50	ns
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock B to Q_B or Q_D		15	21	ns
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock B to Q_C		20	32	ns
t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clear to any Output		15	28	ns
t_{REM}	Minimum Removal Time, Clear to Clock		−2	5	ns
t_W	Minimum Pulse Width, Clear or Clock		10	16	ns

AC Electrical Characteristics C_L = 50 pF, $t_r = t_f$ = 6 ns (unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C	74HC T_A = −40 to 85°C	54HC T_A = −55 to 125°C	Units
				Typ	Guaranteed Limits		
f_{MAX}	Maximum Operating Frequency		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	 	5 27 31	4 21 24	3 18 20	MHz MHz MHz
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock A to Q_A		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	45 15 13	120 24 21	150 30 26	180 35 31	ns ns ns
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock A to Q_C (Q_A Connected to Clock B)		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	100 35 30	290 58 50	360 72 62	430 87 75	ns ns ns
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock B to Q_B or Q_D		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	50 16 13	130 26 22	160 33 28	195 39 33	ns ns ns
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock B to Q_C		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	60 20 17	185 37 32	230 46 40	280 55 48	ns ns ns
t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clear to any Q		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	55 17 15	165 33 28	210 41 35	250 49 42	ns ns ns
t_{REM}	Minimum Removal Time Clear to Clock		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	 	25 5 5	25 5 5	25 5 5	ns ns ns
t_W	Minimum Pulse Width Clear or Clock		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	30 10 9	80 16 14	100 20 18	120 24 20	ns ns ns
t_{THL}, t_{TLH}	Maximum Output Rise and Fall Time		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	30 8 7	75 15 13	95 19 16	110 22 19	ns ns ns
t_r, t_f	Maximum Input Rise and Fall Time		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	 	1000 500 400	1000 500 400	1000 500 400	ns ns ns
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance (Note 5)	(per counter)		55				pF
C_{IN}	Maximum Input Capacitance			5	10	10	10	pF

Note 5: C_{PD} determines the no load dynamic power consumption, $P_D = C_{PD} V_{CC}^2 f + I_{CC} V_{CC}$, and the no load dynamic current consumption, $I_S = C_{PD} V_{CC} f + I_{CC}$.

AC Electrical Characteristics MM54HC393/MM74HC393

V_{CC} = 5V, T_A = 25°C, C_L = 15 pF, $t_r = t_f$ = 6 ns

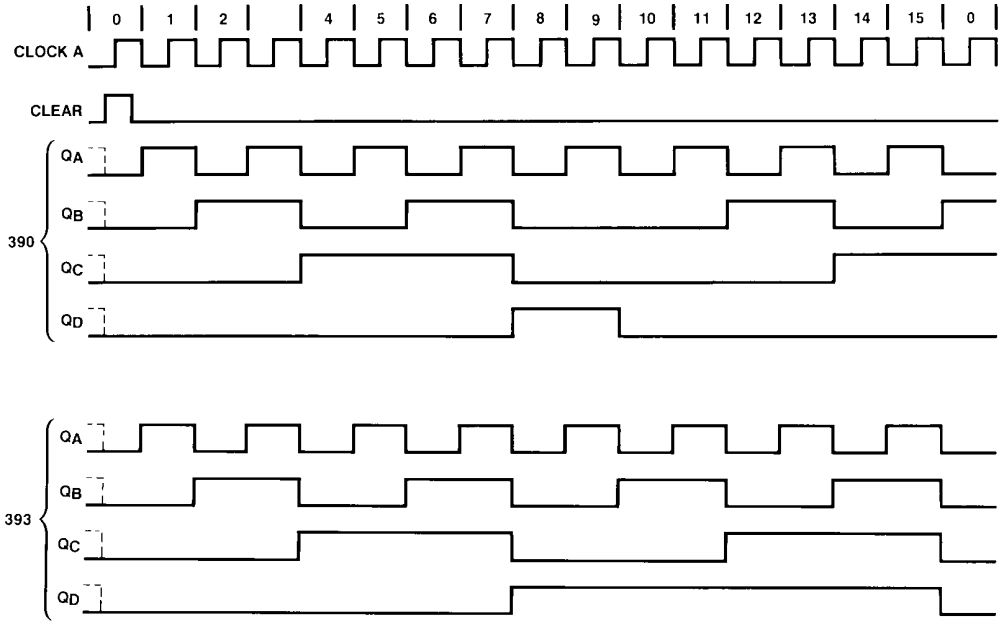
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ	Guaranteed Limit	Units
f_{MAX}	Maximum Operating Frequency		50	30	MHz
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock A to Q_A		13	20	ns
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock A to Q_B		19	35	ns
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock A to Q_C		23	42	ns
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock A to Q_D		27	50	ns
t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clear to any Q		15	28	ns
t_{REM}	Minimum Removal Time		−2	5	ns
t_W	Minimum Pulse Width Clear or Clock		10	16	ns

AC Electrical Characteristics C_L = 50 pF, $t_r = t_f$ = 6 ns (unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C	74HC T_A = −40 to 85°C	54HC T_A = −55 to 125°C	Units
				Typ	Guaranteed Limits		
f_{MAX}	Maximum Operating Frequency		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	 	5 27 31	4 21 24	3 18 20	 MHz MHz
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay Clock A to Q_A		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	45 15 13	120 24 21	150 30 26	180 35 31	ns ns ns
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay Clock A to Q_B		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	68 23 20	190 38 32	240 47 40	285 57 48	ns ns ns
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay Clock A to Q_C		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	90 30 26	240 48 41	300 60 51	360 72 61	ns ns ns
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Maximum Propagation Delay Clock to Q_D		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	100 35 30	290 58 50	360 72 62	430 87 75	ns ns ns
t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay Clear to any Q		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	54 18 15	165 33 28	210 41 35	250 49 42	ns ns ns
t_{REM}	Minimum Clear Removal Time		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	 	25 5 5	25 5 5	25 5 5	ns ns ns
t_W	Minimum Pulse Width Clear or Clock		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	30 10 9	80 16 14	100 20 18	120 24 20	ns ns ns
t_{THL}, t_{TLH}	Maximum Output Rise and Fall Time		2.0V 4.5V 6.0V	30 8 7	75 15 13	95 19 16	110 22 19	ns ns ns
t_r, t_f	Maximum Input Rise and Fall Time		 	 	1000 500 400	1000 500 400	1000 500 400	ns ns ns
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance (Note 5)	(per counter)		42				pF
C_{IN}	Maximum Input Capacitance			5	10	10	10	pF

Note 5: C_{PD} determines the no load dynamic power consumption, $P_D = C_{PD} V_{CC}^2 f + I_{CC} V_{CC}$, and the no load dynamic current consumption, $I_S = C_{PD} V_{CC} f + I_{CC}$.

Logic Timing Waveforms



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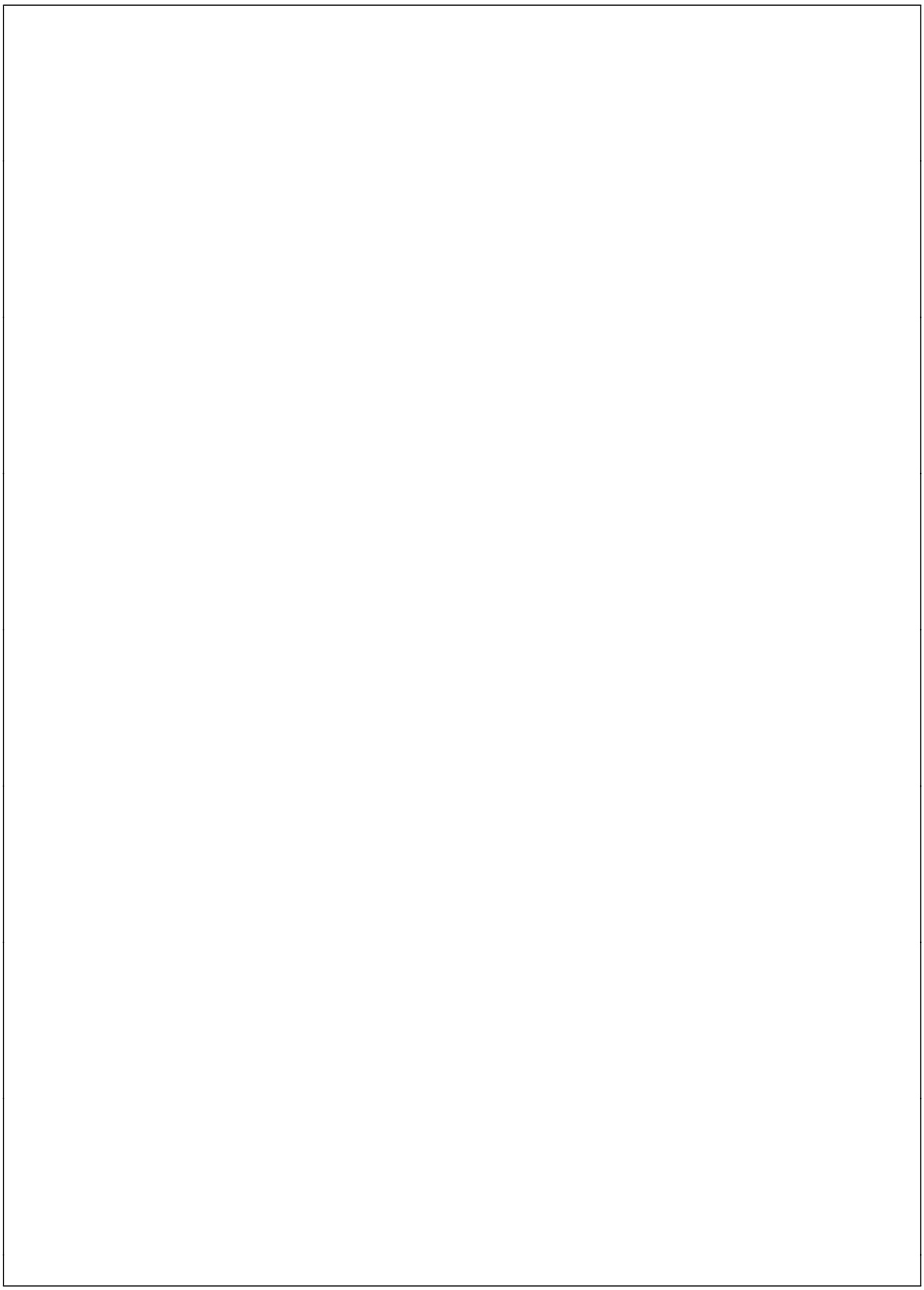
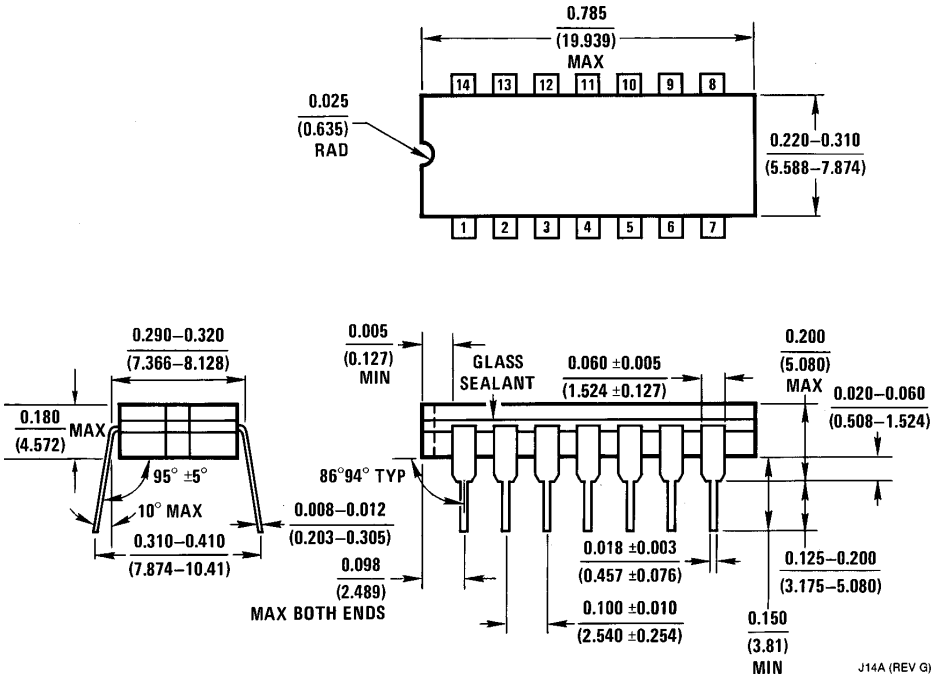
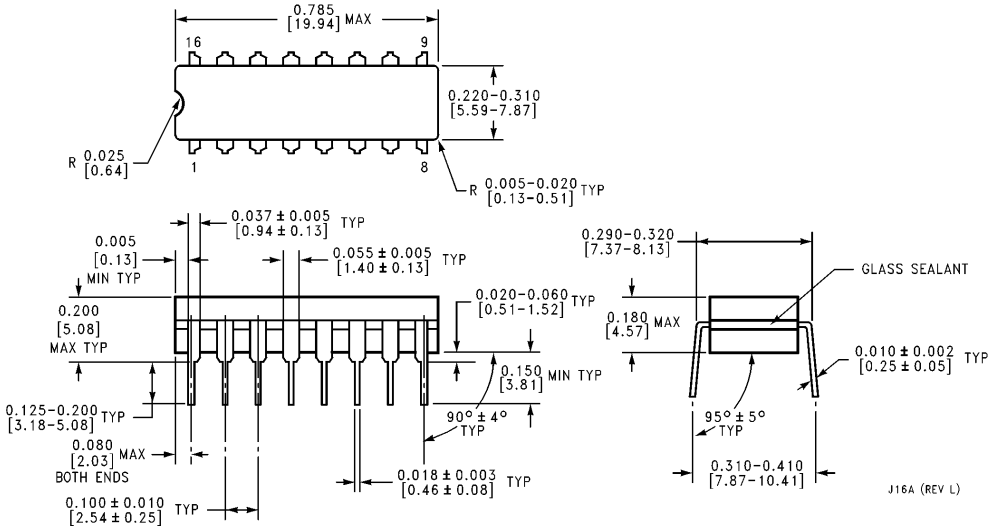


Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters)

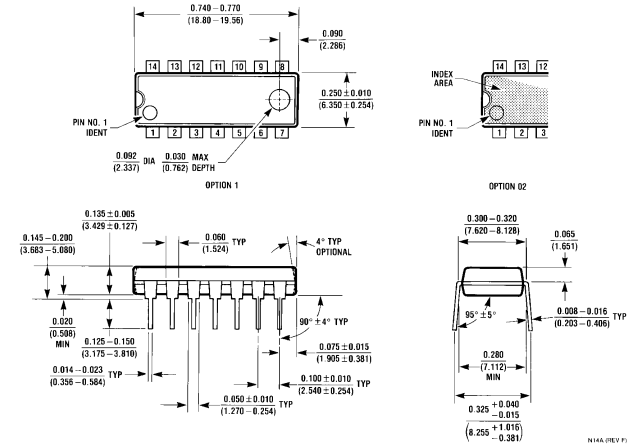


Order Number MM54HC390J, MM54HC393J, MM74HC390J, or MM74HC393J
NS Package J14A

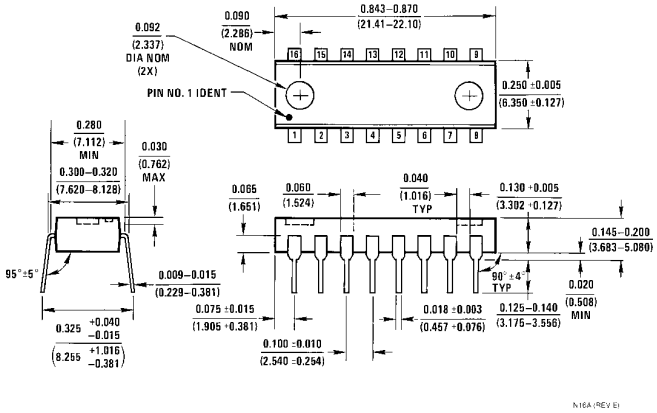


Order Number MM54HC390J, MM54HC393J, MM74HC390J, or MM74HC393J
NS Package J16A

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) (Continued)



Order Number MM74HC390N or MM74HC393N
NS Package N14A



Order Number MM74HC390N or MM74HC393N
NS Package N16A

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