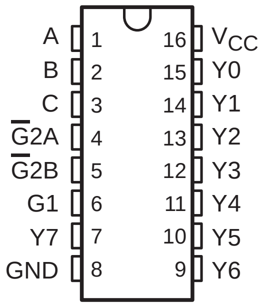
SN54HCT138, SN74HCT138
3-LINE TO 8-LINE DECODERS/DEMULTIPLEXERS

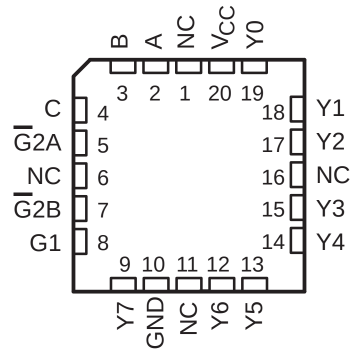
SCLS171E − MARCH 1984 − REVISED SEPTEMBER 2003

- **Operating Voltage Range of 4.5 V to 5.5 V**
- **Outputs Can Drive Up To 10 LSTTL Loads**
- **Low Power Consumption, 80-µA Max I_{CC}**
- **Typical t_{pd} = 17 ns**
- **±4-mA Output Drive at 5 V**
- **Low Input Current of 1 µA Max**
- **Inputs Are TTL-Voltage Compatible**
- **Designed Specifically for High-Speed Memory Decoders and Data Transmission Systems**
- **Incorporate Three Enable Inputs to Simplify Cascading and/or Data Reception**

SN54HCT138 . . . J OR W PACKAGE
SN74HCT138 . . . D, N, NS, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN54HCT138 . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC − No internal connection

description/ordering information

The ’HCT138 devices are designed for high-performance memory-decoding or data-routing applications requiring very short propagation delay times. In high-performance memory systems, these decoders can minimize the effects of system decoding. When employed with high-speed memories utilizing a fast enable circuit, the delay times of these decoders and the enable time of the memory usually are less than the typical access time of the memory. This means that the effective system delay introduced by the decoders is negligible.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T_A	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
−40°C to 85°C	PDIP − N	Tube of 25	SN74HCT138N	SN74HCT138N
	SOIC − D	Tube of 40	SN74HCT138D	HCT138
		Reel of 2500	SN74HCT138DR	
		Reel of 250	SN74HCT138DT	
	SOP − NS	Reel of 2000	SN74HCT138NSR	HCT138
	TSSOP − PW	Tube of 90	SN74HCT138PW	HT138
		Reel of 2000	SN74HCT138PWR	
		Reel of 250	SN74HCT138PWT	
−55°C to 125°C	CDIP − J	Tube of 25	SNJ54HCT138J	SNJ54HCT138J
	CFP − W	Tube of 150	SNJ54HCT138W	SNJ54HCT138W
	LCCC − FK	Tube of 55	SNJ54HCT138FK	SNJ54HCT138FK

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

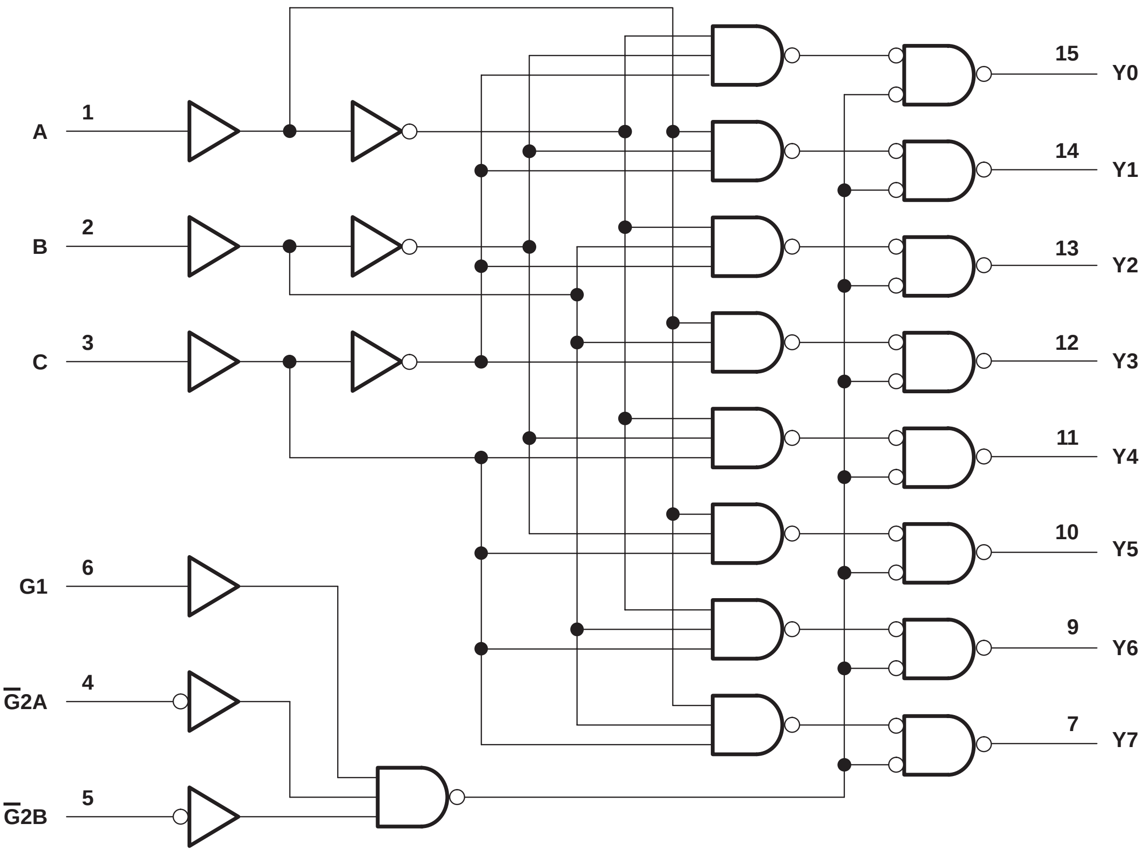
description/ordering information (continued)

The conditions at the binary-select inputs and the three enable inputs select one of eight output lines. Two active-low ($\overline{\text{G}}$) and one active-high (G) enable inputs reduce the need for external gates or inverters when expanding. A 24-line decoder can be implemented without external inverters, and a 32-line decoder requires only one inverter. An enable input can be used as a data input for demultiplexing applications.

FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS						OUTPUTS							
ENABLE			SELECT										
G1	$\overline{\text{G}}$2A	$\overline{\text{G}}$2B	C	B	A	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
X	H	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	X	H	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
H	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

logic diagram (positive logic)



Pin numbers shown are for the D, J, N, NS, PW, and W packages.

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}		−0.5 V to 7 V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{CC}$) (see Note 1)		±20 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$) (see Note 1)		±20 mA
Continuous output current, I_O ($V_O = 0$ to V_{CC})		±25 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND		±50 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2):	D package	73°C/W
	N package	67°C/W
	NS package	64°C/W
	PW package	108°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}		−65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

			SN54HCT138			SN74HCT138			UNIT
			MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		4.5	5	5.5	4.5	5	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	2			2			V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V			0.8			0.8	V
V_I	Input voltage		0		V_{CC}	0		V_{CC}	V
V_O	Output voltage		0		V_{CC}	0		V_{CC}	V
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise/fall time				500			500	ns
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		−55		125	−40		85	°C

NOTE 3: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			SN54HCT138		SN74HCT138		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{OH}	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}	I_{OH} = −20 μA	4.5 V	4.4	4.499		4.4		4.4		V
		I_{OH} = −4 mA		3.98	4.3		3.7		3.84		
V_{OL}	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}	I_{OL} = 20 μA	4.5 V		0.001	0.1		0.1		0.1	V
		I_{OL} = 4 mA			0.17	0.26		0.4		0.33	
I_I	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or 0		5.5 V		±0.1	±100		±1000		±1000	nA
I_{CC}	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or 0,	$I_O = 0$	5.5 V			8		160		80	μA
ΔI_{CC}[†]	One input at 0.5 V or 2.4 V, Other inputs at 0 or V_{CC}		5.5 V		1.4	2.4		3		2.9	mA
C_i			4.5 V to 5.5 V		3	10		10		10	pF

[†] This is the increase in supply current for each input that is at one of the specified TTL voltage levels, rather than 0 V or V_{CC}.

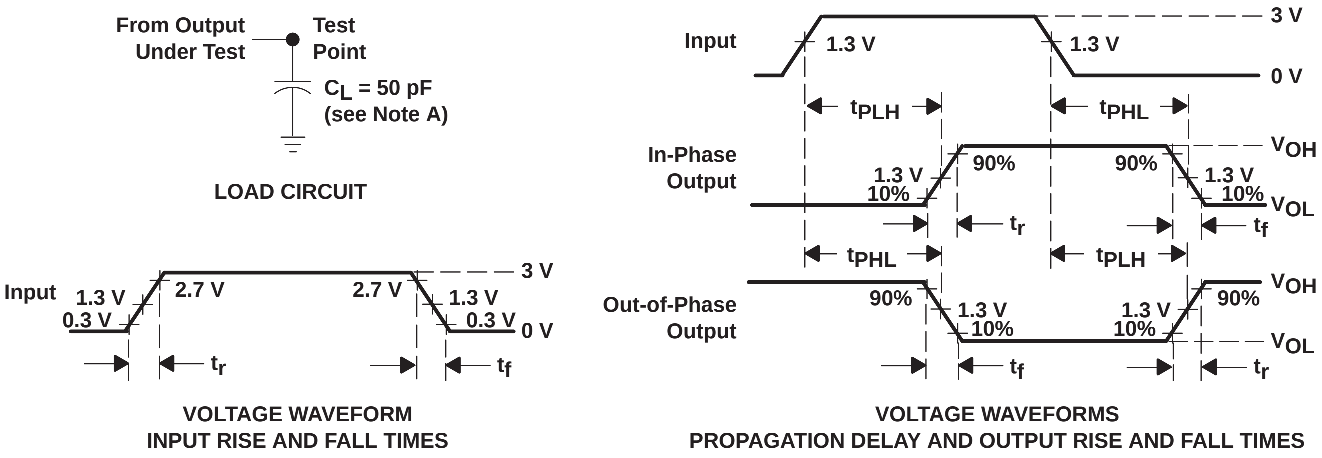
switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, C_L = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			SN54HCT138		SN74HCT138		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{pd}	A, B, or C	Any Y	4.5 V		23	36		54		45	ns
			5.5 V		17	32		49		34	
	Enable	Any Y	4.5 V		22	33		50		42	
			5.5 V		18	30		45		38	
t_t		Y	4.5 V		12	15		22		19	ns
			5.5 V		11	14		20		17	

operating characteristics, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	No load	85	pF

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



LOAD CIRCUIT

VOLTAGE WAVEFORM
INPUT RISE AND FALL TIMES

VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY AND OUTPUT RISE AND FALL TIMES

NOTES:
A. C_L includes probe and test-fixture capacitance.
B. Phase relationships between waveforms were chosen arbitrarily. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r = 6 ns, t_f = 6 ns.
C. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.
D. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd}.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp (3)
85504012A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	None	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
8550401EA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	None	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
8550401FA	ACTIVE	CFP	W	16	1	None	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
JM38510/65852BEA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	None	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
SN54HCT138J	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	None	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
SN74HCT138D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
SN74HCT138DR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
SN74HCT138DT	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	250	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
SN74HCT138N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
SN74HCT138N3	OBSOLETE	PDIP	N	16		None	Call TI	Call TI
SN74HCT138NSR	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
SN74HCT138PW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	90	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM
SN74HCT138PWLE	OBSOLETE	TSSOP	PW	16		None	Call TI	Call TI
SN74HCT138PWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM
SN74HCT138PWT	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	250	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM
SNJ54HCT138FK	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	None	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
SNJ54HCT138J	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	None	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
SNJ54HCT138W	OBSOLETE	CFP	W	16		None	Call TI	Call TI

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - May not be currently available - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
None: Not yet available Lead (Pb-Free).
Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean "Pb-Free" and in addition, uses package materials that do not contain halogens, including bromine (Br) or antimony (Sb) above 0.1% of total product weight.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDECindustry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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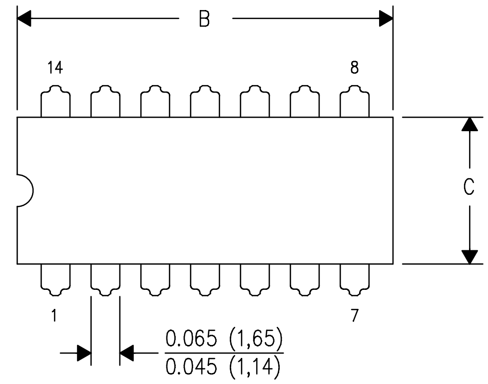
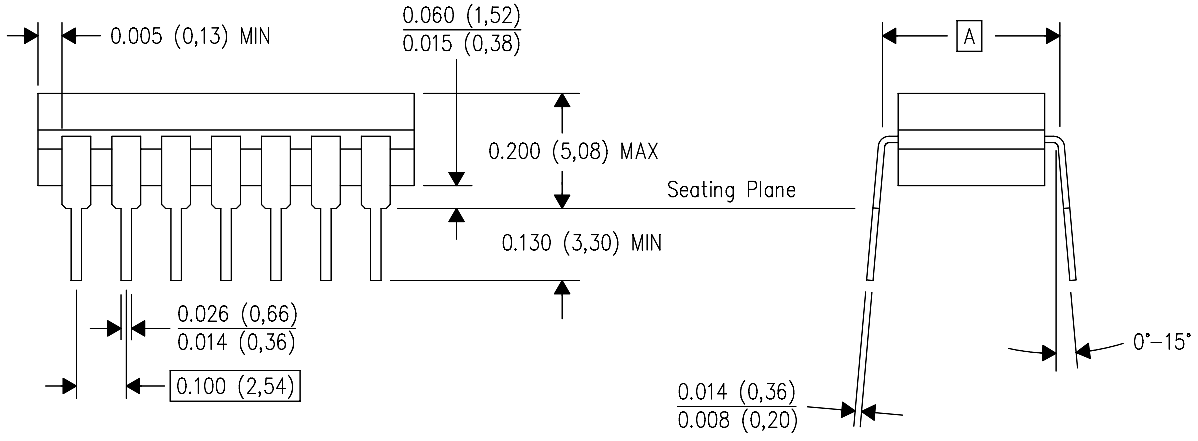
J (R–GDIP–T**)

CERAMIC DUAL IN–LINE PACKAGE

14 LEADS SHOWN

PINS ** DIM	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	——	——	——	——
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)

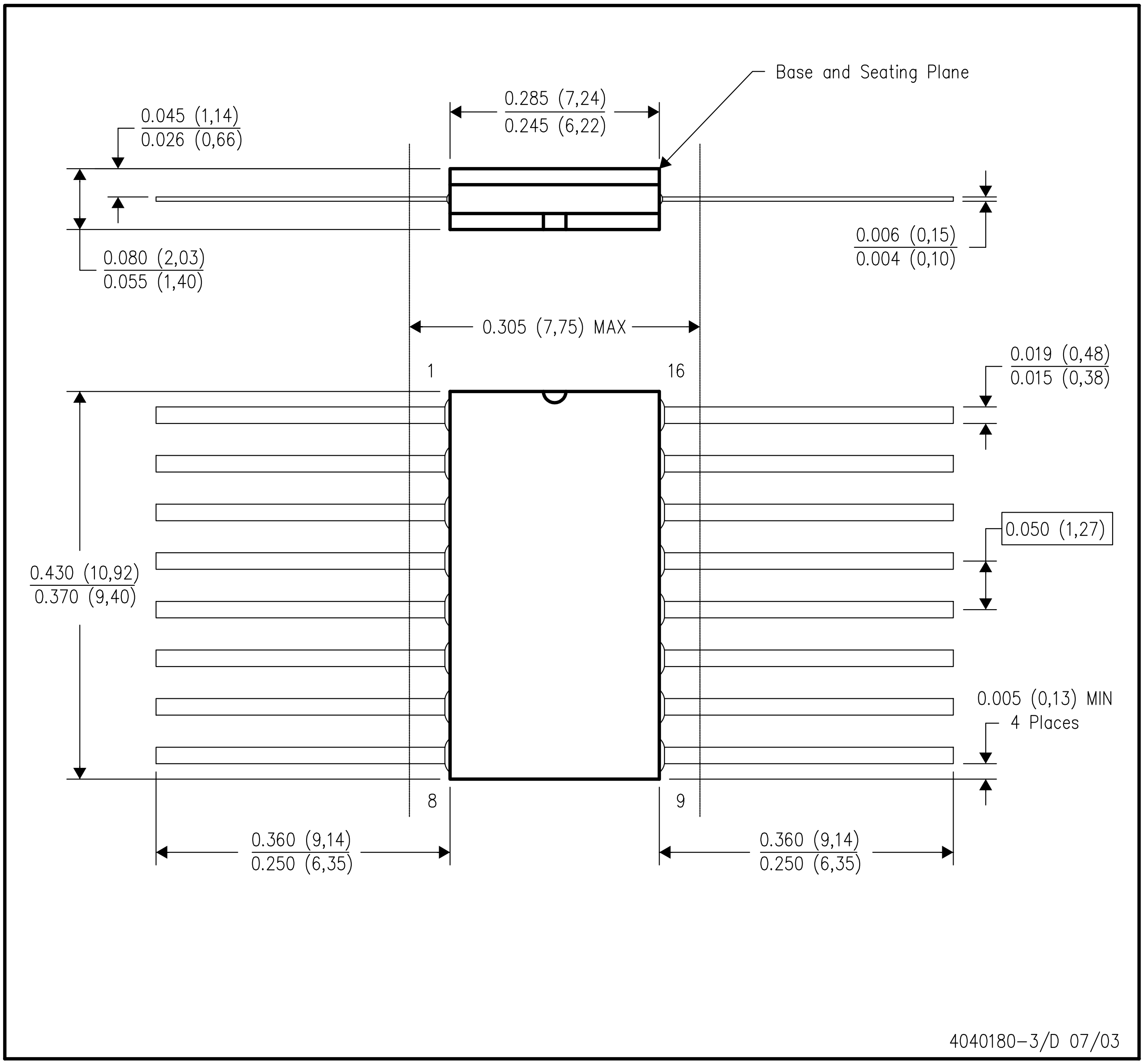




4040083/F 03/03

NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
- D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
- E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1–T14, GDIP1–T16, GDIP1–T18 and GDIP1–T20.

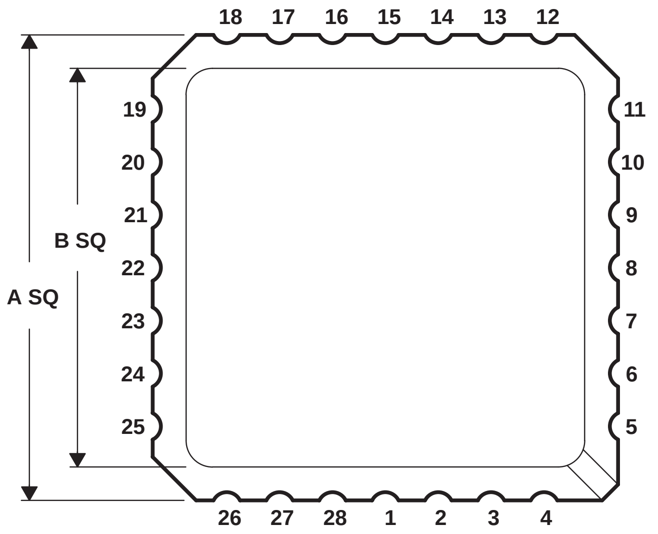
W (R–GDFP–F16) CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK



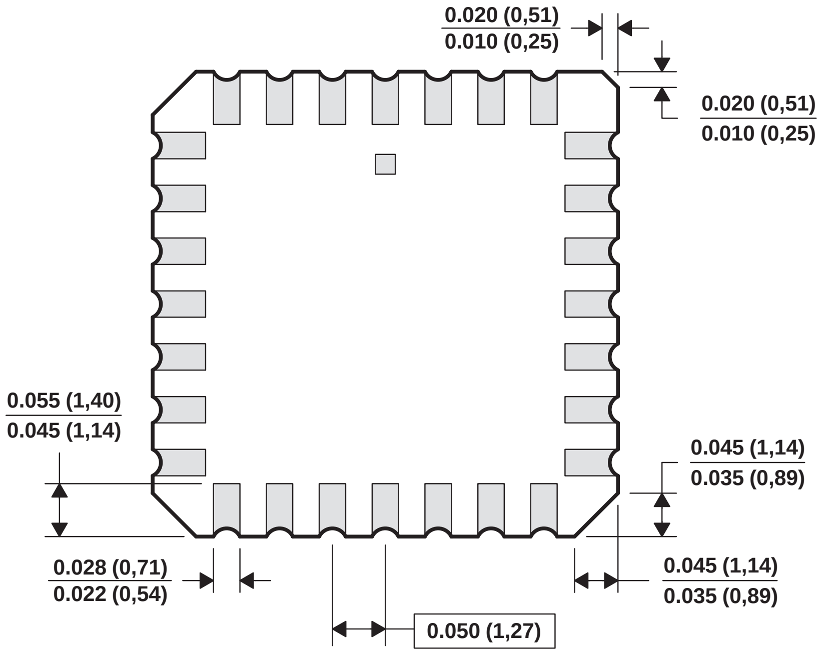
NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
- D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only.
- E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDFP1–F16 and JEDEC MO–092AC

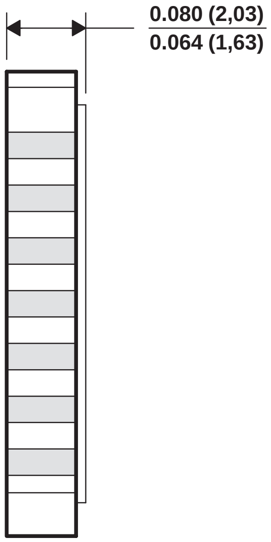
FK (S-CQCC-N**) LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINAL SHOWN



NO. OF TERMINALS **	A		B	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
20	0.342 (8,69)	0.358 (9,09)	0.307 (7,80)	0.358 (9,09)
28	0.442 (11,23)	0.458 (11,63)	0.406 (10,31)	0.458 (11,63)
44	0.640 (16,26)	0.660 (16,76)	0.495 (12,58)	0.560 (14,22)
52	0.739 (18,78)	0.761 (19,32)	0.495 (12,58)	0.560 (14,22)
68	0.938 (23,83)	0.962 (24,43)	0.850 (21,6)	0.858 (21,8)
84	1.141 (28,99)	1.165 (29,59)	1.047 (26,6)	1.063 (27,0)



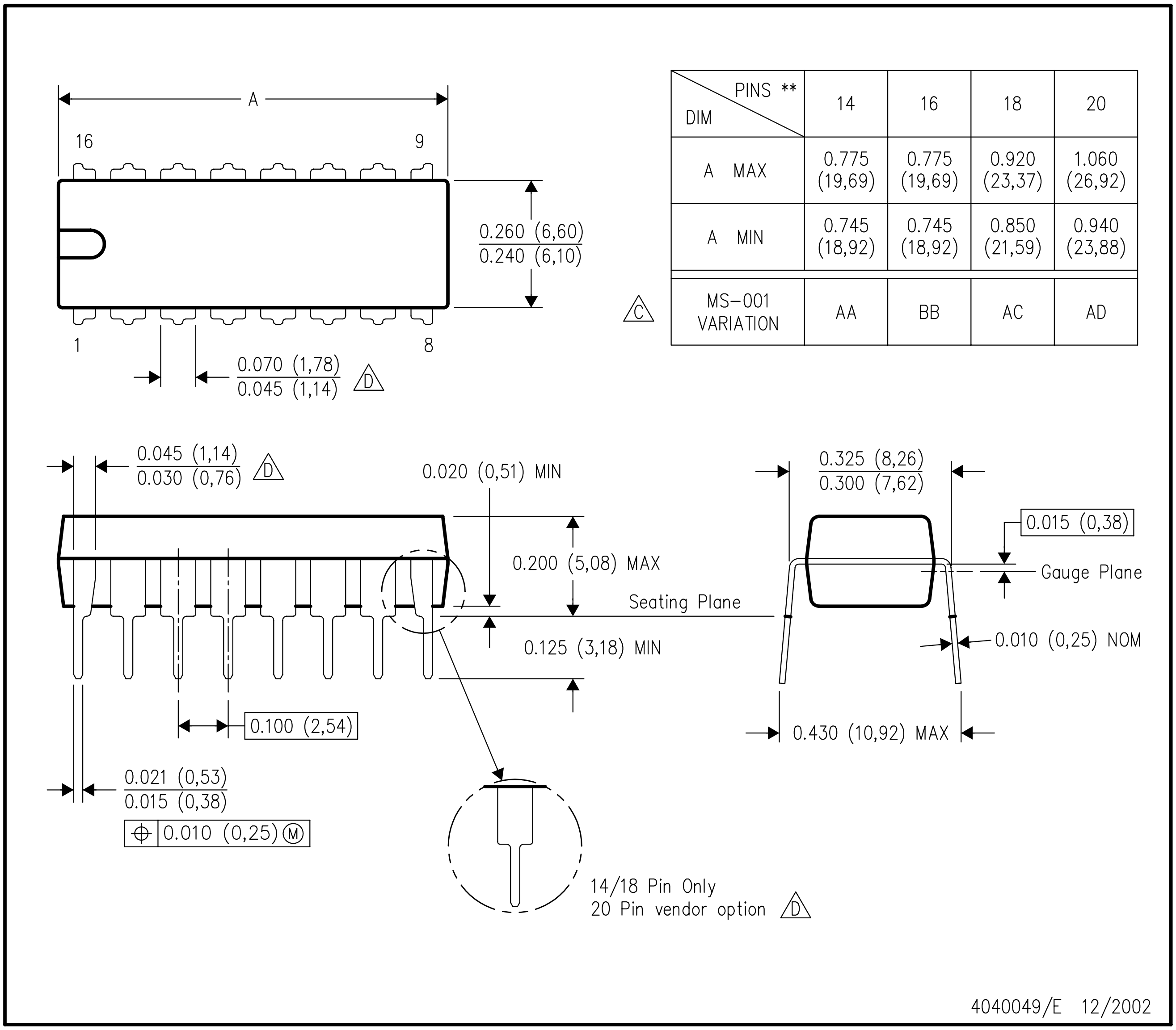


4040140 / D 10/96

NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
- D. The terminals are gold plated.
- E. Falls within JEDEC MS-004

N (R–PDIP–T**) PLASTIC DUAL–IN–LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN

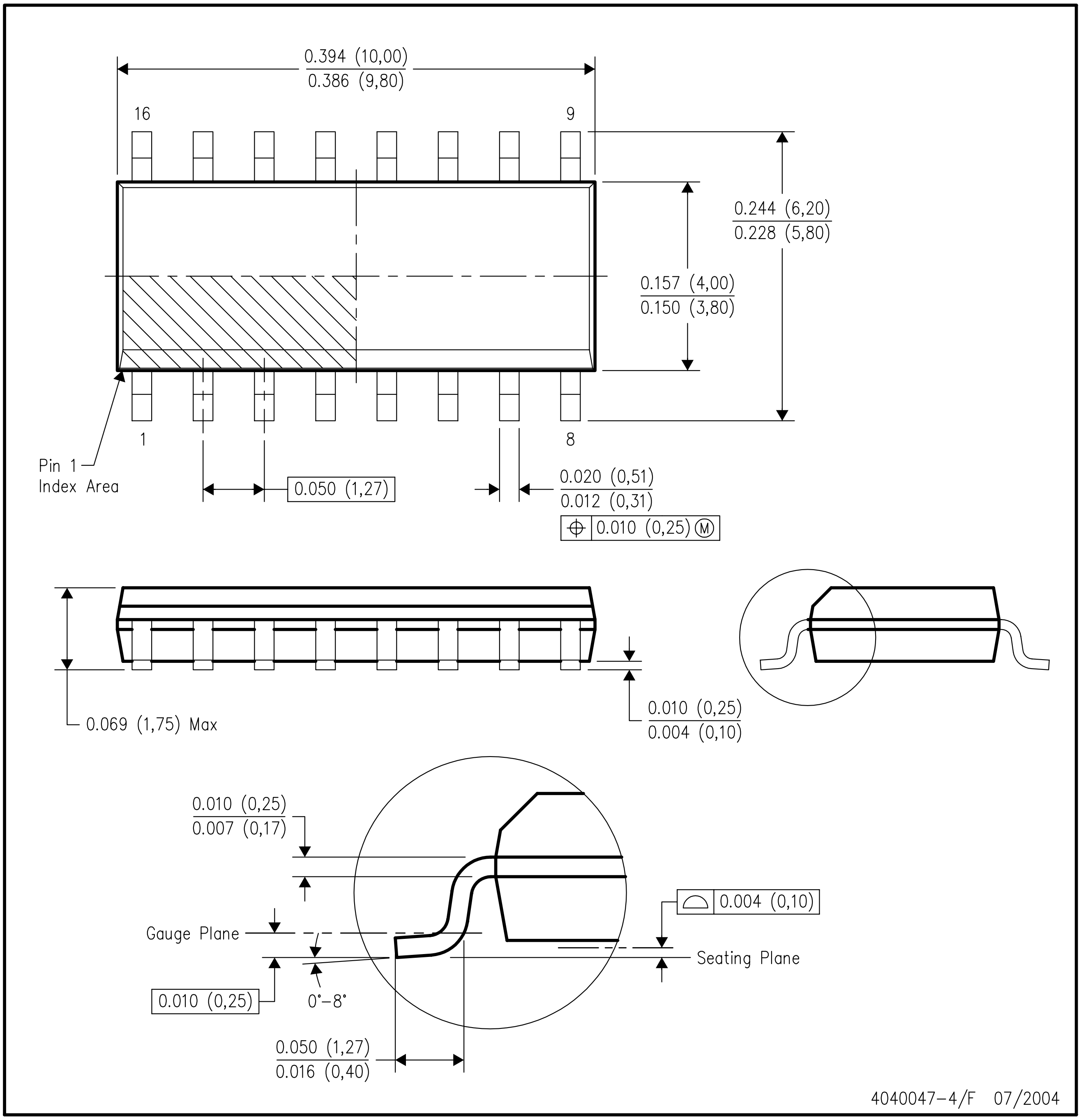


DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
△C MS–001 VARIATION	AA	BB	AC	AD

4040049/E 12/2002

NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- △C Falls within JEDEC MS–001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
- △D The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

D (R–PDSO–G16) PLASTIC SMALL–OUTLINE PACKAGE

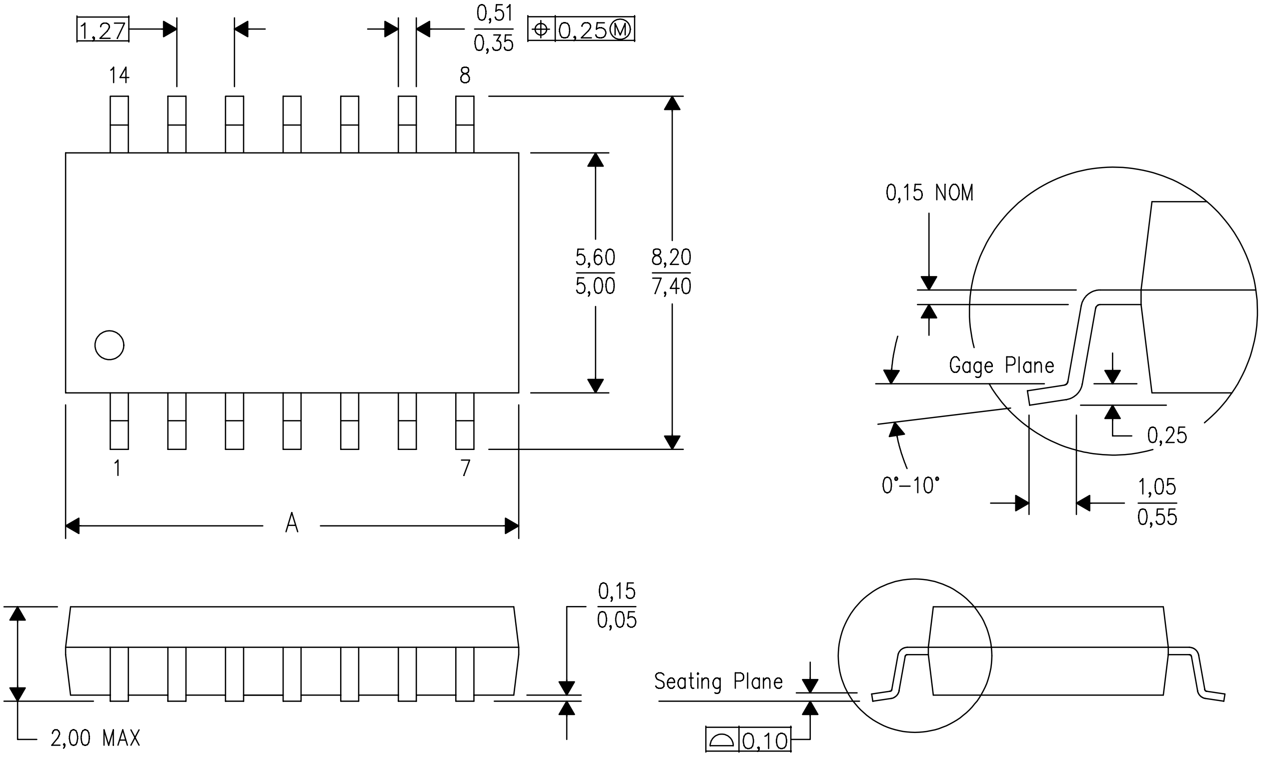


NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
- D. Falls within JEDEC MS–012 variation AC.

MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14-PINS SHOWN



PINS ** / DIM	14	16	20	24
A MAX	10,50	10,50	12,90	15,30
A MIN	9,90	9,90	12,30	14,70

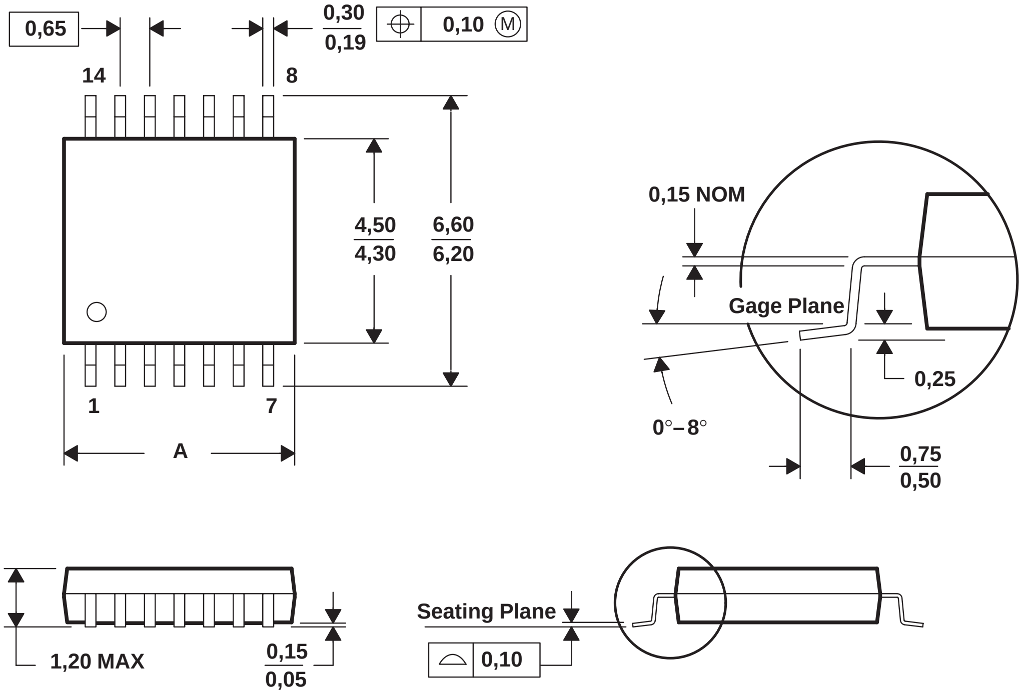
4040062/C 03/03

NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



PINS ** DIM	8	14	16	20	24	28
A MAX	3,10	5,10	5,10	6,60	7,90	9,80
A MIN	2,90	4,90	4,90	6,40	7,70	9,60

4040064/F 01/97

NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
- D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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