

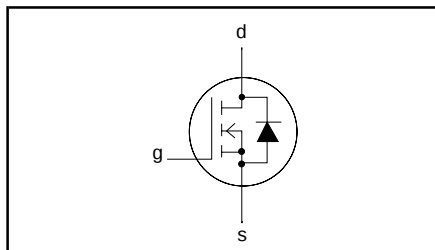
N-channel TrenchMOS™ transistor

IRF540, IRF540S

FEATURES

- 'Trench' technology
- Low on-state resistance
- Fast switching
- Low thermal resistance

SYMBOL



QUICK REFERENCE DATA

$$V_{DSS} = 100 \text{ V}$$

$$I_D = 23 \text{ A}$$

$$R_{DS(ON)} \leq 77 \text{ m}\Omega$$

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

N-channel enhancement mode field-effect power transistor in a plastic envelope using 'trench' technology.

Applications:-

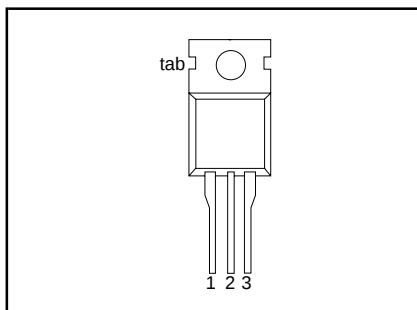
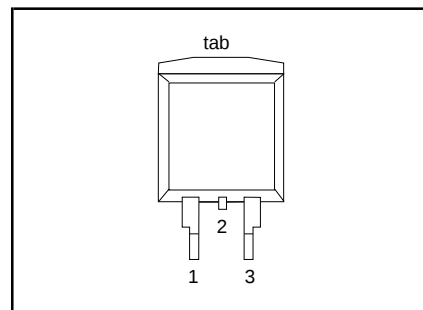
- d.c. to d.c. converters
- switched mode power supplies
- T.V. and computer monitor power supplies

The IRF540 is supplied in the SOT78 (TO220AB) conventional leaded package.
The IRF540S is supplied in the SOT404 (D²PAK) surface mounting package.

PINNING

PIN	DESCRIPTION
1	gate
2	drain ¹
3	source
tab	drain

SOT78 (TO220AB)

SOT404 (D²PAK)

LIMITING VALUES

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
V_{DSS}	Drain-source voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ to 175°C	-	100	V
V_{DGR}	Drain-gate voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ to 175°C ; $R_{GS} = 20 \text{ k}\Omega$	-	100	V
V_{GS}	Gate-source voltage		-	± 20	V
I_D	Continuous drain current	$T_{mb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$; $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$	-	23	A
		$T_{mb} = 100^\circ\text{C}$; $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$	-	16	A
I_{DM}	Pulsed drain current	$T_{mb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-	92	A
P_D	Total power dissipation	$T_{mb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-	100	W
T_j, T_{stg}	Operating junction and storage temperature		- 55	175	$^\circ\text{C}$

¹ It is not possible to make connection to pin:2 of the SOT404 package

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AVALANCHE ENERGY LIMITING VALUES

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
E_{AS}	Non-repetitive avalanche energy	Unclamped inductive load, $I_{AS} = 10\text{ A}$; $t_p = 350\text{ }\mu\text{s}$; T_j prior to avalanche = 25°C ; $V_{DD} \leq 25\text{ V}$; $R_{GS} = 50\text{ }\Omega$; $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$; refer to fig:14	-	230	mJ
I_{AS}	Peak non-repetitive avalanche current		-	23	A

THERMAL RESISTANCES

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$R_{th\ j-mb}$	Thermal resistance junction to mounting base		-	-	1.5	K/W
$R_{th\ j-a}$	Thermal resistance junction to ambient	SOT78 package, in free air SOT404 package, pcb mounted, minimum footprint	-	60 50	-	K/W K/W

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$; $I_D = 0.25\text{ mA}$; $T_j = -55^\circ\text{C}$	100 89	-	-	V V
$V_{GS(TO)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$; $I_D = 1\text{ mA}$; $T_j = 175^\circ\text{C}$ $T_j = -55^\circ\text{C}$	2 1 -	3 -	4 -	V V V
$R_{DS(ON)}$	Drain-source on-state resistance	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$; $I_D = 17\text{ A}$; $T_j = 175^\circ\text{C}$	- -	49 132	77 193	m Ω m Ω
g_{fs}	Forward transconductance	$V_{DS} = 25\text{ V}$; $I_D = 17\text{ A}$	8.7	15.5	-	S
I_{GSS}	Gate source leakage current	$V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}$; $V_{DS} = 0\text{ V}$	-	10	100	nA
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current	$V_{DS} = 100\text{ V}$; $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$; $V_{DS} = 80\text{ V}$; $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$; $T_j = 175^\circ\text{C}$	- -	0.05 -	10 250	μA μA
$Q_{g(tot)}$	Total gate charge	$I_D = 17\text{ A}$; $V_{DD} = 80\text{ V}$; $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	-	-	65	nC
Q_{gs}	Gate-source charge		-	-	10	nC
Q_{gd}	Gate-drain (Miller) charge		-	-	29	nC
$t_{d\ on}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$; $R_D = 2.2\text{ }\Omega$; $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$; $R_G = 5.6\text{ }\Omega$	-	8	-	ns
t_r	Turn-on rise time	Resistive load	-	39	-	ns
$t_{d\ off}$	Turn-off delay time		-	26	-	ns
t_f	Turn-off fall time		-	24	-	ns
L_d	Internal drain inductance	Measured tab to centre of die	-	3.5	-	nH
L_d	Internal drain inductance	Measured from drain lead to centre of die (SOT78 package only)	-	4.5	-	nH
L_s	Internal source inductance	Measured from source lead to source bond pad	-	7.5	-	nH
C_{iss}	Input capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$; $V_{DS} = 25\text{ V}$; $f = 1\text{ MHz}$	-	890	1187	pF
C_{oss}	Output capacitance		-	139	167	pF
C_{rss}	Feedback capacitance		-	83	109	pF

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REVERSE DIODE LIMITING VALUES AND CHARACTERISTICS $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
I_S	Continuous source current (body diode)		-	-	23	A
I_{SM}	Pulsed source current (body diode)		-	-	92	A
V_{SD}	Diode forward voltage	$I_F = 28\text{ A}; V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	-	0.94	1.5	V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_F = 17\text{ A}; -di_F/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s};$ $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}; V_R = 25\text{ V}$	-	61	-	ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	200	-	nC

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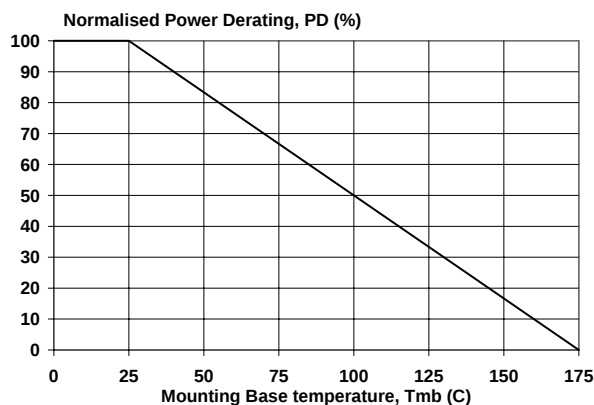


Fig.1. Normalised power dissipation.
 $PD\% = 100 \cdot P_D / P_{D, 25^\circ\text{C}} = f(T_{mb})$

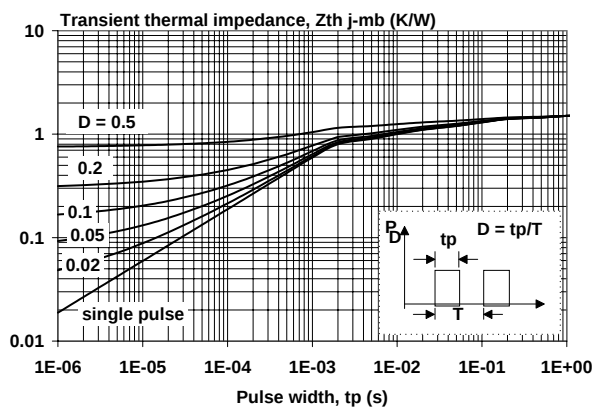


Fig.4. Transient thermal impedance.
 $Z_{th j-mb} = f(t)$; parameter $D = t_p / T$

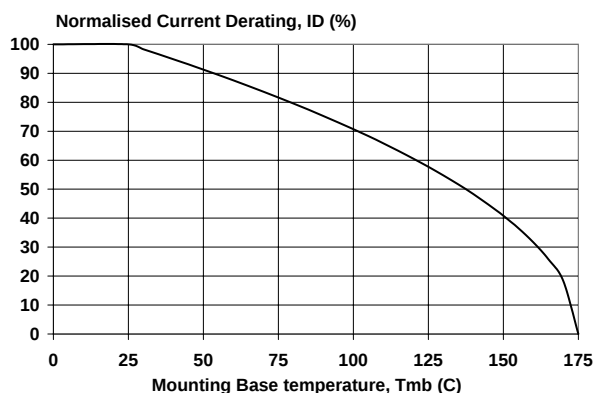


Fig.2. Normalised continuous drain current.
 $ID\% = 100 \cdot I_D / I_{D, 25^\circ\text{C}} = f(T_{mb})$; conditions: $V_{GS} \geq 10\text{ V}$

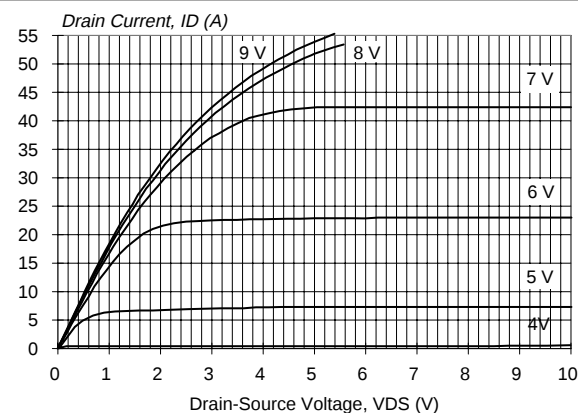


Fig.5. Typical output characteristics, $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$.
 $I_D = f(V_{DS})$

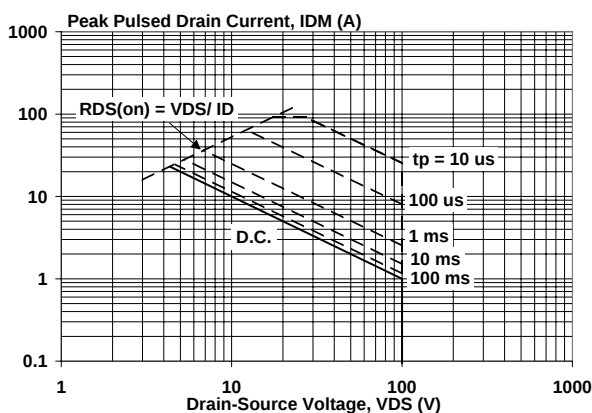


Fig.3. Safe operating area. $T_{mb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$
 I_D & $I_{DM} = f(V_{DS})$; I_{DM} single pulse; parameter t_p

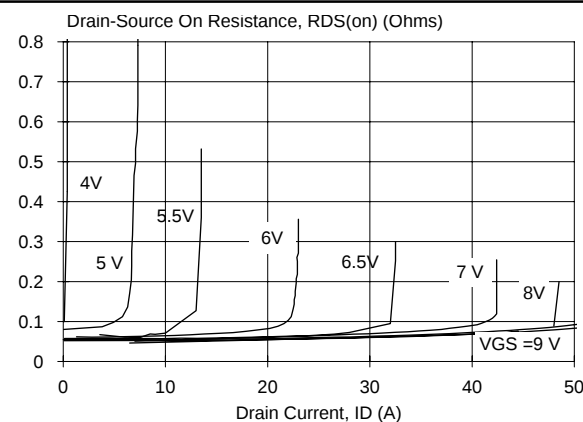
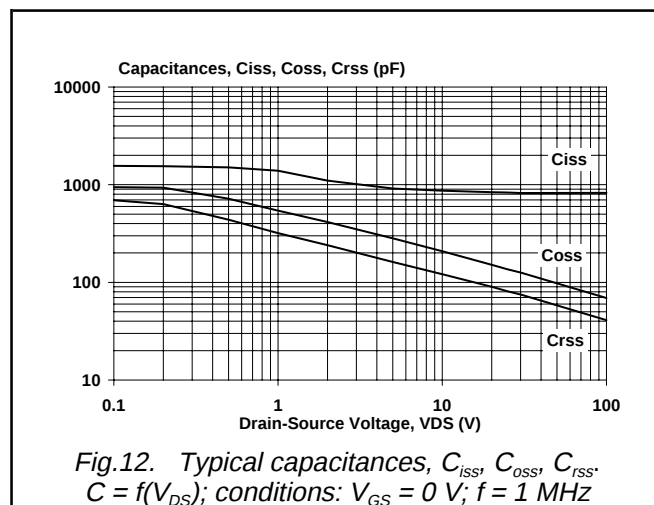
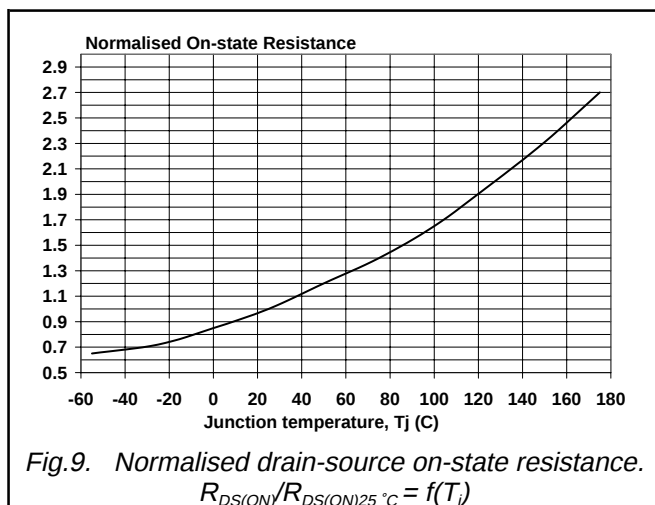
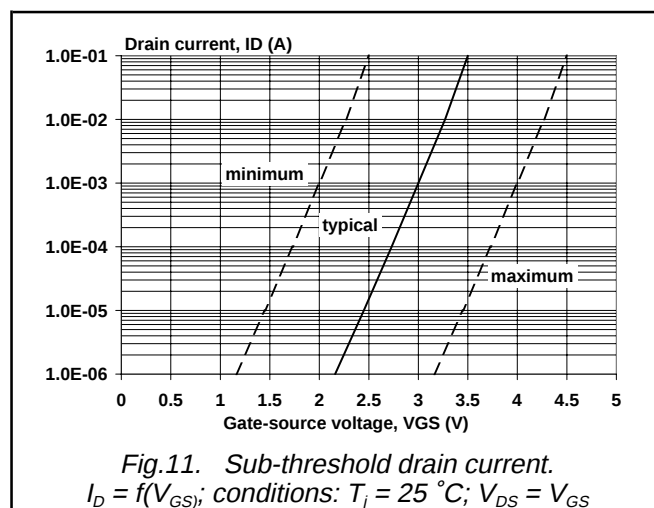
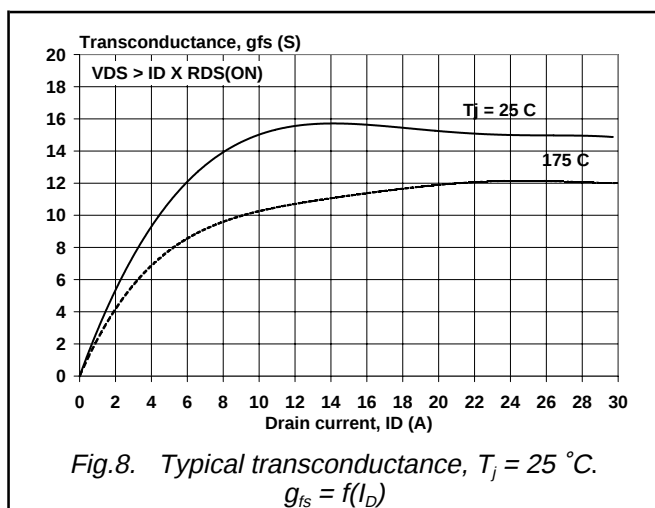
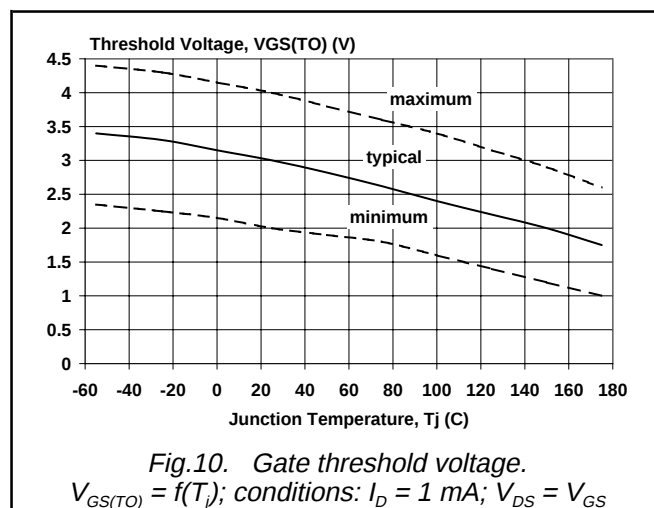
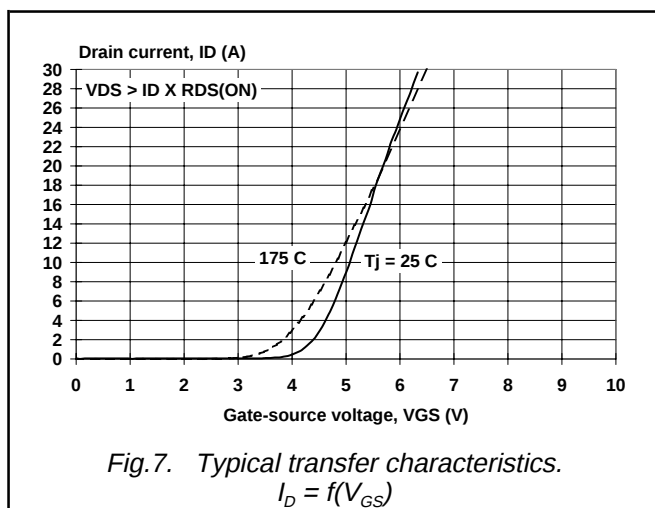


Fig.6. Typical on-state resistance, $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$.
 $R_{DS(ON)} = f(I_D)$

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N-channel TrenchMOSTM transistor

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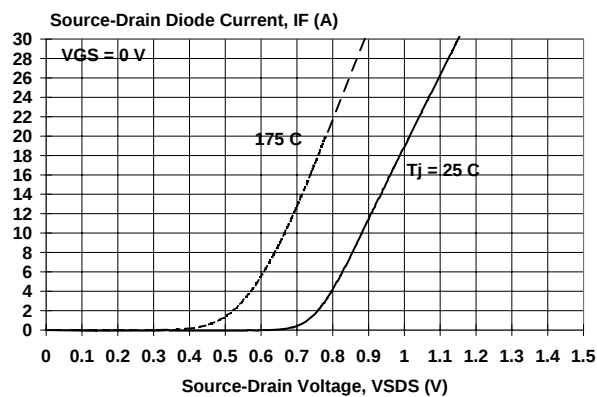


Fig.13. Typical reverse diode current.
 $I_F = f(V_{SDS})$; conditions: $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$; parameter T_j

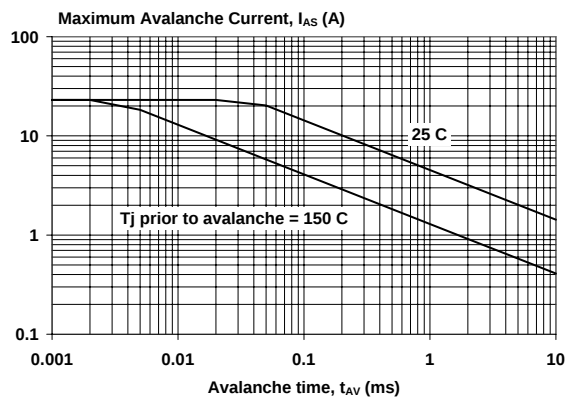
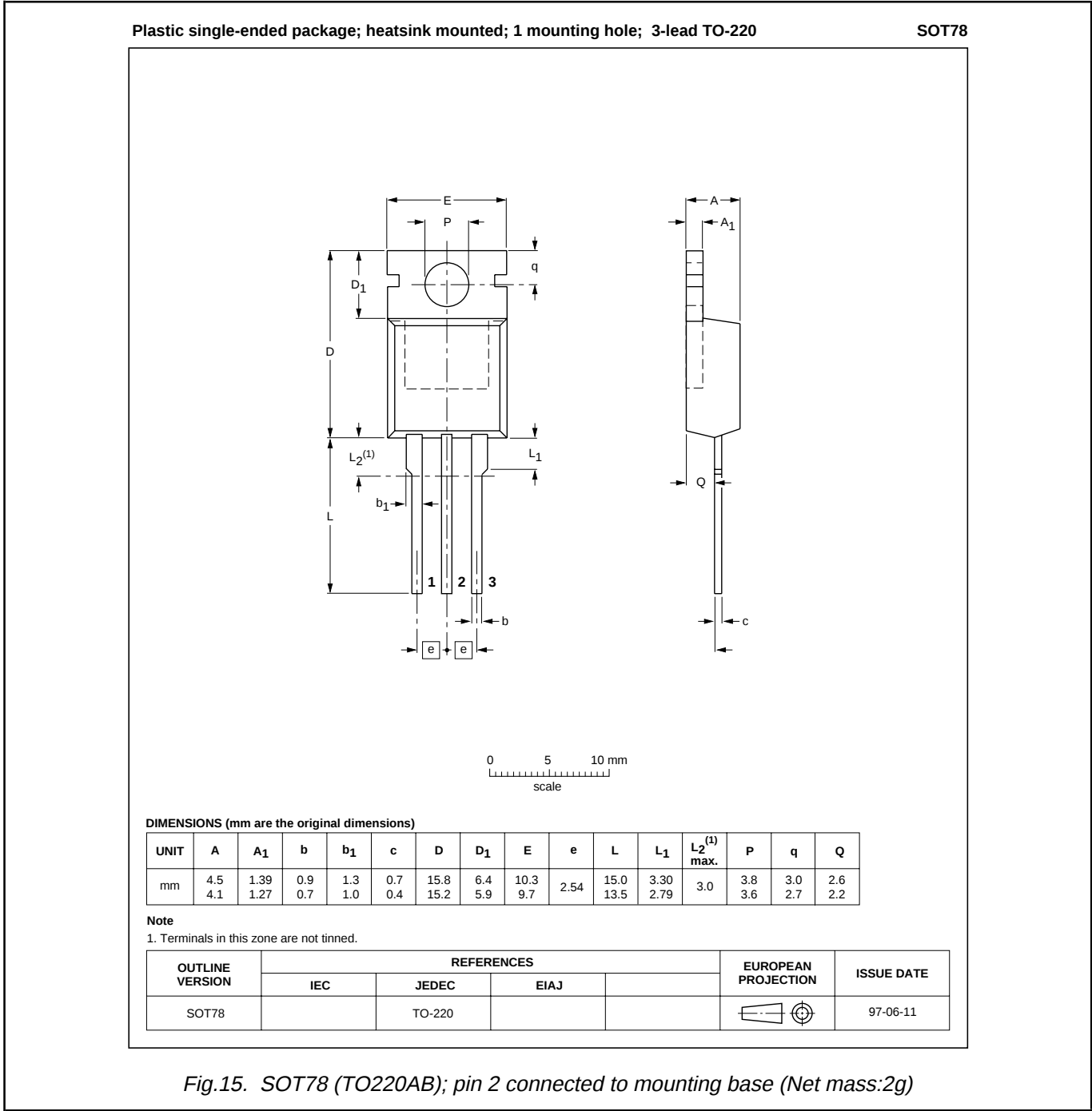


Fig.14. Maximum permissible non-repetitive avalanche current (I_{AS}) versus avalanche time (t_{AV}); unclamped inductive load

MECHANICAL DATA



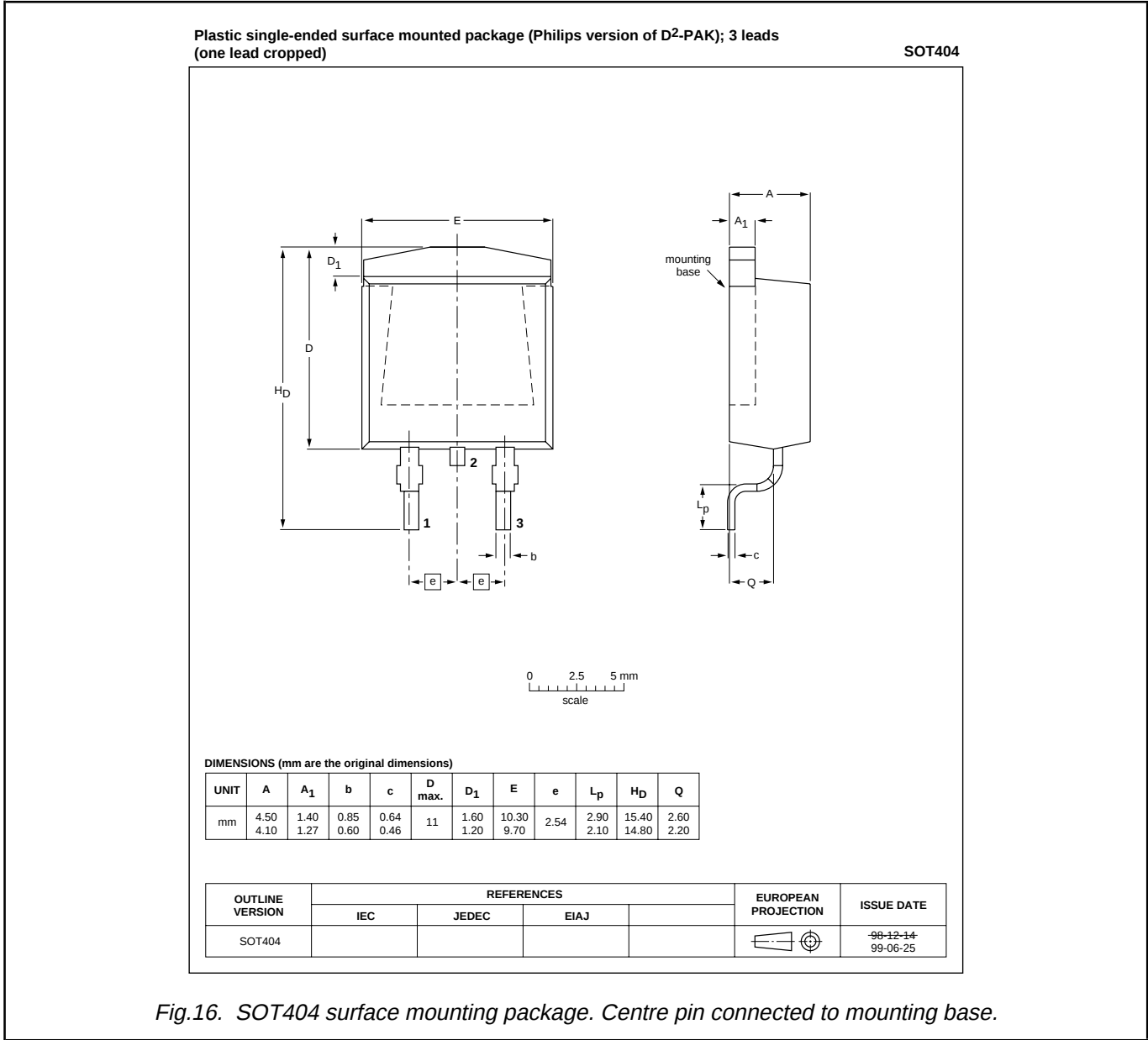
Notes

- 1. This product is supplied in anti-static packaging. The gate-source input must be protected against static discharge during transport or handling.
- 2. Refer to mounting instructions for SOT78 (TO220AB) package.
- 3. Epoxy meets UL94 V0 at 1/8".

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MECHANICAL DATA



Notes

1. This product is supplied in anti-static packaging. The gate-source input must be protected against static discharge during transport or handling.
2. Refer to SMD Footprint Design and Soldering Guidelines, Data Handbook SC18.
3. Epoxy meets UL94 V0 at 1/8".

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MOUNTING INSTRUCTIONS

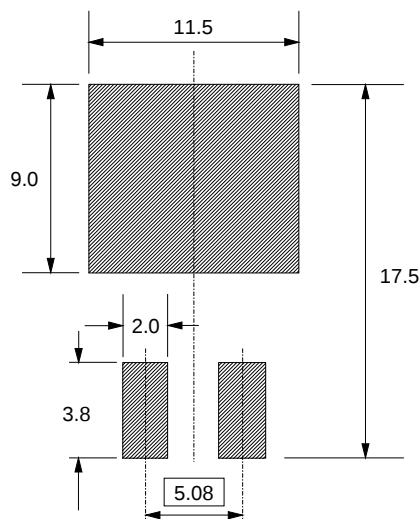
Dimensions in mm

Fig.17. SOT404 : soldering pattern for surface mounting.

DEFINITIONS

Data sheet status	
Objective specification	This data sheet contains target or goal specifications for product development.
Preliminary specification	This data sheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data may be published later.
Product specification	This data sheet contains final product specifications.
Limiting values	
Limiting values are given in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.	
Application information	
Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.	
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